

CONTENTS

Contributors	ix
Preface	xi

1. Metallophytes of Serpentine and Calamine Soils – Their Unique Ecophysiology and Potential for Phytoremediation 1

Małgorzata Wójcik, Cristina Gonnelli, Federico Selvi, Sławomir Dresler,
Adam Rostański and Jaco Vangronsveld

1. Introduction	2
2. Natural and Anthropogenic Metalliferous Sites	3
3. Metallophytes	5
4. (Micro)evolutionary Dynamics of Metallophytes	8
5. Preadaptive and Concomitant Traits	10
6. Strategies of Metal Accumulation	11
7. Specific Characteristics of Metallophytes	13
8. Mechanisms of Metal Uptake, Translocation and Tolerance/Detoxification	16
9. Potential of Metallophytes for Rehabilitation and Phytoremediation	26
10. Other Potential Beneficial Applications of Metallophytes	30
11. Concluding Remarks	31
Acknowledgements	32
References	32

2. The Bacterial and Fungal Microbiota of Hyperaccumulator Plants: Small Organisms, Large Influence 43

Sofie Thijs, Tori Langill and Jaco Vangronsveld

1. Introduction	44
2. Hyperaccumulator Plant Species	47
3. Rhizospheric and Endophytic Microorganisms	50
4. Effect of Trace Metals on Microbial Communities	52
5. Structure and Diversity of the Hyperaccumulator Rhizosphere Microbiome	53
6. Functions of the Hyperaccumulator Rhizosphere Microbiome	61
7. Bioaugmentation	69
8. Future Prospects	71
9. Conclusion	75
References	75

3. Potential Role of Plant-Associated Bacteria in Plant Metal Uptake and Implications in Phytotechnologies	87
Petra S. Kidd, Vanessa Álvarez-López, Cristina Becerra-Castro, Maribel Cabello-Conejo and Ángeles Prieto-Fernández	
1. Phytomanagement of Trace Element-Enriched Soils	88
2. Plant-Associated Microorganisms	90
3. Bacteria Associated With Plant Metallophytes and (Hyper)Accumulators	94
4. Application of Bioinoculants Obtained From Trace Element-Enriched Soils in Phytoremediation	102
Acknowledgements	116
References	116
4. Mycorrhiza-Assisted Phytoremediation	127
Laura Coninx, Veronika Martinova and Francois Rineau	
1. What Are Mycorrhiza?	128
2. Practical Applications of Mycorrhizal Fungi	136
3. Phytoremediation of Metal-Contaminated Soils Using Mycorrhizal Plants	138
4. Phytoremediation of Organic Contaminants Using Mycorrhizal Plants	154
5. General Conclusion	171
Appendix	172
References	174
5. Phytoremediation and Phytomining: Status and Promise	189
Rufus L. Chaney and Ilya A. Baklanov	
1. Introduction	190
2. Phytostabilization of Soil Metals	211
References	212
Further Reading	221
6. Molecular and Cellular Aspects of Contaminant Toxicity in Plants: The Importance of Sulphur and Associated Signalling Pathways	223
Sophie Hendrix, Peter Schröder, Els Keunen, Christian Huber and Ann Cuyper	
1. General Introduction	224
2. Sulphur Uptake and Assimilation	226
3. Thiols Play an Important Role in Detoxification	233

4. Thiols Play an Important Role in Cellular Regulation	249
5. Interaction Between Detoxification and Signal Transduction Pathways	255
6. Concluding Remarks and Future Perspectives	260
Acknowledgements	260
References	261
7. Bio- and Phytoremediation of Pesticide-Contaminated Environments: A Review	277
Nele Eevers, Jason C. White, Jaco Vangronsveld and Nele Weyens	
1. Introduction	278
2. Pesticides: Different Types and Characteristics	279
3. Behaviour of Pesticides in the Environment	281
4. Remediation of Pesticides	283
5. Advantages and Disadvantages of Natural Remediation Technologies	304
6. Conclusion, Future Perspectives and Challenges	306
References	306
8. Plants in Air Phytoremediation	319
Stanislaw W. Gawronski, Helena Gawronska, Slawo Lomnicki, Arne Sæbo and Jaco Vangronsveld	
1. Introduction	320
2. Aerosol Air Pollutants	323
3. Gaseous Air Pollutants	329
4. Plants as a Barrier for Air Pollutants	331
5. Indoor Phytoremediation: Main Pollutants and Recommended Plants	334
6. Future Research Needs	339
References	341
Further Reading	346
<i>Subject Index</i>	347
<i>Author Index</i>	361