

CONTENTS

Contributors

ix

1. Regulation of Autophagy by MiRNAs and Their Emerging Roles in Tumorigenesis and Cancer Treatment

1

Liuxi Chen, Yuxia Zhou, Qihua Sun, Jichun Zhou, Hongming Pan, and Xinbing Sui

1. Introduction

2

2. MiRNAs and Its Role in Gene Regulation

3

3. Autophagy and Its Role in Cancer

6

4. Regulation of Autophagy by MiRNAs in Cancer

8

5. Concluding Remarks

17

Acknowledgments

18

References

18

2. Molecular Regulation of Cellular Senescence by MicroRNAs: Implications in Cancer and Age-Related Diseases

27

Mathieu Neault, Florence Couteau, Éric Bonneau, Vincent De Guire, and Frédérick A. Mallette

1. Introduction

28

2. Overview of Cellular Senescence

29

3. Regulation of Cellular Senescence by MiRs

38

4. Modes of Regulation of MiR Activity in Cancer

59

5. MiRs as Biomarkers of Age-Related Diseases

61

6. MiR-Based Therapeutics

69

7. Concluding Remarks

72

Acknowledgments

73

References

73

3. A Macro View of MicroRNAs: The Discovery of MicroRNAs and Their Role in Hematopoiesis and Hematologic Disease

99

Cary N. Weiss and Keisuke Ito

1. Introduction

100

2. The MicroRNA Revolution: A History

103

3. MicroRNAs in Hematopoietic Development

122

4. MicroRNAs in Hematologic Malignancies

131

v |

5. Therapeutic Strategies	144
6. Concluding Remarks	153
Acknowledgments	154
References	154
4. Senescence-Associated MicroRNAs	177
Rachel Munk, Amaresh C. Panda, Ioannis Grammatikakis, Myriam Gorospe, and Kotb Abdelmohsen	
1. Introduction	178
2. SA-MicroRNAs in the p53/p21 Pathway	182
3. SA-MicroRNAs Associated with the p16/RB Pathway	187
4. SA-MicroRNAs in SASP	189
5. SA-MicroRNAs in Pathology	191
6. Concluding Remarks and Perspectives	194
Acknowledgments	196
References	196
5. MiRNA Deregulation in Cardiac Aging and Associated Disorders	207
Robin Verjans, Marc van Bilsen, and Blanche Schroen	
1. Introduction	208
2. β AR Desensitization and Calcium Handling	210
3. Altered Growth Signaling and Hypertrophy	213
4. Maintaining Metabolic and Mitochondrial Function With Age	216
5. Programmed Cell Death	225
6. Inflammatory Endothelial Activation and Macrophage Recruitment	229
7. ECM Remodeling	235
8. Conclusion	239
References	240
6. MicroRNA Dysregulation in Aging and Pathologies of the Skeletal Muscle	265
Rachel McCormick and Katarzyna Goljanek-Whysall	
1. Introduction	267
2. MiRNAs in Muscle	269
3. Dysregulation of MiRNAs in Muscle Disorders	282
4. Conclusions	295
Acknowledgments	296
References	296

7. MicroRNAs in Neurodegenerative Diseases	309
Sean Quinlan, Aidan Kenny, Miguel Medina, Tobias Engel, and Eva M. Jimenez-Mateos	
1. MicroRNAs	310
2. Neurodegenerative Diseases	313
3. Alzheimer's Diseases	315
4. Parkinson's Disease	320
5. Huntington's Disease	324
6. Common Deregulated MicroRNAs in Neurodegenerative Diseases	328
7. Future Perspectives and Conclusion	334
Acknowledgments	335
References	335