

CONTENTS

Contributors

xvii

Preface

xxiii

1. Seeing is Believing, or How GFP Changed My Approach to Science 1

Markus Affolter

1. From Fly Mutants to Developmental Control Genes 1
2. From Mutants to Cell Behavior 4
3. From Flies to Fish 7
4. From GFP to GFP Binders 10
5. The Crispr Revolution or Bringing It All Together 13
- Acknowledgments 14
- References 14

2. The Notch-Mediated Proliferation Circuitry 17

Diana M. Ho and Spyros Artavanis-Tsakonas

1. Notch Can Have Opposing Effects on Proliferation 19
2. Notch Affects Proliferation in Both Cell-Autonomous and Non-Cell-Autonomous Manners 21
3. Notch and Proliferation in Oncogenesis 22
4. Proliferative Effects of Notch in Stem Cells 24
5. Notch Synergies in Proliferation 25
6. A Notch-JNK Signaling Axis Couples Proliferation and Invasiveness 27
7. Notch Synergies in Oncogenesis: A Hypothesis 28
- References 29

3. Defining the Path from Stem Cells to Differentiated Tissue 35

Philip N. Benfey

4. Neuregulin/ErbB Signaling in Developmental Myelin Formation and Nerve Repair 45

Carmen Birchmeier and David L.H. Bennett

1. Introduction 45
2. Schwann Cell Precursors 47

3. Entry into the Myelination Program	48
4. Nrg1 and Other Extrinsic Signals that Control Myelination	49
5. Proteolytic Processing Is Rate Limiting for Nrg1 Activity and Function	51
6. Rates of Protein Synthesis Control the End of Myelination and Myelin Thickness	52
7. Nrg1 and Remyelination After Injury	52
Acknowledgments	57
References	57
 5. Oocyte Meiotic Spindle Assembly and Function	 65
Aaron F. Severson, George von Dassow, and Bruce Bowerman	
1. Introduction	66
2. Maintain Parity or Pare Down: Mitotic Versus Meiotic Cell Division	66
3. Centrosomes: The Stars of Mitotic Spindle Poles	70
4. The Curious Structure of (Some) Oocyte Meiotic Spindles: Acentriolar Poles	71
5. The Curious Structure of Oocyte Meiotic Spindles, Part 2: Tiled Microtubules	75
6. Acentriolar Oocyte Meiotic Spindle Assembly: Microtubule Origins	77
7. Acentriolar Oocyte Meiotic Spindle Assembly, Part 2: Pole Composition	79
8. Acentriolar Oocyte Meiotic Spindle Assembly, Part 3: Pole Assembly	81
9. Kinetochore Function and Pole Coalescence	84
10. A Pushy View of Kinetochore Function and Chromosome Dynamics During Oocyte Meiosis	87
11. An Alternative Model for Chromosome Movements in <i>C. elegans</i> Oocytes: Sides Matter	88
12. Advancing Our Understanding of Oocyte Meiotic Spindle Assembly: Genetics and Live Cell Imaging	91
Acknowledgments	92
References	92
 6. Self-Organization of Spatial Patterning in Human Embryonic Stem Cells	 99
Alessia Deglincerti, Fred Etoc, M. Zeeshan Ozair, and Ali H. Brivanlou	
1. Introduction	99
2. Self-Organization of Human Embryonic Germ Layers	101
3. Self-Organization of Neural Rosettes	105
4. Challenges and Future Directions	110
References	111

7. The Neural Crest Migrating into the Twenty-First Century 115

Marianne E. Bronner and Marcos Simões-Costa

1. Introduction	115
2. A Brief History	117
3. Neural Crest Migration	122
4. Gene Regulatory Network Controlling Neural Crest Formation	124
5. Differentiation of Neural Crest Cells into Multiple Lineages	126
6. Evolution of the Neural Crest	128
7. Recent Insights into Neural Crest Stem Cells in Postnatal Tissue: "Schwann Cell Precursors"	129
8. Conclusion	130
References	131

8. Tissue Differentiation: A Personal Account of Research on Myogenesis and Cardiogenesis 135

Margaret Buckingham

1. Gene Regulation During Cell Differentiation: Starting with a Thesis on Histone Modifications	136
2. Messenger RNA Populations in Differentiating Muscle Cells	136
3. Muscle Gene Expression During Myogenesis <i>In Vivo</i> —The Advent of Cloned Probes	138
4. Myogenic Regulatory Factors of the MyoD Family—Gene Manipulation in the Mouse	139
5. Upstream Regulators of Myogenesis: From the <i>Myf5</i> Gene to Pax3	141
6. Genetic Analysis of Pax3 Function in the Mouse Embryo	142
7. Myogenic Stem Cells—Satellite Cells—and Adult Muscle Regeneration	143
8. Cardiogenesis	145
9. Muscles of the Head and Heart	147
10. Concluding Comments	147
Acknowledgments	149
References	149

9. Cycling in the Cell Fate Landscape 153

Corey Bunce and Blanche Capel

1. Integration of Sex Determination with Cell Proliferation	153
2. First Principles	154
3. Early Views of "Competence"	155
4. Examples of "Priming" Windows in the Cell Cycle	155
5. Mixing Mechanisms	157

6. Synchronization and Community Effects	158
7. The Mechanics of Cycle Transitions: Opportunities for Change	158
8. New Tools	160
9. Summary	161
Acknowledgment	161
References	162
10. Securing Neuronal Cell Fate in <i>C. elegans</i>	167
Chaogu Zheng and Martin Chalfie	
1. Introduction	167
2. Touch Receptor Neurons	168
3. Hox Proteins Act as Transcriptional Guarantors to Ensure Cell Fate Acquisition	170
4. Hox Proteins also Promote Neuronal Subtype Differentiation	172
5. ALR-1, a Second Guarantor in TRN Differentiation	173
6. Safeguarding MEC-3 Activity by Zinc-Finger Homeodomain Protein ZAG-1	174
7. Concluding Remarks	176
References	177
11. Cancer in <i>Drosophila</i>: Imaginal Discs as a Model for Epithelial Tumor Formation	181
Héctor Herranz, Teresa Eichenlaub, and Stephen M. Cohen	
1. Introduction	182
2. Oncogenic Cooperation	185
3. Other Hallmarks of Cancer	188
4. Cell Competition in Cancer	191
5. Concluding Remarks	192
Acknowledgments	192
References	193
12. Genome Duplication: The Heartbeat of Developing Organisms	201
Melvin L. DePamphilis	
1. Introduction	202
2. The First Mitotic Cell Division Is Universal	203
3. The Second Mitotic Cell Division Distinguishes Mammals from Nonmammals	207
4. Activation of ZGE Does Not Depend on DNA Replication	209
5. Replication Origins Are Developmentally Regulated	210

6. Many Replication Origins Exist, But Few Are Activated	211
7. Both Genetic and Epigenetic Parameters Define Replication Origins	212
8. Restricting Genome Duplication to Once per Cell Division	213
9. Developmentally Programmed Polyploidy	216
10. Developmentally Programmed Gene Amplification	220
11. Evolution and Human Disease	221
12. Epilog	222
References	222
13. The Chordin Morphogenetic Pathway	231
Edward M. De Robertis and Yuki Moriyama	
1. Introduction	231
2. A Gradient of Growth Factor Signaling	232
3. The Cloning of Chordin	233
4. Function of Tolloid, Sizzled, and Crossveinless 2	236
5. Long-Range Diffusion of Chordin in Brachet's Cleft	239
6. The Ancestral Chordin/BMP Morphogenetic Pathway	241
Acknowledgments	243
References	243
14. From the Eye to the Brain: Development of the <i>Drosophila</i> Visual System	247
Nathalie Nèric and Claude Desplan	
1. Introduction	248
2. The <i>Drosophila</i> Visual System	248
3. Development of the Fly Visual System	253
4. General Rules of Neuronal Development	258
5. Conclusions and Perspectives	262
References	265
15. Zygotic Genome Activators, Developmental Timing, and Pluripotency	273
Daria Onichtchouk and Wolfgang Driever	
1. Introduction	274
2. Pluripotency Gene Regulatory Network: Self-Activation of Pluripotency Genes, and Lineage Priming	274
3. Maternal Period in Animal Development and Mechanisms of Zygotic Genome Activation	276
4. SoxB1, PouV Class, and Nanog Evolutionary History	280
5. Consequences of Pou5f1/3 Loss for Early Development of Vertebrate Embryos	282

6. Structure of Pou5f3-Dependent Gene Regulatory Network In Zebrafish	285
7. Models of Transcriptional Networks for Pluripotency	287
8. Conclusion	289
Acknowledgments	290
References	290
16. Topological Domains, Metagenes, and the Emergence of Pleiotropic Regulations at <i>Hox</i> Loci	299
Fabrice Darbellay and Denis Duboule	
1. The Raise of <i>Hox</i> Metagenes	301
2. A Genomic Synapomorphy	301
3. Regulatory Priming	303
4. So Near and Yet So Far	304
5. With a Little Help from My TAD	305
6. TAD Hijacking	306
7. Take It or Leave It	306
8. Pioneer Enhancers	309
9. Regulatory Paleontology	310
Acknowledgments	311
References	312
17. Connectomics, the Final Frontier	315
Scott W. Emmons	
1. How Does It Work? How Is It Built?	316
2. The <i>C. elegans</i> Male Mating Circuits—A Typical Neuropil	319
3. A Wealth of Detail and Complexity	322
4. Can Clues as to the Identity of "Individual Identification Tags" be Found in the Patterns of Connections?	325
5. Candidates for Cell Labels	326
6. Conclusion	328
Acknowledgments	329
References	329
18. Dedifferentiation, Redifferentiation, and Transdifferentiation of Striated Muscles During Regeneration and Development	331
Manfred Frasch	
1. Introduction	332
2. Dedifferentiating and Redifferentiating Muscles During Regeneration	332
3. Transdifferentiating Muscles Upon Muscle Fiber Explantation and During Normal Development	344

4. Conclusion	350
Acknowledgments	351
References	351
19. Epithelial Skin Biology: Three Decades of Developmental Biology, a Hundred Questions Answered and a Thousand New Ones to Address	357
Elaine Fuchs	
1. Mammalian Epidermis, Homeostasis, and Stem Cells	358
2. Mammalian Epidermal Appendages: Hair Follicles and Sweat Glands	361
3. The Hair Follicle and Its Stem Cells	364
4. Additional Lessons Learned from Studying Skin Stem Cells: Sweat Gland Stem Cells	367
5. Summary	370
References	371
20. Differentiation in Stem Cell Lineages and in Life: Explorations in the Male Germ Line Stem Cell Lineage	375
Margaret T. Fuller	
1. Differentiation in Stem Cell Lineages and in Life	376
2. Differentiation in the Male Germ Line Adult Stem Cell Lineage	380
3. View from the Present	386
Acknowledgments	387
References	387
21. How Somatic Adult Tissues Develop Organizer Activity	391
Matthias C. Vogt, Yvan Wenger, and Brigitte Galliot	
1. Introduction to Organizers	392
2. Organizers in Homeostatic Adult Tissues	397
3. <i>De Novo</i> Formation of Organizers from Adult Somatic Tissues	400
4. Conclusions and Perspectives	407
Acknowledgments	408
References	408
22. Developmental Plasticity and Developmental Symbiosis: The Return of Eco-Devo	415
Scott F. Gilbert	
1. Ecological Developmental Biology	415
2. The Century of the Gene: The Decline of Eco-Devo	416

3. Developmental Plasticity	420
4. Developmental Symbiosis	426
Acknowledgments	428
References	428
23. Twenty Years in Maine: Integrating Insights from Developmental Biology into Translational Medicine in a Small State	435
Thomas Gridley	
1. Introduction	435
2. Personal Research History	436
3. Personalized and Precision Medicine (in Maine)	438
4. Use of Notch Pathway Modulators in Clinical Trials	440
5. Concluding Remarks	442
Acknowledgments	442
References	442
24. Cell Fate Determination by Transcription Factors	445
John B. Gurdon	
1. Mitotic Advantage	446
2. Mode of Action of Transcription Factors	448
3. An Amphibian Oocyte as an Assay for Transcription	449
4. DNA Injection to Oocytes as an Assay for Transcription Factor Action	451
Acknowledgments	453
References	453
25. Terminal Selectors of Neuronal Identity	455
Oliver Hobert	
1. Historical Background	455
2. Coregulation of Terminal Effector Genes by Terminal Selectors	459
3. Terminal Selectors Initiate and Maintain the Terminally Differentiated State	463
4. Terminal Selectors Act in Reiteratively Used Combinations	464
5. Terminal Selectors Control Regulatory Subroutines	466
6. Parallel Regulatory Routines	467
7. Diversification of Neuronal Identity via Selective Repressibility	469
8. Generality of the Terminal Selector Concept	469
9. Regulation of Terminal Selector Genes	471
10. Conclusions	471
Acknowledgments	471
References	472

26. <i>Drosophila</i> Segment Polarity Mutants and the Rediscovery of the Hedgehog Pathway Genes	477
Philip W. Ingham	
27. The Comparative Organismal Approach in Evolutionary Developmental Biology: Insights from Ascidians and Cavefish	489
William R. Jeffery	
1. Introduction	489
2. Molgolid Ascidians: Evolving Different Modes of Development	490
3. Cavefish: Evolution in the Dark	494
4. Conclusions	497
References	498
28. From Cloning Neural Development Genes to Functional Studies in Mice, 30 Years of Advancements	501
Alexandra L. Joyner	
1. Essay	501
Acknowledgments	511
References	511
29. Tales of Tails (and Trunks): Forming the Posterior Body in Vertebrate Embryos	517
David Kimelman	
1. Formation of the Posterior Body	518
2. Differing Morphological Features Versus a Common Mechanism	519
3. The Neuromesodermal Progenitor	520
4. Stem or Progenitor Cells?	521
5. Brachyury and the NMP Niche	522
6. Wnt Signaling and the Neuromesodermal Fate Choice	524
7. Wnt Signaling and Establishment of the NMPs	525
8. Tbx6/16 and the Acquisition of Mesodermal Fate	526
9. Mesogenin1 and Mesodermal Fate	527
10. Cdx Contributes to Posterior Development	529
11. Termination of Body Elongation	529
12. Conclusions and Future Directions	531
Acknowledgments	531
References	531

30. The Curious World of Gonadal Development in Mammals	537
Peter Koopman	
1. During Sex Development, the Gonadal Anlagen Can Form Either of Two Completely Different Organs	538
2. The Differentiation Program of the Testis Is Coordinated by One Cell Type	539
3. The Key Gene That Directs Sex Determination Is Vulnerable and Feeble	540
4. The Molecular Pathways Driving Testis and Ovary Development Are Mutually Antagonistic	541
5. Testis Cord Formation: A Unique Mode of Tubulogenesis	543
References	544
 31. The Unaimed Arrow Never Misses	 547
Raphael Kopan	
 32. A Path to Pattern	 551
Thomas B. Kornberg	
1. Themes and Variations	552
2. Elegant Solutions	553
3. Regulation, Regulation, Regulation	556
4. Cell Talk and Cross-Talk	557
5. Is Every Cell a "Neuron"?	560
6. One Elegant Solution	563
7. Recalculating the Horizon	566
References	567
 33. Gene-Environment Interactions and the Etiology of Birth Defects	 569
Robert S. Krauss and Mingi Hong	
1. Introduction	569
2. Etiology of Birth Defects	570
3. A Role for Model Systems in Understanding the Complex Etiology of Birth Defects	572
4. Potential Mechanisms of Gene-Environment Interactions	575
Acknowledgments	577
References	577

34. <i>Hox</i> Genes and the Hindbrain: A Study in Segments	581
Robb Krumlauf	
35. <i>C. elegans</i> Embryonic Morphogenesis	597
Thanh T.K. Vuong-Brender, Xinyi Yang, and Michel Labouesse	
1. Ventral Enclosure	598
2. Elongation from the Lima-Bean to the Twofold Stage	603
3. Elongation Beyond the Twofold Stage	608
Acknowledgments	612
References	612
36. The Last 50 Years: Mismeasurement and Mismanagement Are Impeding Scientific Research	617
Peter A. Lawrence	
37. Mechanochemical Interplay Drives Polarization in Cellular and Developmental Systems	633
Qiyao Mao and Thomas Lecuit	
1. Introduction	634
2. A Common Logic for Chemical Polarization Networks	635
3. Mechanical Signals Inside and Outside Cells	639
4. External Mechanical Signals can Bias Polarity	640
5. Internal Mechanical Signals can Induce Polarity	644
6. Concluding Remarks	651
Acknowledgments	652
References	652
38. The Pluripotency of Neural Crest Cells and Their Role in Brain Development	659
Nicole M. Le Douarin and Elisabeth Dupin	
1. Introduction	659
2. The Neural Crest as a Fourth Germ Layer: Evolutionary Implication	661
3. The Pluripotency and Stem Cell Properties of the Neural Crest Cells	662
4. The Cephalic Neural Crest Promotes the Development of the Preotic Brain	667
5. Concluding Remarks	671
Acknowledgments	674
References	674

39. Germ Plasm Biogenesis—An Oskar-Centric Perspective 679

Ruth Lehmann

1. Genetic Analysis of Genes Required for Germ Plasm Assembly	681
2. Oocyte Specification and Dynein-Mediated RNA Transport	683
3. Oocyte Polarization and Kinesin-Mediated Transport of <i>osk</i> RNA Within the Oocyte	685
4. <i>cis</i> -Acting Sequences and RNA Transport Particles	687
5. Translational Control of <i>osk</i> RNA	688
6. A Noncoding RNA Function for <i>osk</i>	691
7. Oskar Protein Structure and Function	692
8. Assembly of Germ Plasm	693
9. Effector RNA Localization	696
10. Summary and Outlook	698
Acknowledgments	700
References	700

40. Emerging Modeling Concepts and Solutions in Stem Cell Research 709

Dmitri Papatsenko and Ihor R. Lemischka

1. Predictive Stem Cell Biology and Quantitative Models	710
2. Network-Based and Cell-Based Models	710
3. Multiscale Models Involving Gene Networks and Cell Signaling	713
4. Deterministic Versus Stochastic Scenarios, Heterogeneity of Stem Cells	714
5. Modularity, Robustness, and Feedback Control in Pluripotency Gene Networks	716
6. Key Problems and Future Directions	718
References	719

Index 723