

Contents

List of Contributors	xi
Bases of Chromatin Signaling and Their Impact on Diseases Pathogenesis	xiii

I HISTONE MARK WRITERS

1. Histone Acetyltransferases, Key Writers of the Epigenetic Language	3
X.-J. YANG	
Introduction	3
Functional and Mechanistic Impact of Histone Acetylation	4
Identification of the First Histone Acetyltransferases, a Historical Perspective	5
Yeast Histone Acetyltransferases Belong to Three Different Families	8
Three Families of Metazoan Histone Acetyltransferases and Their Roles in Animal Development	11
Role of Histone Acetyltransferases in the Pathogenesis of Human Diseases	15
Conclusions and Future Directions	17
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	17
Glossary	18
References	18
2. Impacts of Histone Lysine Methylation on Chromatin	25
S. LANQUETTE, J. HADDAD, P. ZHANG AND J.-F. COUTURE	
Chromatin Regulation and Posttranslational Modifications	26
Histone Lysine Methyltransferases	27
Histone H3K4 Methylation	28
Histone H3K9 Methylation	31
Histone H3K27 Methylation	33
Histone H3K36 Methylation	35
Histone H3K79 Methylation	36
Histone H4K20 Methylation	38
Monomethylation of H4K20 Promotes Mitotic Chromatin Condensation and DNA Replication	39
Emerging Roles of Non-Canonical Histone Lysine Methylation	40
Conclusions	41
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	42
References	42
3. The Role of Histone Mark Writers in Chromatin Signaling: Protein Arginine Methyltransferases	55
N. HAGHANDISH AND J. CÔTÉ	
Introduction	55
General Properties of Protein Arginine Methyltransferases	56
Mammalian Protein Arginine Methyltransferases and Their Effects on Gene Expression	61
Conclusions	70
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	70
Glossary	71

Acknowledgments	71
References	71
4. Histone Kinases and Phosphatases	75
N.A. WATSON AND J.M.G. HIGGINS	
Introduction	75
Histone Phosphorylation: Basic Concepts	75
Histone Kinases in Nucleosome Packing and Assembly	78
Histone Kinases and Cell Division	78
Histone Kinases in DNA Repair and Replication	82
Histone Kinases and Programmed Cell Death	83
Histone Kinases and Transcription	84
Histone Phosphatases	87
Conclusions	88
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	88
Glossary	89
References	89

II HISTONE MARK READERS

5. The Bromodomain as an Acetyl-Lysine Reader Domain	97
S.G. SMITH AND M.-M. ZHOU	
Lysine Acetylation and the Bromodomain	97
Discovery of the Bromodomain as an Acetyl-Lysine Recognition Module	98
Biological Functions of Bromodomain Proteins	100
Bromodomain Proteins in Human Disease Pathways	104
Small Molecular Inhibitors of Bromodomains	104
Conclusion	107
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	108
Acknowledgments	108
References	108
6. Chromo Domain Proteins	113
J.C. EISSENBERG	
Introduction	113
The Chromo Domain Structure	114
Varieties of Chromo Domains	114
Chromo Shadow Domain	117
Nucleic Acid-Binding Chromo Domains	117
Posttranslational Modifications and Chromo Domain Transactions	118
Targeting Chromo Domains for Therapeutics	119
Chromo Domain Association With Human Disease	120
Conclusion	121
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	121
Acknowledgments	122
References	122
7. The Role of PHD Fingers in Chromatin Signaling: Mechanisms and Functional Consequences of the Recognition of Histone and Non-Histone Targets	127
E.A. MORRISON AND C.A. MUSSELMAN	
Introduction	128
The History of the Plant Homeodomain Finger	128

The Structural Basis of Histone Recognition	128
The Mechanism of Plant Homeodomain Fingers in the Combinatorial Readout of Patterns of Histone Post-Translational Modifications	132
Non-Histone Targets	137
Understanding the Role of the Plant Homeodomain Finger in the Function of Its Host Protein	138
Plant Homeodomain Fingers in Disease	140
Conclusion	142
References	143
8. Tudor Domains as Methyl-Lysine and Methyl-Arginine Readers	149
MEX. BOTUYAN AND G. MER	
Introduction	149
The Aromatic Cage: Molecular Basis of Methyl-Lysine and Methyl-Arginine Recognition	150
Tudor Domains Interacting With Methylated Lysine-Containing Peptides	152
Tudor Domains Interacting With Methylated Arginine-Containing Peptides	158
Conclusion	160
Acknowledgments	161
References	161

III HISTONE MARK ERASERS

9. Histone Deacetylases, the Erasers of the Code	169
M.L. LAMBERTI, R.E. VERA, N.B. RUMIE VITTAR AND G. SCHNEIDER	
Introduction	169
Histone Modifications and Gene Transcription	170
Histone Deacetylase Families and Classes	171
Histone Deacetylases Structures and Catalytic Mechanisms	172
Histone Deacetylases as Modulators of the Epigenome	172
Histone Deacetylases Biology	174
Conclusion	176
List of Abbreviations	176
References	176
10. Lysine Demethylases: Structure, Function, and Dysfunction	179
M.A. GARCÍA, R. FUEYO AND M.A. MARTÍNEZ-BALBÁS	
Introduction	179
Families: Functional and Structural Features	180
Transcriptional Output and Regulation	182
Physiological Role	184
KDM-Associated Diseases	186
KDM Inhibitors as New Epigenetic Drugs	189
Conclusion	191
Acknowledgments	191
References	191

IV CHROMATIN SIGNALING

11. Variation, Modification, and Reorganization of Broken Chromatin	197
T.C. HUMPHREY, J.A. DOWNS AND A.L. CHAMBERS	
Introduction	197
Histone Modifications in DSB Repair	198

Histone Variants in DSB Repair	201
Chromatin Remodeling Enzymes in DSB Repair	205
Conclusion	211
References	211
 12. Crosstalk Between Histone Modifications Integrates Various Signaling Inputs to Fine-Tune Transcriptional Output	217
S. NAGARAJAN AND S.A. JOHNSEN	
Introduction	217
Crosstalk Between Histone Modifications and Their Consequences	218
Histone Marks and Recruitment of Chromatin Factors	218
Histone Lysine Methylation and Acetylation	221
Histone Ubiquitination and Methylation: a <i>Trans</i> Effect	222
Histone Phosphorylation	224
Histone-Modifying Complexes Have Multiple Catalytic Roles and Functions	226
Histone Arginine Methylation	229
Histone Tail Cleavage Exhibits the Ultimate Irreversible Removal of Histone Modifications	230
Histone Modification at Enhancers	231
Conclusion	231
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	232
Glossary	235
References	235
 13. Signaling and Chromatin Networks in Cancer Biology	241
E. HESSMANN, R. URRUTIA AND A. KOENIG	
Introduction	241
Regulation of Epithelial-Mesenchymal-Transition	242
Chromatin Remodeling in the Regulation of Cancer Cell Plasticity	243
The Epithelial-Mesenchymal-Transition Transcription Factor Machinery	245
The Role of Posttranscriptional Regulation of Epithelial-Mesenchymal-Transition	249
Perspective	249
References	250

V CHROMATIN DYNAMICS IN NORMAL AND DISEASE CONDITIONS

14. Crosstalk Between DNA Methylation and Chromatin Structure	257
M. ROQUÉ AND L. VARGAS-ROIG	
Introduction	257
Crosstalk Between DNA Methylation and Chromatin Structure	259
Significance of Altered DNA-Chromatin Crosstalk in Disease	264
Conclusions	267
List of Abbreviations	267
References	268
 15. Epigenetic Regulation of Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress	271
K. BARROSO AND E. CHEVET	
Introduction	271
Conclusions	281
Acronyms	282
Acknowledgments	282
References	282

16. Chromatin Signaling in Aging and Cellular Senescence	287
E. COUTEAU AND F.A. MALLETT	
Aging, Cellular Senescence, and Chromatin: an Introduction	288
Nucleosomal Modifications in Senescence and Aging	290
Histone Posttranslational Modifications During Cellular Senescence and Aging	293
Modulation of Lifespan by Experimental Alteration of Chromatin Modifiers in Animal Models	297
Age-Dependent Regulation of the Chromatin-Metabolism Connection	300
Effect of Telomere Shortening on Telomeric Chromatin	301
Conclusion	302
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	303
References	303
17. Chromatin Dynamics and Epigenetics of Stem Cells and Stem-Like Cancer Cells	311
A. GASPAR-MAIA AND A. SEVILLA	
Introduction	311
Nuclear Architecture	312
Chromatin Structure	312
Histone Modifications and Variants	313
Chromatin Remodeling	314
Chromatin Dynamics During Embryo Development	317
Chromatin Dynamics During Lineage Differentiation	317
Cancer Stem-Like Cells: Historical Perspective	318
Epigenetic Factors Regulating Tumorigenesis and Cancer Stem Cells	320
Histone Modifications and Variants in CSCs	320
Chromatin Remodeling in CSCs	322
Conclusion	324
References	324
18. Altered Chromatin Signaling in Cancer	329
A.S. LISS	
Introduction	329
Epigenetic Readers	331
Polycomb and Trithorax	332
Metabolic Regulation of Epigenetic Signaling	341
Conclusion	342
References	342
19. Impact of Chromatin Changes in Pathogenesis of Infectious Diseases: A Pathogen View	347
A. BOPOLO AND M.C. TOUZ	
Parasites	347
Yeast	355
Conclusion	359
References	360
20. Chromatin Remodeling and Epigenetic Reprogramming in Chronic Disease and Cancer in the Liver and Pancreas	365
M.G. FERNANDEZ-BARRENA AND C.L. PIN	
Introduction	365
Development of Pancreas and Liver	366
Epigenetics of Liver Diseases	369

Epigenetics of Pancreatic Diseases	374
Future Directions: Clinical Potential of Targeting Chromatin-Remodeling Proteins	379
Acknowledgments	380
References	380
21. Pharmacological and Therapeutic Targeting of Epigenetic Regulators	387
R. URRUTIA AND G.A. LOMBERK	
Introduction	387
Targeting the DNA Methylation Pathway	388
The RNA World	390
Histone Acetylases and Deacetylases	391
Histone Methylases and Demethylases	394
Chromatin Readers	398
Concluding Remarks	399
References	400
22. Use of Chromatin Changes as Biomarkers	403
R.A. HLADY AND K.D. ROBERTSON	
Introduction	403
Concept 1: Altered DNA Methylation Landscapes as Biomarkers of Human Disease	407
Concept 2: Aberrant microRNA Expression in Disease States	409
Concept 3: Disease-Specific Histone Posttranslational Modifications Function as Biomarkers	412
Concept 4: Tissue Surrogate Epigenetic Biomarkers	413
Conclusion	416
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	417
Glossary	418
Acknowledgments	418
References	418
23. Regulation of Host Chromatin by Bacterial Metabolites	423
S. MANI	
Introduction	423
The Commensal Bacterial Metabolome	424
Dietary Carcinogens Alter Chromatin	424
Bile Acids: Microbial Bile-Ome and Nuclear Receptors	425
Estrogens: Microbial Estrabolome and Chromatin Modulation	426
Ellagic Acid and Histones Methylation	426
Short Chain Fatty Acids (SCFAs), G Protein-Coupled Receptors, and Histone Deacetylases	426
Indoles and Nuclear Receptors	427
Polyketides	430
Bacterial Nucleomodulins	431
Miscellaneous	431
Non-Mammalian Systems	431
Plants	432
Lessons to Apply from Host Intermediary Metabolism and Chromatin	432
Metabolite Mining for Chromatin Modulation	433
Conclusion	435
List of Acronyms and Abbreviations	435
References	435
Index	443