CONTENTS

Contributors xi
Preface xv

1. Biochemical Characterization of Function and Structure of RseP, an Escherichia coli S2P Protease 1
   Y. Hizukuri, K. Akiyama, and Y. Akiyama
   1. Introduction 2
   2. The Use of MBP-Tagged Model Substrates for Analysis of Proteolytic Activity of RseP 4
   3. In Vitro Analysis of Proteolysis of SPs by RseP 11
   4. Structural Analysis of RseP Using Thiol-Specific Modification Reagents 18
   5. In Vivo Cross-Linking Analysis to Probe the Interaction of RseP With Its Substrate in the Membrane 27
   Acknowledgments 32
   References 32

2. Signal Peptidase Enzymology and Substrate Specificity Profiling 35
   R.E. Dalbey, D. Pei, and Ö.D. Ekici
   1. Introduction 36
   2. Purification of Δ2-75 SP1 39
   3. Purification of SP1 Substrate pONA 41
   4. In Vitro Signal Peptide Cleavage Assay 43
   5. In Vivo Assay of Signal Peptidase Activity 44
   6. Substrate Specificity Profiling 46
   7. Conclusions 54
   Acknowledgment 54
   References 54

3. Screening and Characterization Strategies for Nanobodies Targeting Membrane Proteins 59
   S. Veugelen, M. Dewilde, B. De Strooper, and L. Chávez-Gutiérrez
   1. Introduction 60
   2. Phage Display 62
   3. Critical Aspects of Biopannings 64
   4. Screening Strategies 71
5. Characterization of Nanobodies 80
6. Potential Applications 85
Acknowledgments 88
References 88

4. Probing the Activity of Eukaryotic Rhomboid Proteases In Vitro 99
B. Cordier and M.K. Lemberg

1. Introduction 100
2. Expression and Solubilization of Rhomboid Proteases From Bacteria 101
3. In Vitro Probing of Rhomboid Protease Activity 112
Acknowledgments 123
References 123

5. Expression, Purification, and Enzymatic Characterization of Intramembrane Proteases 127
R. Zhou, Y. Shi, and G. Yang

1. Introduction to Intramembrane Proteases 128
2. Expression and Purification of GlpG, S2P, and PSH 129
3. Enzymatic Activity Assays for Intramembrane Proteases 135
4. Expression and Purification of Human γ-Secretase 137
5. Enzymatic Activity Assay for Human γ-Secretase 143
6. Structures of γ-CLiPs 145
7. Concluding Remarks 147
Acknowledgments 149
References 149

6. Analyzing Amyloid-β Peptide Modulation Profiles and Binding Sites of γ-Secretase Modulators 157
J. Trambauer, A. Fukumori, B. Kretner, and H. Steiner

1. Introduction 158
2. Methods 160
Acknowledgments 181
References 181

7. Probing the Structure and Function Relationships of Presenilin by Substituted-Cysteine Accessibility Method 185
T. Tomita

1. Introduction 186
2. Principle of Cysteine-Based Structural Analyses of Presenilin 189
3. Protocol 197
4. Summary and Perspectives 201
Acknowledgments 202
References 202

8. A New Method to Determine the Transmembrane Conformation of Substrates in Intramembrane Proteolysis by Deep-UV Resonance Raman Spectroscopy 207

1. Introduction 208
2. In Vitro Intramembrane Proteolysis Assay 211
3. Intramembrane Proteolysis of the Substrate Monitored by dUVRR Spectroscopy 221
4. Conclusions 224
Acknowledgment 225
References 225

9. An Inducible Reconstitution System for the Real-Time Kinetic Analysis of Protease Activity and Inhibition Inside the Membrane 229
R.P. Baker and S. Urban

1. Introduction 230
2. Enzymatic Considerations for Kinetic Analysis of Proteolysis in Detergent Micelle Systems 233
3. A New Strategy: Quantitative Analysis in Proteoliposomes 235
4. Preparation of Liposomes 238
5. Preparation of Fluorophore-Labeled Substrate 239
6. Establishing an Inducible and Fluorogenic Intramembrane Protease Assay 240
7. Real-Time Kinetic Analysis of Membrane-Immersed Proteolysis 245
8. Summary 250
Acknowledgments 250
References 250

10. Production of Recombinant Rhomboid Proteases 255
E. Arutyunova, R. Panigrahi, K. Strisovsky, and M.J. Lemieux

1. Introduction 256
2. Overview 256
3. Example of an Expression and Purification Protocol—The pBAD System 258
   Acknowledgments 275
   References 276

11. Mechanism and Inhibition of Rhomboid Proteases 279
    K. Strisovsky
    1. Introduction 279
    2. Rhomboid Protease Mechanism 280
    3. Substrate Specificity of Rhomboid Proteases 282
    4. Rhomboid Protease Inhibitors 285
    5. Concluding Remarks and Perspectives 290
       Acknowledgments 290
       References 290

12. Enzymatic Assays for Studying Intramembrane Proteolysis 295
    D.M. Bolduc, D.J. Selkoe, and M.S. Wolfe
    1. Introduction 296
    2. Detergent-Solubilized Assay 297
    3. Proteoliposome Assay 299
    4. Inducible Proteoliposome Assay 301
    5. Conclusions 306
       Acknowledgments 307
       References 307

    Y. Yang, N. Ke, S. Liu, and W. Li
    1. Introduction to the UbiA Superfamily 310
    2. Biological Function and Enzymatic Activity of the Subfamilies 311
    3. Predicting the Functional Role of Intramembrane Prenyltransferases by Sequence Clustering Analysis 315
    4. Analysis of Enzymatic Activity 319
    5. Structural Studies of the UbiA Superfamily 325
       Acknowledgments 341
       References 341
# Contents

14. **Functional Study of the Vitamin K Cycle Enzymes in Live Cells** 349  
J.-K. Tie and D.W. Stafford  
1. Introduction 350  
2. Cell-Based Assay for Functional Study of Vitamin K Cycle Enzymes 361  
3. Functional Study of VKOR Using TALENs-Mediated Gene Knockout Reporter Cells 370  
5. Concluding Remarks 386  
References 387  

15. **Activity Assays for Rhomboid Proteases** 395  
E. Arutyunova, K. Strisovsky, and M.J. Lemieux  
1. Introduction 396  
2. *In Vivo* Assays 397  
3. *In Vitro* Assays 398  
Acknowledgments 434  
References 434  

**Author Index** 439  
**Subject Index** 465