

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>
1. Directing Biosynthesis: Practical Supply of Natural and Unnatural Cyanobactins	1
D. Sardar, M.D. Tianero, and E.W. Schmidt	
1. Introduction	1
2. Discovery of Cyanobactin Pathways	2
3. Elucidating Natural Rules of Engineering in Cyanobactin Pathways	3
4. Heterologous Expression of Cyanobactin Pathways in <i>E. coli</i>	5
5. Optimization for Increased Yield of Cyanobactins in <i>E. coli</i>	9
6. Synthesis of Cyanobactins In Vitro	11
7. Conclusions	16
8. Outlook	18
Acknowledgments	18
References	18
2. Synthetic Biology Approaches to New Bisindoles	21
L.M. Alkhalaf, Y.-L. Du, and K.S. Ryan	
1. Introduction	22
2. Identification of New Bisindole Gene Clusters	25
3. Heterologous Expression	27
4. Mutational Biosynthesis to Generate New Bisindoles	30
5. Mixing Genes from Phylogenetically Related Clusters to Generate New Bisindoles	32
6. Chemical Isolation and Structural Characterization	32
7. Conclusions	34
References	34
3. Enzymatic [4+2] Cycloadditions in the Biosynthesis of Spirotetramates and Spirotetronates	39
B. Pang, G. Zhong, Z. Tang, and W. Liu	
1. Introduction	40
2. Strategy	44
3. Methods	48

4. Discussion and Perspectives	58
References	61
4. Application and Modification of Flavin-Dependent Halogenases	65
K.-H. van Pée, D. Milbredt, E.P. Patallo, V. Weichold, and M. Gajewi	
1. Introduction	66
2. Inactivation of Halogenases Under Reaction Conditions	67
3. The Biocatalytic Scope of Flavin-Dependent Tryptophan Halogenases	73
4. Synthesis of PCP-Bound Halogenase Substrates	83
5. Conclusions	88
Acknowledgments	89
References	89
5. Engineering Flavin-Dependent Halogenases	93
J.T. Payne, M.C. Andorfer, and J.C. Lewis	
1. Introduction	93
2. Improving the Stability of FDHs	98
3. Altering the Regioselectivity of FDHs	109
4. Expanding the Substrate Scope of FDHs	114
5. Conclusions	122
References	122
6. Heterologous Expression of Fungal Secondary Metabolite Pathways in the <i>Aspergillus nidulans</i> Host System	127
J.W.A. van Dijk and C.C.C. Wang	
1. Introduction	128
2. Identification of Secondary Metabolite Genes in Fungal Genomes	130
3. Design Primers for Fusion PCR	130
4. Obtain Genomic DNA for PCR Template	131
5. Fusion PCR Construction	134
6. Transformation	136
7. Diagnostic PCR	138
8. Liquid Culturing of Mutant Strains	138
9. Recipes	139
10. Conclusions	140
Acknowledgments	141
References	141

7. Plug-and-Play Benzylisoquinoline Alkaloid Biosynthetic Gene Discovery in Engineered Yeast	143
J.S. Morris, M. Dastmalchi, J. Li, L. Chang, X. Chen, J.M. Hagel, and P.J. Facchini	
1. Introduction	144
2. Transcriptome Resources and Mining Candidate Genes	155
3. Building Yeast Platform Strains	161
4. Functional Testing of Candidate Genes	166
5. Liquid Chromatography—Tandem Mass Spectrometry	167
6. Summary and Future Prospects	172
Acknowledgments	173
References	173
8. Optimizing Metabolic Pathways for the Improved Production of Natural Products	179
J.A. Jones and M.A.G. Koffas	
1. Introduction	180
2. Genetic Optimization	180
3. Fermentation Optimization	185
4. Conclusion	189
Acknowledgments	189
References	189
9. Reconstituting Plant Secondary Metabolism in <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> for Production of High-Value Benzylisoquinoline Alkaloids	195
M.E. Pyne, L. Narcross, E. Fossati, L. Bourgeois, E. Burton, N.D. Gold, and V.J.J. Martin	
1. Introduction	196
2. BIA Biosynthetic Gene Sources and Selection of Candidate Genes	199
3. Yeast Functional Expression Strategies	200
4. Pathway Reconstitution and Optimization	215
5. Challenges and Future Directions	219
References	221
10. Engineering Microbes to Synthesize Plant Isoprenoids	225
K. Zhou, S. Edgar, and G. Stephanopoulos	
1. Introduction	226
2. Improving Production of C20 ISMs by Modular Genetic Engineering of <i>Escherichia coli</i>	228

3. Improving Production of C20 ISMs by Optimizing Bioreactor Operation	236
4. Oxygenating C20 ISMs by Using <i>E. coli</i> - <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> Coculture	238
5. Discussion	244
References	244
11. Natural Product Biosynthesis in <i>Escherichia coli</i>: <i>Mentha</i> Monoterpenoids	247
H.S. Toogood, S. Tait, A. Jervis, A. Ní Cheallaigh, L. Humphreys, E. Takano, J.M. Gardiner, and N.S. Scrutton	
1. Introduction	248
2. Operon Construction	251
3. Multigene Protein Expression and Validation	257
4. Biotransformations	258
5. Further Studies	261
6. Conclusions	266
Acknowledgments	267
References	267
12. High-Efficiency Genome Editing of <i>Streptomyces</i> Species by an Engineered CRISPR/Cas System	271
Y. Wang, R.E. Cobb, and H. Zhao	
1. Introduction	271
2. Design of pCRISPOmyces for Genome Editing in <i>Streptomyces</i> Species	273
3. pCRISPOmyces for Single Gene Disruption in <i>S. lividans</i>	275
4. pCRISPOmyces for Multiplex Gene Deletion in <i>S. lividans</i>	278
5. Conjugation, Genotype Screening, and pCRISPOmyces Clearance	279
6. Evaluation of pCRISPOmyces in Other <i>Streptomyces</i> Species	281
7. Conclusion	282
Acknowledgment	283
References	283
13. Rapid Optimization of Engineered Metabolic Pathways with Serine Integrase Recombinational Assembly (SIRA)	285
C.A. Merrick, C. Wardrope, J.E. Paget, S.D. Colloms, and S.J. Rosser	
1. Introduction	286
2. Mechanism of Serine Integrase Recombination	288
3. How SIRA Works	291
4. Applications of SIRA	294
5. Design Principles for <i>att</i> Sites	297

6. Materials Preparation	300
7. Example SIRA Protocols	308
8. The Future of SIRA	312
Acknowledgments	314
References	314

14. Rewiring Riboswitches to Create New Genetic Circuits in Bacteria

319

C.J. Robinson, D. Medina-Stacey, M.-C. Wu, H.A. Vincent, and J. Micklefield

1. Introduction	320
2. Overview	324
3. Methods	324
4. Concluding Remarks	346
Acknowledgments	346
References	347

Author Index

349

Subject Index

371