

Contents

Contributors.....	xiii
Preface	xxi

SECTION I TRAFFICKING, LOCALIZATION AND IMAGING OF GPCRs

CHAPTER 1	Localization and Signaling of GPCRs in Lipid Rafts... 3
	Van Anthony M. Villar, Santiago Cuevas, Xiaoxu Zheng, Pedro A. Jose
	Introduction.....4
1.	Localization of GPCRs in Lipid Rafts.....6
2.	GPCR Signaling in Lipid Rafts.....15
	References.....18
CHAPTER 2	Imaging GPCRs Trafficking and Signaling with Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence Microscopy in Cultured Neurons25
	Francheska Delgado-Peraza, Carlos Nogueras-Ortiz, Agnes M. Acevedo Canabal, Cristina Roman-Vendrell, Guillermo A. Yudowski
1.	Image Acquisition.....27
2.	Image Analysis.....30
3.	Final Comments.....31
	Acknowledgments.....31
	References.....31
CHAPTER 3	Trafficking of Ciliary G protein-Coupled Receptors...35
	Jeremy C. McIntyre, Melissa M. Hege, Nicolas F. Berbari
	Introduction.....36
1.	Rhodopsin as a Ciliary GPCR38
2.	Ciliary GPCRs in Other Neurons39
3.	Olfactory Sensory Neuron Ciliary GPCRs41
4.	Dynamic Trafficking of Ciliary GPCRs.....45
	Conclusions and Future Directions.....47
	References.....48

CHAPTER 4	Single-molecule Resolution of G protein-Coupled Receptor (GPCR) Complexes	55
	Kim C. Jonas, Ilpo Huhtaniemi, Aylin C. Hanyaloglu	
	Introduction	56
	1. Imaging Methodologies to Study Single GPCR Molecules	57
	2. Methods for Photoactivated Dye-Localization Microscopy	61
	Conclusions and Perspectives.....	67
	Acknowledgments.....	68
	References.....	68
 CHAPTER 5	 Quantification of the mRNA Expression of G protein-Coupled Receptors in Human Adipose Tissue	 73
	Stefan Amisten	
	Introduction.....	74
	1. Materials	74
	2. Methods	76
	Notes.....	100
	References.....	104

SECTION II SIGNALING AND REGULATION OF GPCRs

CHAPTER 6	Studying the Regulation of Endosomal cAMP Production in GPCR Signaling.....	109
	Alexandre Gidon, Timothy N. Feinstein, Kunhong Xiao, Jean-Pierre Vilardaga	
	Introduction.....	110
	1. Materials	112
	2. Experimental Procedures	114
	3. Discussion	124
	Acknowledgments.....	125
	References.....	125
 CHAPTER 7	 Olfactory receptor signaling	 127
	Gabriela Antunes, Fabio Marques Simoes de Souza	
	Introduction.....	127
	1. Specificity.....	129
	2. Dimerization	130
	3. Perception.....	130
	4. Olfactory Transduction.....	131

5. Mechanisms of Odorant Adaptation.....	133
6. Perspectives	135
References.....	135
CHAPTER 8 Assessing Smoothened-mediated Hedgehog signaling in zebrafish.....	147
Teresa Casar Tena, Melanie Philipp	
Introduction.....	148
Hedgehog Signaling.....	148
Hedgehog-Dependent Organ Development.....	149
1. Analysis of Smoothened-mediated Hh Signaling in Zebrafish	150
Summary.....	160
Acknowledgments.....	160
References.....	160
CHAPTER 9 GPCRs and actin—cytoskeleton dynamics	165
Genaro Vázquez-Victorio, Claudia González-Espinosa, Zyanya P. Espinosa-Riquer, Marina Macías-Silva	
Introduction.....	166
1. GPCRs and G proteins.....	167
2. Actin—cytoskeleton Dynamics.....	169
3. GPCR/G Protein Signaling and Actin Polymerization.....	171
4. Cellular Processes Controlled by Actin—cytoskeleton Rearrangements Induced by GPCRs	173
5. The Cross Talk of GPCR Signaling with the Homeostatic Hippo and TGF- β Signaling Pathways.....	177
6. Protocols to Evaluate Actin—cytoskeleton Rearrangements....	177
7. Method to Evaluate the Actin—cytoskeleton Dynamics Modulated by GPCR Signaling in Hepatic Cells.....	178
8. Protocols for IF Assays	179
Conclusions.....	184
Acknowledgments.....	184
References.....	185

SECTION III CELLULAR ASSAYS FOR GPCRs

CHAPTER 10 GPCR-radioligand binding assays.....	191
Colleen A. Flanagan	
1. Types of Binding Assays	192

2. Components of Binding Assays—Considerations for GPCR	
Binding Assay Design.....	202
Abbreviations.....	212
Acknowledgments.....	212
References.....	212
CHAPTER 11 Tracking GPCR Biosynthesis and Degradation	
Using a Nonradioactive Pulse Chase	
Methodology.....	217
Richard Wargachuk, Dominic Devost, Cynthia Zhou,	
Terence E. Hébert	
Introduction.....	218
1. Materials Required.....	219
2. Basic Methodology.....	220
3. General Workflow of Experiments.....	223
4. Results.....	223
5. Discussion.....	227
Acknowledgments.....	230
References.....	230
CHAPTER 12 Tango Assay for Ligand-induced GPCR—	
β-arrestin2 Interaction: Application in	
Drug Discovery.....	233
Shalini Dogra, Chandan Sona, Ajeet Kumar, Prem N. Yadav	
1. Background and Rationale.....	234
2. Various β -Arrestin Recruitment Assays.....	236
3. Principle of Tango Assay.....	239
4. Reagents and Methods.....	240
5. Data Analysis.....	245
6. Results and Data Interpretation.....	247
7. Summary and Future Perspectives.....	250
Acknowledgments.....	252
References.....	252
CHAPTER 13 Resonance Energy Transfer-based Approaches	
to Study GPCRs.....	255
Mohammed Akli Ayoub	
Introduction.....	256
1. RET Approaches.....	257
2. Ligand Binding.....	258

3. Ligand-Induced Conformational Changes.....	259
4. GPCR—G protein Interaction	261
5. Second Messenger Production	265
6. β -Arrestin Recruitment.....	266
7. Receptor Internalization	269
8. Receptor Oligomerization.....	270
9. Summary and Outlook	277
Acknowledgments.....	277
References.....	277

CHAPTER 14 Quantitative Analysis of G-protein-Coupled Receptor Internalization Using DnaE Intein-based Assay

Bin Lu, Linjie Chen, Yaping Zhang, Ying Shi, Naiming Zhou

Introduction.....	294
1. Materials and Methods.....	296
2. Discussion	311
Summary.....	313
Acknowledgments.....	313
References.....	314

CHAPTER 15 Cellular and Subcellular Context Determine Outputs from Signaling Biosensors.....

**Dominic Devost, Nicolas Audet, Cynthia Zhou,
Hiroyuki Kobayashi, Hélène Bonin, Viktorya Lukashova,
Christian Le Gouill, Michel Bouvier, Terence E. Hébert**

Introduction and Rationale	320
Introduction.....	320
Rationale and Objectives.....	321
1. Materials and Instrumentation Required	322
2. Basic Methodology.....	323
3. Experimental Strategies.....	326
4. Discussion	335
Acknowledgments.....	335
References.....	336

SECTION IV STRUCTURAL AND COMPUTATIONAL INVESTIGATION OF GPCRS

CHAPTER 16	Protease-activated Receptors (PARs) in Cancer: Novel Biased Signaling and Targets for Therapy	341
	R. Bar-Shavit, M. Maoz, A. Kancharla, M. Jaber, D. Agranovich, S. Grisaru-Granovsky, B. Uziely	
	Introduction	342
1.	Novel Signaling of PARs Endowing Critical PH-Domain-Binding Motifs	346
2.	PARs and Human Placenta	350
3.	Future Directions	353
	Acknowledgments	353
	References	353
CHAPTER 17	Computational Methods for Studying G protein-Coupled Receptors (GPCRs)	359
	Agnieszka A. Kaczor, Ewelina Rutkowska, Damian Bartuzi, Katarzyna M. Targowska-Duda, Dariusz Matosiuk, Jana Selent	
	Introduction	360
1.	Prediction of Receptor Structure	362
2.	Studies of Ligand-Receptor Interactions	364
3.	Biased Signaling	372
4.	Allostereism	376
5.	Dimerization	380
	Acknowledgments	385
	References	385
CHAPTER 18	Comparing Class A GPCRs to Bitter Taste Receptors: Structural Motifs, Ligand Interactions and Agonist-to-antagonist Ratios	401
	Antonella Di Pizio, Anat Levit, Michal Slutzki, Maik Behrens, Rafik Karaman, Masha Y. Niv	
	Introduction	402
1.	Sequence Is Less Conserved Than Structure: Sequence Alignments and GPCR Signature Motifs	404
2.	Ligand-Receptor Interactions in TAS2Rs Compared to Class A GPCRs	410

Conclusion and Outlook.....	420
Acknowledgments.....	420
References.....	420
CHAPTER 19 What Can Simulations Tell Us About GPCRs:	
Integrating the Scales	429
Durba Sengupta, Manali Joshi, Chaitanya A. Athale,	
Amitabha Chattopadhyay	
Introduction.....	430
1. Multiscale Simulations: Accuracy, Advantages, and	
Limitations.....	432
2. Analyzing the Dynamics of GPCR–Ligand Interactions	437
3. Can Current Simulation Techniques Allow Us to Study	
GPCR Activation ?.....	441
4. The Dynamic Interplay between the Membrane	
and Receptors.....	443
5. GPCR Organization in the Cell Membrane	446
Conclusions.....	447
Acknowledgments.....	447
References.....	447
Volumes in Series	453
Index	467