

CONTENTS

Contributors	<i>xi</i>
Preface	<i>xiii</i>

Part 1 Plant-Plant Communication

1. From the Lab Bench to the Forest: Ecology and Defence Mechanisms of Volatile-Mediated 'Talking Trees'	3
G. Arimura and I.S. Pearse	
1. Introduction	4
2. Plants Biosynthesize and Emit Volatile Organic Chemicals in Response to Herbivory: How Do Plant-Plant Signals Emerge?	5
3. Lab-Based Advances in Plant-Plant Communication	8
4. The Evolution of Plant-Plant Signals: Has Plant-Plant Signalling Selected for Emission and Perception of Particular Volatile Organic Chemicals?	10
5. The Ecological Consequences of Plant-Plant Signals: Do Plant-Plant Signals Matter Compared to Other Types of Defence?	11
References	15
2. Allelopathy and the Role of Allelochemicals in Plant Defence	19
S. Latif, G. Chiapusio and L.A. Weston	
1. Introduction	20
2. Plant Defence and the Role of Allelochemicals	22
3. Classification of Secondary Metabolites	24
4. Allelochemical Mode of Action	31
5. Localization and Transport of Allelochemicals in Donor Plants	35
6. Factors Influencing the Release of Allelochemicals From the Plant	40
7. Role(s) of Allelochemicals in the Rhizosphere, in Neighbouring Plants and Other Organisms	42
8. Metabolic Profiling of Allelochemicals in Complex Plant or Soil Extracts or Mixtures	44
9. Conclusions	46
References	47

3. Communication Between Host Plants and Parasitic Plants	55
P. Delavault, G. Montiel, G. Brun, J.-B. Pouvreau, S. Thoiron and P. Simier	
1. Introduction	56
2. The Original Life Cycle of Obligate Root Parasitic Plants	57
3. The Host-Dependent Seed Germination of Obligate Root Parasitic Plants	59
4. The Host-Dependent Haustorium Development in Root Parasitic Plants	66
5. Host-Parasite Communications During and After Haustorium Formation	70
6. Host Response to Parasitic Plant (Broomrape) Infestation	73
7. Conclusions	74
References	75
4. Plant-Plant Communication Through Common Mycorrhizal Networks	83
L. Gilbert and D. Johnson	
1. Introduction	84
2. Evidence of Interplant Signalling Via Common Mycorrhizal Networks	86
3. Biophysical Constraints of Signal Transfers in Common Mycorrhizal Networks	91
4. Evolutionary Consequences of Signalling Via Common Mycorrhizal Networks	92
5. Potential to Manage Common Mycorrhizal Networks to Aid Crop Protection	94
6. Conclusions	94
References	95
Part 2 Plant Communication With Microbes	
5. Plant Communication With Associated Microbiota in the Spherosphere, Rhizosphere and Phyllosphere	101
P. Lemanceau, M. Barret, S. Mazurier, S. Mondy, B. Pivato, T. Fort and C. Vacher	
1. Introduction	102
2. Plant Communication With Associated Microorganisms in the Spherosphere	103
3. Plant Communication With Associated Microorganisms in the Rhizosphere	106
4. Plant Communication With Associated Microorganisms in the Phyllosphere	115
5. Conclusions and Prospects	121
References	123

6. Chatting With a Tiny Belowground Member of the Holobiome: Communication Between Plants and Growth-Promoting Rhizobacteria	135
R. Sharifi and C.-M. Ryu	
1. Belowground Zero	136
2. Plant Holobiome: Do Plant-Associated Microbes and the Host Plant Represent a Superorganism?	138
3. Tiny Organism With Big Roles in Plant Health	139
4. Phytohormone Production and Modulation by Rhizobacteria for Direct Improvement of Plant Growth	140
5. Relieving Plant Stress I: Rhizobacteria Activate Abiotic Tolerance	143
6. Relieving Plant Stress II: Rhizobacteria Activate Biotic Resistance	145
7. You Are Not Alone! – Plants Cry for Help From Rhizobacteria Under Insect Attack	150
8. From the Petri Dish to the Field: Commercial Applications of Rhizobacteria	150
9. Perspectives	153
References	154
 7. Effector-Mediated Communication of Filamentous Plant Pathogens With Their Hosts	 161
E. Gaulin	
1. Introduction	162
2. Computational Methods to Predict Effectors	163
3. Functional Methods to Validate In Silico Prediction of Effectors	166
4. Location of Effectors Encoding Genes Within the Microbial Genomes	167
5. Effector Origin and Evolution	168
6. Effector Secretion and Translocation Inside Host Cells	170
7. Effector Functions	172
8. Role of Effectors Beyond Plant Pathogenesis	173
9. Concluding Remarks	175
Acknowledgements	175
References	175
 8. Commonalities in Symbiotic Plant-Microbe Signalling	 187
R. Holmer, L. Rutten, W. Kohlen, R. van Velzen and R. Geurts	
1. Introduction	188
2. Intimate Plant Root-Microbe Symbioses	188

3. Recognition and Attraction of Symbiotic Partners	193
4. A Conserved Signalling Pathway for Endosymbioses	200
5. Repressing Immunity	206
6. Perspectives in Symbiotic Signalling	208
Acknowledgements	209
References	210

Part 3 Plant Communication With Animals

9. Plant-Pollinator Communication	225
P. Wester and K. Lunau	
1. Introduction	227
2. Sensoria, Sensory Bias and Preferences of Pollinators	229
3. Flowers as Sensory Billboards	239
Acknowledgements	243
References	244
10. Mimicry and Deception in Pollination	259
K. Lunau and P. Wester	
1. Introduction	260
2. Honesty and Deception in Pollination	261
3. No-, One- and Multiple-Model Mimicry	263
4. Diversity of Signal Receivers in Flower Mimicry	268
5. The Costs of Deception	271
Acknowledgement	272
References	272
11. Plant Communication With Herbivores	281
J.D. Blande	
1. Introduction	282
2. Herbivores Use Plant Volatile Signals to Locate Their Hosts	283
3. Induction of Volatiles by Herbivores	285
4. Herbivores Eavesdropping on Informative Chemical Cues	287
5. True Communication Between Plants and Herbivores	290
6. Plant Eavesdropping on Herbivore-Emitted Chemical Cues	293
7. Communication Between Plants and Higher Trophic Levels	296
8. Summary and Future Directions	297
Acknowledgements	298
References	298

12. Communication of Sedentary Plant-Parasitic Nematodes With Their Host Plants	305
T. Hewezi and T.J. Baum	
1. Introduction	305
2. Plant-Nematode Recognition	306
3. Nematode Invasion of Host Plants and Formation of Feeding Structures	308
4. Nematode Adaptations to Parasitism	311
5. Functions of Nematode Effector Proteins	312
6. microRNAs and Epigenetic Regulation	316
Acknowledgements	319
References	319
<i>Subject Index</i>	325
<i>Author Index</i>	343