

Contents

Contributors	ix
Preface	xi

SECTION 1 FLUORESCENT MICROSCOPY

CHAPTER 1 Methods for Visualization of Peptidoglycan Biosynthesis	3
Y.-P. Hsu, X. Meng, M.S. VanNieuwenhze	
1. Peptidoglycan Structure and Biosynthesis	4
1.1. Peptidoglycan Structure and Configuration	4
1.2. Enzymatic Pathway of Peptidoglycan Biosynthesis	6
1.3. Structural Variations in Peptidoglycan Structure	7
2. Strategies for Peptidoglycan Imaging: Electron Microscopy	9
2.1. Revealing Bacterial Morphology	9
2.2. Elucidating PG Structure via EM	11
2.3. Cryo-TEM: Studying Cell Wall Organization in Natural State	13
2.4. Three-Dimensional EM Technique: Cryoelectron Tomography	14
2.5. More Tools: AFM in Bacterial Cell Wall Studies	16
3. Strategies of Peptidoglycan Imaging: Optical Microscopy	18
3.1. Optical Microscopy Operation and Application	18
3.2. Fluorescent Molecular Probes for PG-Specific Labelling	21
3.3. Development of Metabolic Probes for PG-Specific Labelling: FDAAs	24
4. Applications of FDAAs and Their Derivatives	34
4.1. Tools for Studies of PG Synthesis Pattern and Dynamics of PG	34
4.2. PG Recycling/Remodelling in <i>Streptococcus</i> <i>pneumoniae</i>	36
4.3. FDAAs Reveal PG in Strains not Previously Known to Possess It	38
Conclusions	41
References	42

CHAPTER 2 Time-Lapse Microscopy and Image Analysis of <i>Escherichia coli</i> Cells in Mother Machines	49
Y. Yang, X. Song, A.B. Lindner	
1. Introduction	49
2. Experimental Designs	50
2.1. General Principles of the Mother Machine	50
2.2. Device Design Considerations	51
2.3. Time-Lapse Considerations	53
3. Experimental Procedures	54
3.1. Making Polydimethylsiloxane Mother Machine Devices	55
3.2. Setting up the Fluidic System	55
3.3. Cell Culture and Loading	56
3.4. Microfluidic and Time-Lapse Setup	57
4. Image Analysis for Lineage Construction and Single-cell Traits	57
4.1. Preprocessing	57
4.2. Segmentation Approaches	58
4.3. Lineage Approaches	61
4.4. Image Analysis Performances and Results	64
4.5. Image Analysis Summary	66
Acknowledgment	66
References	66
CHAPTER 3 Microfluidics for Bacterial Imaging	69
L.E. Eland, A. Wipat, S. Lee, S. Park, L.J. Wu	
1. Introduction	69
2. Fabrication of Microfluidic Devices	71
2.1. Design	72
2.2. Production of Silicon Wafers	74
2.3. Production of the Microfluidics Chip	77
3. Fluid Flow	77
4. Additional Considerations When Designing and Setting Up a Microfluidics System	79
5. Computational Analysis and Control of Bacterial Microfluidic Systems	80
6. Microfluidics for the Engineering of Bacterial Systems	83
7. Biofilm, Microbial Ecology and species-species Interactions	86
7.1. Multispecies Biofilm Microfluidics	87
7.2. Spatial Arrangements and Interactions	90

8. Cell Cycle Analysis and Size Homeostasis Studies.....	90
9. Cell Shape and Geometry Study	94
10. Future Perspectives	96
11. Methods.....	97
Acknowledgements.....	105
References.....	105

SECTION 2 ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

CHAPTER 4 Electron Cryotomography	115
C.M. Oikonomou, M.T. Swulius, A. Briegel, M. Beeby, Q. Yao, G.J. Jensen	
1. Introduction to Electron Cryotomography Technology	115
2. Applications of ECT to Microbiology	116
3. Comparison to Other Techniques.....	120
3.1. Limitations of ECT.....	120
3.2. Advantages of ECT	129
Conclusions and Future Directions	133
Acknowledgements.....	133
References.....	133
Index.....	141