

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>
1. Studies of Metabolism Using ^{13}C MRS of Hyperpolarized Probes	1
Myriam M. Chaumeil, Chloé Najac, and Sabrina M. Ronen	
1. Introduction	2
2. ^{13}C MRS of DNP Probes: Current Approaches to Studying Metabolism	3
3. Requirements of ^{13}C DNP Probes	17
4. Conducting Hyperpolarized Experiments	28
5. Acquisition Strategies for Hyperpolarized MR Spectroscopy and Imaging	36
6. Analysis of Hyperpolarized MR Data	47
7. Summary and Conclusion	54
References	54
2. Hyperpolarized ^{13}C Magnetic Resonance and Its Use in Metabolic Assessment of Cultured Cells and Perfused Organs	73
Lloyd Lumata, Chendong Yang, Mukundan Ragavan, Nicholas Carpenter, Ralph J. DeBerardinis, and Matthew E. Merritt	
1. Introduction: Importance of Developing Methods to Observe Metabolic Flux in Disease States	74
2. Hyperpolarization Methods and Sample Preparation	79
3. Dynamic Assessment of Metabolism in Cells	86
4. Dynamic Assessment of Metabolism in Perfused Organs	91
5. Challenges and Future Directions	96
6. Conclusion	102
Acknowledgments	102
References	103
3. Metabolic Tracing Using Stable Isotope-Labeled Substrates and Mass Spectrometry in the Perfused Mouse Heart	107
Matthieu Ruiz, Roselle Gélinas, Fanny Vaillant, Benjamin Lauzier, and Christine Des Rosiers	
1. Introduction	108
2. Study Model: Mouse Heart Perfusion <i>Ex Vivo</i> in the Working Mode with Semi-Recirculating Buffer	110

3. Metabolic Flux Measurements in the Perfused Mouse Heart Using ^{13}C -Labeled Substrates and Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry	124
4. Practical Considerations and Future Challenges	140
Acknowledgments	143
References	144
4. Probing Metabolism in the Intact Retina Using Stable Isotope Tracers	149
Jianhai Du, Jonathan D. Linton, and James B. Hurley	
1. Introduction	150
2. Methods	151
3. Applications	163
4. Summary	166
Acknowledgments	167
References	167
5. Analysis of Cell Metabolism Using LC-MS and Isotope Tracers	171
Gillian M. Mackay, Liang Zheng, Niels J.F. van den Broek, and Eyal Gottlieb	
1. Introduction	173
2. Methods for Sample Extraction	174
3. LC-MS Methods	179
4. LC-MS Data Analysis	184
5. Use of Stable Isotope Tracers	184
6. Normalization	187
7. Quantification of Metabolites in Cells and Medium	187
8. Stable Isotope Tracing with Fumarate Hydratase-Deficient Cell Model	192
9. Future	194
References	195
6. Analysis of Fatty Acid Metabolism Using Stable Isotope Tracers and Mass Spectrometry	197
Sergey Tumanov, Vinay Bulusu, and Jurre J. Kamphorst	
1. Introduction	198
2. Labeling and Extraction of Fatty Acids in Cultured Cells	200
3. Mass Spectrometry Analysis of Fatty Acid Labeling	206
4. Fatty Acid-Labeling Data Analysis and Interpretation	209

5. Summary and Perspective	214
References	215
7. Dynamic Proteomics: <i>In Vivo</i> Proteome-Wide Measurement of Protein Kinetics Using Metabolic Labeling	219
W.E. Holmes, T.E. Angel, K.W. Li, and M.K. Hellerstein	
1. Introduction	221
2. Fundamentals: Stable Isotope-Labeling Approaches for Measuring Protein Synthesis and Other Polymerization Biosynthesis Rates	227
3. Application of Combinatorial Analysis (MIDA) Approaches to Protein Dynamics	236
4. Sample Processing	255
5. Analytical Methods	257
6. Future Directions	268
Acknowledgments	271
References	272
8. Non-targeted Tracer Fate Detection	277
Daniel Weindl, André Wegner, and Karsten Hiller	
1. Introduction	278
2. Theoretical Background	280
3. Practical Considerations	289
4. NTFD Applications	295
5. Summary and Outlook	299
Acknowledgment	299
References	299
9. Isotopomer Spectral Analysis: Utilizing Nonlinear Models in Isotopic Flux Studies	303
Joanne K. Kelleher and Gary B. Nickol	
1. Introduction	304
2. Comparing Radioisotopes and Stable Isotopes	307
3. ISA Methodology	310
4. Linear Versus Nonlinear Models	315
5. Estimating ISA Parameter Values Using Nonlinear Regression	316
6. Examples of ISA Models	318
7. Concluding Thoughts	327
References	328

10. Effect of Error Propagation in Stable Isotope Tracer Studies: An Approach for Estimating Impact on Apparent Biochemical Flux	331
Stephen F. Previs, Kithsiri Herath, Jose Castro-Perez, Ablatt Mahsut, Haihong Zhou, David G. McLaren, Vinit Shah, Rory J. Rohm, Steven J. Stout, Wendy Zhong, Sheng-Ping Wang, Douglas G. Johns, Brian K. Hubbard, Michele A. Cleary, and Thomas P. Roddy	
1. Introduction	332
2. Analytical: Instrument Settings and Data Acquisition	336
3. Simulations of Lipid Flux	339
4. Simulations of Protein Flux	346
5. Summary and Conclusions	353
References	355
<i>Author Index</i>	359
<i>Subject Index</i>	379