

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1. The Convoluted Evolution of Eukaryotes With Complex Plastids	1
Fabien Burki	
1. Introduction	2
2. Diversity of Plastids	3
3. Plastid vs Host Data: Divergent View on the Tree of Eukaryotes	8
4. How Often Have Red Algal-Derived Plastids Spread?	13
5. Complex Algae and Genome Mosaicism	19
6. Concluding Remarks	23
Acknowledgements	23
References	23
2. Let There Be Light: A Contemporary Primer on Primary Plastid Endosymbiosis	31
David R. Smith	
1. Introduction	32
2. The ABC's of Primary Endosymbiosis	33
3. The Polychromatic Puzzle Pieces of Plastid Primary Endosymbiosis	36
4. <i>Paulinella chromatophora</i> : A Primary Plastid Revival Tour	39
5. Lost in the Light: Unexpected Insights From Nonphotosynthetic Primary Plastids	42
6. Three Decades of Primary Plastid Genomics	45
7. Concluding Thoughts: Too Much Sequencing, Not Enough Experimenting?	49
Acknowledgements	51
References	51
3. Secondary Plastids of Stramenopiles	57
Richard G. Dorrell and Chris Bowler	
1. Introduction	58
2. Endosymbiotic Origins	62
3. Structure of Stramenopile Plastids	67
4. Biochemistry and Physiology	72

5. Evolutionary Dynamics	86
6. Concluding Remarks	90
Acknowledgements	92
References	93
 4. Plastid Complexity in Dinoflagellates: A Picture of Gains, Losses, Replacements and Revisions	 105
Ross F. Waller and Luděk Kořený	
1. Introduction	106
2. Unusual Features of Dinoflagellates That Might Impact Their Endosymbionts	109
3. The Peridinin Plastid	111
4. Plastid Reduction and Loss	116
5. Plastid Replacement	118
6. Evolution of Plastids in Dinoflagellates: A Case to Revise Contemporary Notions	128
7. Conclusion	134
Acknowledgements	135
References	135
 5. The Dark Side of the Chloroplast: Biogenesis, Metabolism and Membrane Biology of the Apicoplast	 145
Giel G. van Dooren and Sanduni V. Hapuarachchi	
1. Introduction: Apicomplexan Parasites	146
2. Discovery of the Apicoplast	146
3. The 'Delayed Death' Phenomenon	148
4. The Evolution of the Apicoplast	150
5. Apicoplast Division and Segregation	152
6. Protein Targeting to the Apicoplast	157
7. Integrating Metabolism of the Apicoplast With That of the Parasite	163
8. Conclusions and Perspectives	174
Acknowledgements	175
References	175
 6. Chromerids and Their Plastids	 187
Zoltán Füssy and Miroslav Obornik	
1. Introduction	188
2. Morphology and Life Cycles of Chrompodellids	190
3. Chromerid Plastid Ultrastructure and Pigmentation	195
4. Divergent Plastid Genomes of Chromerid Algae	197
5. Nuclear and Mitochondrial Genomes of Chromerids	199

6. Roles of Chromerid Plastids in Cellular Metabolism	200
7. Ambiguity of Chromerid Plastid Sequence-Based Phylogenies	203
8. The Origin of Chromerid Plastids	206
Acknowledgements	210
References	210
7. Biology of Haptophytes: Complicated Cellular Processes Driving the Global Carbon Cycle	219
Yoshinori Tsuji and Masaki Yoshida	
1. Introduction	220
2. Morphology of Haptophytes	221
3. Life Cycle and Ecology of Haptophytes	227
4. Phylogeny and Classification of Haptophytes	228
5. Photosynthesis and Calcification of Haptophytes	230
6. Initial Process of Photosynthetic Carbon Metabolism	236
7. Complex Fate of Fixed Carbon in Haptophytes	239
8. Carbon Partitioning into Alkenones, β -Glucans, and Other Compounds in <i>E. huxleyi</i>	246
9. Physiological Differences Between Diatoms and Coccolithophores	248
10. Concluding Remarks	251
Acknowledgements	251
References	252
8. Cryptomonads: A Model Organism Sheds Light on the Evolutionary History of Genome Reorganization in Secondary Endosymbioses	263
Goro Tanifuji and Naoko T. Onodera	
1. Introduction: General Characteristics of Cryptomonad Protists	264
2. Secondary Organisms: Cryptomonads	267
3. Nucleomorph Genomics: A Model for Investigation of Genome Reorganization Between Eukaryotes	282
4. Concluding Remarks	308
Acknowledgements	308
References	308
9. Secondary Plastids of Euglenophytes	321
Anna M.G. Vanclová, Lucia Hadariová, Štěpánka Hrdá, and Vladimír Hampel	
1. Introduction: What Are the Euglenophytes and Why to Care About Them	322
2. Origin of Euglenophyte Plastids: Early or Late, Green or Red?	325
3. Plastid Morphology: Display of Diversity	328

4. Plastid Genomes: Sped-Up Evolution and Introns Gone Haywire	330
5. Plastid Biogenesis and Housekeeping: How to Make It and How to Control It	335
6. Plastid Metabolism: A Factory With Redundant Production Lines	340
7. Secondary Osmotrophy and Plastid Bleaching: Plastids That Forgot How to Plastid	343
8. Conclusions	347
Acknowledgements	347
References	347
10. Chlorarachniophytes With Complex Secondary Plastids of Green Algal Origin	359
Yoshihisa Hirakawa	
1. Introduction	360
2. Origin of Chlorarachniophytes	362
3. Taxonomy of Chlorarachniophytes	363
4. Phylogeny and Morphological Evolution in Chlorarachniophytes	368
5. Nucleomorph Genomes of Chlorarachniophytes	369
6. Convergent Evolution of Nucleomorph Genomes in Chlorarachniophytes and Cryptophytes	374
7. Plastid Genomes of Chlorarachniophytes	377
8. Protein Targeting Into Chlorarachniophyte Plastids	378
9. Evolutionary Mosaicism of Chlorarachniophyte Nuclear Genomes	384
References	386
<i>Subject Index</i>	395
<i>Author Index</i>	407