

Contents

About the Author	xv
Preface	xvii
Acknowledgments	xxi

CHAPTER 1 Introduction—A historical perspective 1

1.1 Biology begins as natural history	1
1.2 Nature of matter	1
1.3 Microscope reveals internal structure of living organisms	2
1.4 Cell theory	2
1.5 Theory of natural selection and laws of heredity	3
1.6 Gene and genetics	4
1.7 Nature of “physical objects” in the cell	4
1.8 DNA as the genetic material	5
1.9 Biology turns molecular—natural science becomes unified	5
1.10 Deeper into the structure of matter	6
1.11 Molecular biology endowed with structures	7
1.12 Structural complex(ity) disentangled	8
1.13 Molecular structural biology confronts human disease	8
1.14 From gene to genome	9
1.15 In lieu of a conclusion	9
References and Further Reading	10

CHAPTER 2 Mathematical tools 11

2.1 Measurements: Standards and units	11
2.2 Algebraic functions	13
2.3 Trigonometric functions	15
2.4 Exponential and logarithm	17
2.5 Complex numbers	18
2.6 Vector	20
2.7 Matrix	21
2.8 Calculus	23
2.8.1 Differentiation	23
2.8.2 Integration	24
2.8.3 Multivariate function	25
2.8.4 Applications	27
2.8.5 Vector operators	28

2.9	Series and transform	29
	Sample questions	32
	References and further reading	33
CHAPTER 3	Physical basis of chemistry	35
3.1	Classical mechanics	35
3.1.1	Matter and motion	35
3.1.2	Fundamental forces of nature	36
3.1.3	Newton's laws	37
3.1.4	Circular motion and angular momentum	38
3.1.5	Work and energy	39
3.1.6	Oscillatory systems	40
3.2	Wave motion	41
3.2.1	Mechanical waves	41
3.2.2	Electromagnetic wave	42
3.2.3	Interference of light waves	43
3.3	Kinetic theory of gases	44
3.4	Thermodynamics	45
3.5	Quantum physics	46
3.5.1	Light as photons	47
3.5.2	Matter as waves	48
3.5.3	Schrödinger equation	49
3.5.4	Barrier tunneling by free electron	51
3.5.5	Bound electron—Hydrogen atom	52
3.6	Some elements of statistics	54
3.6.1	Microscopic versus macroscopic	54
3.6.2	Normal distribution	55
3.6.3	Boltzmann distribution	56
	Sample questions	57
	References and further reading	59
CHAPTER 4	Chemical basis of biology	61
4.1	From atoms to molecules	61
4.1.1	Electron configuration of atoms	61
4.1.2	Atomic interactions—Chemical bonds	62
4.1.3	Electron sharing principles—Electronegativity	63
4.1.4	Polarity of bond—Molecular dipole	64
4.2	Bonding theories	65
4.2.1	Valence bond theory	65
4.2.2	Molecular orbital theory	66

4.3	Noncovalent interactions	67
4.3.1	Ion-ion interactions.....	68
4.3.2	Ion-dipole interactions.....	68
4.3.3	Ion-induced dipole interactions.....	69
4.3.4	Van der Waals interactions—Leonard-Jones potential	69
4.3.5	Hydrogen bond and water structure.....	72
4.4	Chemical thermodynamics—Free energy	73
4.5	Chemical kinetics.....	76
4.5.1	Rate law—Arrhenius equation	76
4.5.2	Collision theory	77
4.5.3	Transition state theory.....	78
4.5.4	Quantum tunneling	79
4.5.5	Nucleophilic-electrophilic— S_N2 reaction.....	79
	Sample questions	81
	References and further reading	81
CHAPTER 5	Biomacromolecules	83
5.1	Nucleic acids.....	83
5.1.1	Nucleotides	83
5.1.2	The DNA double helix	84
5.1.3	DNA superhelicity	93
5.2	Proteins.....	93
5.2.1	Amino acids.....	93
5.2.2	Peptide bond	95
5.2.3	Secondary structures.....	96
5.2.4	Supersecondary and tertiary structures	101
5.2.5	Quaternary structure	110
5.2.6	Protein flexibility and dynamics	113
5.3	Carbohydrates	115
	Sample questions	116
	References and further reading	116
CHAPTER 6	Structure analysis and visualization	119
6.1	X-ray crystallography	119
6.1.1	Scattering of X-rays by atoms.....	120
6.1.2	Diffraction from a crystal.....	122
6.1.3	The phase problem	125
6.1.4	Temperature factor	127
6.1.5	Refinement.....	127

6.2	Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)	127
6.2.1	Basic principles.....	127
6.2.2	Chemical shift.....	129
6.2.3	<i>J</i> -Coupling.....	130
6.2.4	Nuclear overhauser effect (NOE).....	131
6.2.5	Structure computation.....	131
6.3	Cryo-electron microscopy	132
6.3.1	Physical principles.....	132
6.3.2	Problem of imaging biomolecules.....	133
6.3.3	Three-dimensional electron microscopy.....	134
6.4	Representation of structures	136
6.4.1	Structural data.....	136
6.4.2	Line representation.....	137
6.4.3	Spheres—CPK representation.....	138
6.4.4	Ribbon representation.....	138
6.4.5	DNA.....	141
6.4.6	Surface representation.....	142
6.4.7	Surface hydrophobicity and charge.....	143
6.4.8	Volume representation.....	144
6.4.9	Occupancy.....	145
6.4.10	Temperature factor.....	146
	Sample questions.....	146
	References and further reading.....	147
CHAPTER 7	Protein folding	149
7.1	The protein folding problem.....	149
7.2	Physical forces in protein folding.....	150
7.3	Protein energy landscape.....	151
7.4	Folding in cellular environment.....	152
7.5	Some model chaperones.....	153
7.5.1	Trigger factor.....	153
7.5.2	Spy.....	157
7.5.3	Hsp60.....	160
7.5.4	Chaperonin containing TCP1.....	164
	Sample questions.....	168
	References and further reading.....	168
CHAPTER 8	DNA synthesis: Replication	171
8.1	Thermodynamics of DNA synthesis.....	171
8.2	Mechanism of DNA synthesis.....	173
8.2.1	Structural and functional diversity.....	173

8.2.2	Common architecture of DNA polymerases.....	175
8.2.3	Primer:template DNA-binding to enzyme.....	177
8.2.4	Formation of E:p/t:dNTP ternary complex.....	180
8.2.5	Phosphoryl transfer reaction.....	182
8.3	Cellular context.....	185
8.4	Initiation of bacterial DNA replication.....	187
8.4.1	Melting of the DNA—Replicator and initiator.....	187
8.4.2	Unwinding of the DNA—Helicase and helicase loader.....	190
8.4.3	Priming DNA synthesis—Primase and SSB.....	193
8.5	Bacterial replicase.....	196
8.5.1	The polymerase.....	197
8.5.2	The processivity clamp.....	199
8.5.3	The clamp loader.....	201
8.5.4	Proofreading.....	204
8.6	Disentanglement of replication products.....	206
8.7	A glimpse of eukaryotic replication.....	209
8.7.1	Initiation of replication.....	210
8.7.2	Multiple polymerases at work.....	211
	Sample questions.....	215
	References and further reading.....	216
CHAPTER 9	Transcription.....	217
9.1	Basic requirements for transcription.....	217
9.2	Bacterial transcription.....	218
9.2.1	Bacterial RNA polymerase.....	218
9.2.2	Promoter.....	222
9.2.3	Initiation: Holoenzyme-DNA interactions.....	224
9.2.4	Elongation.....	230
9.2.5	Termination.....	234
9.3	Eukaryotic transcription.....	237
9.3.1	RNA polymerase II.....	237
9.3.2	Promoter.....	240
9.3.3	General transcription factors.....	241
9.4	Transcriptional regulation.....	249
9.4.1	Prokaryotic regulation.....	250
9.4.2	Eukaryotic regulation.....	263
	Sample questions.....	274
	References and further reading.....	274

CHAPTER 10	RNA processing	277
10.1	RNA Pol II CTD	277
10.2	5'-End capping	278
10.3	3'-End polyadenylation	287
10.3.1	CFI	287
10.3.2	CPSF	290
10.3.3	CstF	292
10.3.4	CFII	293
10.4	RNA splicing	294
10.4.1	Chemistry	294
10.4.2	Spliceosome dynamics	295
10.5	RNA editing	303
10.5.1	Site-specific deamination	303
10.5.2	Guide RNA-directed editing	305
	Sample questions	308
	References and further reading	308
CHAPTER 11	Translation	311
11.1	Transfer of genetic information—From mRNA to protein	311
11.1.1	Protein synthesis	311
11.1.2	Messenger RNA—Genetic code	311
11.1.3	Transfer RNA—Means of information transfer	313
11.1.4	Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase—Activation of tRNA	317
11.1.5	The ribosome—Multicompartmental reaction vessel	326
11.2	Initiation of translation	330
11.2.1	Prokaryotic	330
11.2.2	Eukaryotic	333
11.3	Translation elongation	338
11.3.1	Decoding	338
11.3.2	Peptidyl transfer	340
11.3.3	Translocation	341
11.4	Translation termination	342
	Sample questions	345
	References and further reading	345
CHAPTER 12	DNA damage and repair	347
12.1	Structural chemistry of DNA damage	347
12.1.1	Spontaneous reactions	347
12.1.2	Chemical damage	347

12.1.3	Radiation damage	351
12.2	Mismatch repair	352
12.3	Direct reversal of damage	358
12.4	Base excision repair	361
12.5	Nucleotide excision repair	365
12.6	Translesion synthesis	373
	Sample questions	375
	References and further reading	375
CHAPTER 13	Recombination	377
13.1	Homologous recombination	377
13.1.1	Initiation of recombination: Resection and recombinase loading	378
13.1.2	Homologous DNA pairing and strand exchange	385
13.1.3	Branch migration and Holliday junction resolution ...	390
13.2	DNA rearrangements	395
13.2.1	Conservative site-specific recombination	396
13.2.2	Transpositional recombination	399
	Sample questions	403
	References and further reading	403
CHAPTER 14	Membrane structure and function	405
14.1	Composition of the membrane	405
14.2	Membrane structure	406
14.3	Membrane dynamics	408
14.4	Transport across membranes	410
14.4.1	Passive transport	410
14.4.2	Active transport	412
14.4.3	Transport in vesicles	414
14.4.4	Signal transduction	416
	Sample questions	419
	References and further reading	419
CHAPTER 15	Fundamentals of structural genomics	421
15.1	Genome sequencing	421
15.1.1	Sanger-automated sequencing	421
15.1.2	Next-generation sequencing	422
15.2	Genome annotation	425
15.3	Structural genomics/proteomics	426
15.3.1	Experimental structure determination	426
15.3.2	Computational structure prediction	427

15.4	Function prediction	429
15.5	Structural genomics initiatives	430
	Sample questions	430
	References and further reading	431
CHAPTER 16	Cell signaling and systems biology	433
16.1	Cell signaling	433
16.1.1	Pathway as signal amplifier	433
16.1.2	Signaling by phosphorylation	433
16.1.3	MAPK pathway	434
16.2	Structural basis of immune response	440
16.3	Structural systems biology	444
	Sample questions	447
	References and further reading	448
CHAPTER 17	Macromolecular assemblies	449
17.1	Molecular self-assembly	449
17.1.1	Principles of self-assembly	449
17.1.2	Biomacromolecular complexes	450
17.1.3	Viral capsids	450
17.1.4	Ribosome assembly	453
17.2	Single-particle cryo-electron microscopy	457
	Sample questions	462
	References and further reading	462
CHAPTER 18	Computational molecular biology	465
18.1	Modeling and simulation	465
18.2	Molecular dynamics	466
18.2.1	Basic theory	467
18.2.2	Simulation of a cellular process	471
18.3	Drug design	472
18.3.1	Hemoglobin and sickle cell disease	472
18.3.2	Enzyme inhibitors as drugs	473
18.3.3	HIV protease as drug target	474
18.3.4	Targeting interaction networks	476
18.3.5	Computational drug screening	478
	Sample questions	479
	References and further reading	480
	Index	481