

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xvii</i>

1. Recent Advances in Development of Genetically Encoded Fluorescent Sensors	1
Lynn Sanford and Amy Palmer	
1. Introduction	2
2. Fluorescent Proteins	2
3. Sensor Platforms	11
4. Types of Sensors	26
5. Conclusion	34
References	34
2. Engineering Rugged Field Assays to Detect Hazardous Chemicals Using Spore-Based Bacterial Biosensors	51
Daniel Wynn, Sapna Deo, and Sylvia Daunert	
1. Introduction	52
2. Whole Cell-Based Biosensors	54
3. Design, Creation, and Use of WCBs	57
4. The Development of Spore-Based Bacterial Biosensors	67
5. Challenges, Innovations, and Future Directions	75
6. Conclusions	77
Acknowledgments	78
References	78
3. Engineering BRET-Sensor Proteins	87
Remco Arts, Stijn J.A. Aper, and Maarten Merks	
1. Introduction	88
2. LUCIDs and LUMABS: BRET-Sensors for Diagnostic Applications	93
3. BRET/FRET-Sensors for Intracellular Measurements	103
4. A Bright Future for BRET-Sensors	109
Acknowledgments	111
References	111

4. Enzymes as Sensors**115**

Maria Staiano, Angela Pennacchio, Antonio Varriale, Alessandro Capo,
Adelia Majoli, Clotilde Capacchione, and Sabato D'Auria

1. Introduction	116
2. Optical Biosensors	119
3. Label-Free Detection and Fluorescence-Based Detection	119
4. Why Choose Biomolecules for Sensing?	122
5. Enzymes as MREs	122
6. Thermophilic Enzymes	123
7. Biological Engineering	124
8. Conclusions	128
Acknowledgments	129
References	129

5. Integrated Strategies to Gain a Systems-Level View of Dynamic Signaling Networks**133**

Robert H. Newman and Jin Zhang

1. Introduction	134
2. Strategies to Characterize Global Changes in the Phosphorylation Status of Cellular Proteins	136
3. Strategies to Track Kinase and Phosphatase Activity Profiles in Living Cells	153
4. Conclusions	163
Acknowledgments	163
References	163

6. Probing Cdc42 Polarization Dynamics in Budding Yeast Using a Biosensor**171**

Satoshi Okada, Mid Eum Lee, Erfel Bi, and Hay-Oak Park

1. Introduction	172
2. Generation of a Biosensor of Active Cdc42	173
3. Detection and Quantification of Cdc42 Activation In Vivo	178
4. Application of the Cdc42 Biosensor	186
5. Concluding Remarks	188
Acknowledgments	189
References	189

7. Novel Fluorescence-Based Biosensors Incorporating Unnatural Amino Acids**191**

Wei Niu and Jiantao Guo

1. Introduction	192
2. Site-Specific Incorporation of Unnatural Amino Acids Into Proteins in Live Cells	193

3. An Unnatural Fluorescent Protein Biosensor for Hydrogen Peroxide	203
4. Concluding Remarks	213
Acknowledgments	214
References	214
8. Folding- and Dynamics-Based Electrochemical DNA Sensors	221
Rebecca Y. Lai	
1. Introduction	222
2. "Signal-Off" E-DNA Sensors	223
3. "Signal-On" E-DNA Sensors	232
4. Alternate Electrode Substrates	240
5. Alternate Sensor Fabrication Approaches	245
6. Conclusion and Outlook	248
Acknowledgment	249
References	249
9. Construction of Protein-Based Biosensors Using Ligand-Directed Chemistry for Detecting Analyte Binding	253
Kei Yamaura, Shigeki Kiyonaka, and Itaru Hamachi	
1. Introduction	254
2. Expression of GABA _A R Consisting of $\alpha/\beta/\gamma$ Subunits in HEK293T Cells	257
3. Design and Synthesis of Labeling Reagents for GABA _A R	258
4. Chemical Labeling of GABA _A R Using LDAO Reagent	262
5. Construction of Fluorescent Biosensors Using Labeled GABA _A Rs	270
6. Quantitative Analysis of Ligand Affinity Using BFQR-Based Biosensors	274
7. Summary and Future Directions	277
Acknowledgments	278
References	278
10. Measuring and Imaging Metal Ions With Fluorescence-Based Biosensors: Speciation, Selectivity, Kinetics, and Other Issues	281
Richard B. Thompson and Carol A. Fierke	
1. Introduction	281
2. Speciation of Metal Ions of Biological Interest	282
3. Metal Ion Buffers and Their Formulation	285
4. Selectivity of Metal Ion Binding to Indicators and Its Assessment	286
5. Advantages of Biomolecules for Metal Ion Sensing	288
6. Kinetics and Mechanism of Metal Ion Binding	291
7. Distribution of Metal Ions Throughout the Cell and Organism	294
8. Conclusion	296
References	297

11. Bioapplications of Electrochemical Sensors and Biosensors	301
Eduard Dumitrescu and Silvana Andreescu	
1. Introduction	301
2. Electrochemical Sensing in Biological Systems	305
3. Recent Advancements in Electrode Designs for Biological Monitoring	317
4. Conclusions and Future Trends	330
Acknowledgments	332
References	332
12. A Highly Sensitive Biosensor for ATP Using a Chimeric Firefly Luciferase	351
Bruce R. Branchini and Tara L. Southworth	
1. Introduction	351
2. ATP Detection Protocol	353
3. Conclusions	361
Acknowledgments	362
References	362
13. Highly Modular Bioluminescent Sensors for Small Molecules and Proteins	365
Qiuliyang Yu, Rudolf Griss, Alberto Schena, and Kai Johnsson	
1. Introduction	366
2. Sensing Small Molecules	368
3. Sensing Proteins	374
4. Toward Application in POC Settings	376
5. Conclusions	380
References	381
14. Sensitive Protein Detection and Quantification in Paper-Based Microfluidics for the Point of Care	383
Caitlin E. Anderson, Kamal G. Shah, and Paul Yager	
1. Introduction	384
2. Paper-Based Devices and Sandwich Lateral Flow Assays	385
3. Assay Analysis Framework	388
4. Binding Kinetics in Porous Networks	390
5. Mechanisms for Protein Binding	392
6. Optical Methods in Paper	396
7. Sensitivity Enhancements (LOD)	402
8. Summary and Next Steps	405
References	406

15. Microneedle Enzyme Sensor Arrays for Continuous In Vivo Monitoring	413
Anthony E.G. Cass and Sanjiv Sharma	
1. Introduction	414
2. Approaches to the Fabrication of Microneedles for Sensing	416
3. Functionalization of Microneedles for Sensing	417
4. Methods	418
Acknowledgments	425
References	426
16. Visualization of the Genomic Loci That Are Bound by Specific Multiprotein Complexes by Bimolecular Fluorescence Complementation Analysis on <i>Drosophila</i> Polytene Chromosomes	429
Huai Deng and Tom K. Kerppola	
1. Introduction	430
2. Design of Fusion Proteins for BiFC Analysis	434
3. Construction and Testing of Plasmid Vectors for BiFC Analysis	436
4. Production of <i>Drosophila</i> Lines That Express BiFC Fusion Proteins	438
5. Comparison of the Levels of BiFC Fusion Protein Expression	439
6. Preparation of <i>Drosophila</i> Larvae for Salivary Gland Isolation	442
7. Preparation of Polytene Chromosome Spreads	444
8. Staining and Imaging of Polytene Chromosomes	447
9. Interpretation of BiFC Complex Binding on Polytene Chromosomes	448
10. Strategies to Limit the Artifacts Caused by the Differences Between Fusion Proteins and Endogenous Counterparts	449
11. Effects of BiFC Complex Formation on the Specificity of Chromatin Binding	450
12. Materials and Solutions	451
References	452
Author Index	457
Subject Index	501