

Contents

Contributors	xiii
Author Biographies	xv
Preface	xxiii

1. Planctomycetes—New Models for Microbial Cells and Activities

John A. Fuerst

Introduction	1
What are Planctomycetes and What Properties Mark Them Out as Unusual?	1
Summary of Relevant Planctomycete Physiology	2
Compartmentalization of Planctomycete Cells	5
How Might the Unusual Characteristics of Planctomycetes be Considered as Resources?	10
Compartmentalized Cells as a Potential Resource for Synthetic Biology	10
Unusual Components of Planctomycete Cells	11
Sterols and Hopanoids	11
Ladderane Lipids	11
Hydrocarbons	12
Sulfatases and Their Uses in Stereochemistry/Transformations in Organic Chemistry	12
What Other Properties do Planctomycetes Harbor Relevant to New Resources?	13
Polyketide Genes and Potential Natural Product Synthesis in Planctomycetes	13
Enzymes Other Than Sulfatases	14
Anammox Planctomycetes as a Major Example of Planctomycetes as a Microbial Resource	15
Anammox Planctomycetes are Resources Providing Global Ecosystem Services in the Nitrogen Cycle	19
Conclusions	20
References	20

2. A Flavor of Prokaryotic Taxonomy: Systematics Revisited

*Paul De Vos, Fabiano Thompson,
Cristiane Thompson and Jean Swings*

Introduction	29
The Prokaryotic Species Concept	30
Remarks on the Generalized use of 16S rRNA Sequences	32
Chemotaxonomic and Phenotypic Characterization	33
Prokaryote Nomenclature	34
Identification of Prokaryotes	35
The Gap Between Prokaryotic Diversity and Taxonomy of Prokaryotes	36
A Renaissance in Prokaryote Taxonomy?	37
Hurdles Underway	37
Toward a New "Gold Standard"	38
WGS is the Basic Unit for Genomic Prokaryote Taxonomy (GPT)	39
Genomic Prokaryote Taxonomy (GPT)	40
Conclusions	40
References	41

3. Bioactive Actinomycetes: Reaching Rarity Through Sound Understanding of Selective Culture and Molecular Diversity

İpek Kurtböke

Introduction	45
Order Actinomycetales: Growth Morphology, Differentiation, and Current Classification	46
Employment of Selective Pressures to Isolate Rare or Previously Nonencountered Members of the Known Taxa	51
Conclusions	64
References	66

4. Microbial Resources for Global Sustainability

Jim Philp and Ronald Atlas

Introduction	77
Replacing Fossil Fuels with Biofuels	78
Replacing the Oil Barrel for Chemical Production	80
Short-Chain Alkenes, the Building Blocks of the Modern Petrochemical Industry	82
Bio-Based 1,3-Propanediol (PDO): A Metabolic Engineering Classic	83
Bio-Based 1,4-Butanediol (BDO) Production: An Unnatural Molecule in a Bacterium	83

Sugar to Plastic Through Metabolic Engineering and Fermentation	84
Technical Barriers to Bio-Based Production	85
Pretreatment of Biomass	86
Inhibitory Compounds in CBP	87
Titre, Yield, and Productivity	87
The Convergence with Green Chemistry	88
Gene and Genome Editing in Production Strains-the Future for Bio-Based Production?	89
Shortening the Innovation Cycle Time: the Ultimate Contribution of Synthetic Biology?	92
Future Prospects: Overcoming the Bottlenecks in Bio-Based Production	92
The Test Phase is the Current Bottleneck	93
Small-Scale Fermentation Models	94
Reproducibility is a Continuing Problem	95
Conquering These Challenges Will Move the Bottleneck to Data Analysis and Storage	95
Concluding Remarks	96
Disclaimer Statement	96
References	97
 5. Modern Natural Products Drug Discovery and Its Relevance to Biodiversity Conservation	
<i>C. Benjamin Naman, Christopher A. Leber and William H. Gerwick</i>	
Introduction	103
Natural Product Drug Discovery	104
Policy Regarding Bioprospecting	107
Biodiversity Estimates	109
Threats to Biodiversity	110
Classification of Biodiversity Resulting from Bioprospecting; Cyanobacteria as an Example	111
Biodiversity Partnerships, Bioprospecting, and Conservation Efforts	113
Future Outlooks	119
References	119
 6. Hydrocarbon-Oxidizing Bacteria and Their Potential in Eco-Biotechnology and Bioremediation	
<i>Irena B. Ivshina, Maria S. Kuyukina and Anastasiya V. Krivoruchko</i>	
Introduction	121
Bacteriology of Hydrocarbon Degradation	123
Bacterial Adaptation to Hydrocarbon Assimilation	128
Environmental Biosensors for Hydrocarbon Pollutants	131
Bioremediation of Oil-Contaminated Environments	135
Conclusions	138
References	139

7. An Overview of the Industrial Aspects of Antibiotic Discovery

Evan Martens and Arnold L. Demain

Introduction

Different Sources of Antibiotics	149
Classes of Antibiotics	150
Antibiotic Resistance Development	159
Scale of Antibiotic Production and Market Sales	160
Decrease in Antibiotic Discovery and Challenges Faced by the Pharmaceutical Industry	161
Potential Solutions for Discovery of New and Effective Antibiotics	163
References	165

8. Accessing Marine Microbial Diversity for Drug Discovery

Lynette Bueno Pérez and William Fenical

Introduction	169
The Marine Microbial Environment	170
Sampling Marine Microenvironments	172
Marine Water and Sediments	172
Select Habitat Marine Bacteria	173
Culturing Marine Bacteria for Drug Discovery	176
Examples of Obligate Marine Microbial Metabolites	177
Case Studies of Marine Drug Discovery	179
Salinosporamide A	179
Abyssomicins	182
Thiocoralines	182
Concluding Remarks	183
References	184

9. Cryptic Pathways and Implications for Novel Drug Discovery

Kozo Ochi

Introduction	189
Homologous Expression of Silent Genes	190
OSMAC Approach	190
Ribosome and RNA Polymerase Engineering	190
Regulatory Gene Activation	195
Elicitors	195
Cocultivation	196
Epigenetics	198
Heterologous Expression of Silent Genes	198
Metabolism Remodeling and Metabolic Engineering	200
Concluding Remarks	200
References	201

10. The Nagoya Protocol Applied to Microbial Genetic Resources

Philippe Desmeth

The Convention on Biological Diversity	205
Culture Collections: Professionals Underpinning Microbial Realm Exploitation	206
Specificities of Microorganisms, Ownership of Microbiological Material	207
Continuum in Life Sciences R&D—Extended Role of Culture Collections	209
Building a Community of Connected Centers of Expertise	210
Life Sciences Practitioners in the Arena of Political Negotiations	210
Lack of Awareness, Ignorance, Mistrust, Disdain	211
The Initiatives of the Culture Collections Related to ABS and the Nagoya Protocol	212
WDCM, from Pioneering to Breakthrough, from CCINFO to GCM	213
Gaining Trust, Building TRUST	214
References	217

11. Fungal Genetic Resources for Biotechnology

Kevin McCluskey

Introduction	219
Genetic Collection Holdings	219
Related Collections	222
Establishment of Genetic Systems in Fungi	222
Genetic Maps	223
Molecular Tools	225
Genomics as a Proxy for Genetics	227
Trajectory of a Genetic Repository	228
Conclusions	229
References	230

12. Industrial Culture Collections: Gateways from Microbial Diversity to Applications

Olga Genilloud

Introduction	237
Access to Microbial Diversity: The Convention of Biological Diversity and the Nagoya Protocol	238
Building an Industrial Culture Collection: Expanding the Diversity of Cultured Microbial Sources	240
Strain Selection and Dereplication Tools	242
Culture-Based Approaches and Generation of Libraries of Microbial Extracts	244
LC-MS Profiling and Metabolite Annotation	246

Impact of Genomics and Genome Mining to Exploit Microbial Culture Collections	247
Applications in Biotechnology and Role in Future NPs Discovery	248
References	249
13. An Overview of Biological Resource Center-Maintenance of Microbial Resources and Their Management	
<i>Ken-ichiro Suzuki</i>	
Introduction	257
Culture Collection	258
History of Codes of Nomenclature	259
Method of Preservation of Microbial Strains	260
Quality Management of Microbial Strains	269
Laws and Regulations Relevant to Handling and Transfer of Microorganisms	272
Future Perspective for Biological Resource Centers	273
References	274
14. IP and The Budapest Treaty—Depositing Biological Material for Patent Purposes	
<i>Vera Bussas, Avinash Sharma and Yogesh Shouche</i>	
Intellectual Property Rights—Why to Deposit Biological Material	275
How to Deposit Biological Material—the Practical Procedure of a Patent Deposit	280
Where to Deposit—Choice of an IDA	281
When to Deposit—Date of Patent Deposit	283
How to Request the Furnishing of Samples of Patent Organisms	286
Complications Arising During the Deposition Procedure	286
Refusal of the IDA to Accept a Culture	286
The Need of a New Deposit—the Reasons For	287
Transfer of a Deposited Organism	288
Conversion of Deposits Made Outside the Budapest Treaty	288
Problems Which Can be Prevented	288
Type Strains as Patent Strains	289
Notes	289
Conclusions	290
References	291
15. Biosafety, Transport and Related Legislation Concerning Microbial Resources—An Overview	
<i>Vera Bussas</i>	
Sampling of Microorganisms—Convention on Biological Diversity and its Nagoya Protocol	293

Isolation of Microorganisms—Biosafety Considerations	294
WHO Hazard Classification System	294
(A) Nonhazardous Organisms	295
(B) Potentially Hazardous Organisms	296
Necessary Permits and Allowances	299
Valuable Microbial Isolates—Biosecurity Issues	300
Codes	301
Shipping of Microorganisms—no Trivial Issue	303
Export and Import of Biological Material and Dispatch	
Within a State	303
The Transport Itself	305
Conclusions	311
Abbreviations	312
References	312
Index	317