

CONTENTS

Contributors

vii

1. The Genus <i>Geobacillus</i> and Their Biotechnological Potential	1
Ali H. Hussein, Beata K. Lisowska and David J. Leak	
1. Introduction	2
2. Phylogeny and Genomic Analysis	4
3. Physiology and Messages from the Genome	9
4. Catabolism	12
5. Central Metabolism	16
6. The <i>Geobacillus</i> Genetic Tool Kit	17
7. Biotechnological Applications	27
Acknowledgments	37
References	37
2. The <i>Escherichia coli</i> Acid Stress Response and Its Significance for Pathogenesis	49
Daniela De Biase and Peter A. Lund	
1. Introduction	50
2. The <i>E. coli</i> AR Systems: The Story from <i>E. coli</i> K12	51
3. The Importance of the AR Systems in the Gut	65
4. Conclusions	78
References	79
3. Challenges for the Production of Bioethanol from Biomass Using Recombinant Yeasts	89
William Kricka, James Fitzpatrick and Ursula Bond	
1. Introduction	90
2. Lignocellulosic Biomass Structure	92
3. <i>Saccharomyces</i> Species as Microbial Factories for Conversion of Biomass to Bioethanol	94
4. Utilizing Hemicellulose Pentose Sugars by Yeasts	103
5. Hexose and Pentose Sugar Couitilization	110

6. Challenges to Using Real Biomass for Bioethanol Production by Recombinant Yeasts	111
7. Conclusions	113
References	115
4. Modulation of Bacterial Proliferation as a Survival Strategy	127
Kristina Heinrich, David J. Leslie and Kristina Jonas	
1. Introduction	128
2. Regulation of DNA Replication	130
3. Regulation of Cell Division	143
4. Concluding Remarks and Future Perspectives	156
Acknowledgments	158
References	158
Index	173
Contents of Previous Volumes	179