

CONTENTS

Contributors

vii

1. Twenty-Five Years of Investigating the Universal Stress Protein: Function, Structure, and Applications	1
Amy C. Vollmer and Steven J. Bark	
1. Introduction	2
2. Function in <i>E. coli</i> K-12	2
3. Beyond <i>E. coli</i> : Bacteria and Archaea	7
4. Structural Studies of Universal Stress Proteins	14
5. Conclusions	23
References	24
2. Fungal Genomes and Genotyping	37
Ricardo Araujo and Benedita Sampaio-Maia	
1. Introduction	38
2. Fungal Genomes	38
3. Genotyping of Fungal Organisms	65
4. Conclusions	72
Acknowledgments	73
References	73
3. Fungi in Deep Subsurface Environments	83
Magnus Ivarsson, Stefan Bengtson, Henrik Drake, and Warren Francis	
1. Introduction	84
2. Fungi in Deep Continental Environments	91
3. Fungi in the Oceanic Crust	96
4. Metabolic Pathways and Cycling of Elements in the Subsurface Realm	102
5. The Igneous Crust: A Long-Standing Habitat	106
6. Future Prospects	108
Acknowledgments	109
References	110
4. Spore Germination of Pathogenic Filamentous Fungi	117
Poppy C.S. Sephton-Clark and Kerstin Voelz	
1. Introduction	118
2. The Life Cycle of Fungal Spores	119

3. Spore Dormancy	122
4. Internal and External Factors Regulating Germination	125
5. Cellular Reprogramming During Germination	135
6. Spore Polarization	141
7. Hyphal Outgrowth and Extension	142
8. The Fungal Cell Wall During Germination	143
9. Manipulation and Inhibition of Germination	144
10. Concluding Remarks	146
References	146

5. Host Sensing by Pathogenic Fungi 159

Sarah L. Sherrington, Pizga Kumwenda, Courtney Kousser,
and Rebecca A. Hall

1. Introduction	160
2. Temperature	161
3. CO ₂ Sensing	165
4. Nutrient Acquisition	172
5. Overcoming Nutritional Immunity	176
6. Environmental pH	184
7. Hormones	191
8. Sensing the Immune System	197
9. Summary	205
References	205