

Contents

Contributors	xi
Preface	xvii

SECTION 1 MICROPATTERNING SOFT SUBSTRATES

CHAPTER 1	Preparation of a Micropatterned Rigid-Soft Composite Substrate for Probing Cellular Rigidity Sensing	3
	Stephanie Wong, Wei-hui Guo, Ian Hoffecker, Yu-li Wang	
	Introduction and Rationale	4
1.1	Materials	5
1.2	Methods	6
1.3	Discussion	11
	Acknowledgment	13
	References	13
CHAPTER 2	Patterned Hydrogels for Simplified Measurement of Cell Traction Forces	17
	Samuel R. Polio, Michael L. Smith	
	Introduction	18
2.1	Methods	19
2.2	Experimental Results and Open Questions	28
	References	29
CHAPTER 3	Micropatterning Hydroxy-PAAm Hydrogels and Sylgard 184 Silicone Elastomers with Tunable Elastic Moduli	33
	Marie Versaevel, Thomas Grevesse, Maryam Riaz, Joséphine Lantoine, Sylvain Gabriele	
	Introduction	34
3.1	Photomask and Microstamps	35
3.2	Microstamp Features	37
3.3	Soft Matrices: Hydroxy-PAAm Hydrogels	38
3.4	Stiff Matrices: Silicone Elastomers	41
3.5	Cell Deposition	42
3.6	Discussion	44
3.7	General Conclusions	47
	Acknowledgments	47
	References	47

CHAPTER 4	The Facile Generation of Two-Dimensional Stiffness Maps in Durotactic Cell Platforms Through Thickness Projections of Three-Dimensional Submerged Topography	49
	C.H.R. Kuo, J. Láng, O. Láng, L. Köhidai, E. Sivaniah	
	Introduction	50
4.1	Glass Template Treatment	51
4.2	Gel Preparation	53
4.3	Cell Deposition	55
4.4	Staining and Imaging	56
4.5	Results	57
4.6	Discussion	59
	Conclusion	60
	References	60
CHAPTER 5	Micropatterning on Micropost Arrays	61
	Nathan J. Sniadecki, Sangyoon J. Han, Lucas H. Ting, Shirin Feghhi	
	Introduction	62
5.1	Microfabrication of SU-8 Masters for Microposts or Stamps	63
5.2	Soft Lithography of PDMS Stamps and Microposts	66
5.3	Stamping Micropost Arrays for Cell Culture	68
5.4	Seeding Cells	71
	General Conclusions	72
	References	72
CHAPTER 6	Development of Micropatterned Cell-Sensing Surfaces	75
	Jungmok You, Dong-Sik Shin, Alexander Revzin	
	Introduction	76
6.1	Materials	77
6.2	Methods	78
	Discussion and Conclusion	88
	References	88
CHAPTER 7	Microfluidic Patterning of Protein Gradients on Biomimetic Hydrogel Substrates	91
	Steffen Cosson, Matthias P. Lutolf	
	Introduction	92
7.1	Fabrication of a Hydrodynamic Flow Focusing Chip	93

7.2	Generation of Thin Hydrogel Films on Silanized Glass Slides	93
7.3	Biomolecule Micropatterning on Hydrogels	97
7.4	Discussion	99
	Conclusions	101
	References	101

SECTION 2 CELL AND TISSUE MICROPATTERNING IN 3D

CHAPTER 8 Micropatterning of Poly(ethylene glycol) Diacrylate Hydrogels

Saniya Ali, Maude L. Cuchiara, Jennifer L. West

Introduction

8.1 Synthesis of PEGDA

8.2 Synthesis of Acryloyl-PEG-Conjugated Peptides

8.3 Mask-Based Photolithographic Patterning

8.4 Two-Photon Laser Scanning Lithography for 3D Micropatterning

8.5 Discussion

General Conclusions

References

CHAPTER 9 Curved and Folded Micropatterns in 3D Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering

Cem Onat Yilmaz, Zinnia S. Xu, David H. Gracias

Introduction

9.1 Anatomical Considerations

9.2 Synthetic Methods to Pattern Curved and Folded Tissues

9.3 Protocol for Self-Assembly of Curved and Folded Hydrogels

Summary

Acknowledgment

References

CHAPTER 10 Cell Migration in Confined Environments

Daniel Irimia

Introduction

10.1 Designing the Devices

10.2 Device Fabrication

10.3 Measuring Cell Migration

10.4 Discussion

10.5	Practical Notes	151
	References	152
CHAPTER 11	Micropatterned Porous Membranes for Combinatorial Cell-Based Assays	155
	Clément Vulin, Fanny Evenou, Jean Marc Di Meglio, Pascal Hersen	
	Introduction	156
11.1	Pattern Design	157
11.2	Master Stamp Fabrication	158
11.3	Creating the Final PDMS Stamp	162
11.4	Patterned Membrane Fabrication	163
11.5	Membrane Preparation for Cell-Based Assays	166
	Conclusion	167
	References	168
CHAPTER 12	Micropatterning Cells on Permeable Membrane Filters	171
	Sahar Javaherian, Ana C. Paz, Alison P. McGuigan	
	Introduction	172
12.1	Materials	175
12.2	Methods	176
12.3	Discussion	184
	Summary	188
	References	188
CHAPTER 13	Microfabrication of a Platform to Measure and Manipulate the Mechanics of Engineered Microtissues	191
	Alexandre Ramade, Wesley R. Legant, Catherine Picart, Christopher S. Chen, Thomas Boudou	
	Introduction	192
13.1	Photolithography Requirements	194
13.2	Microfabrication of the Platform	197
13.3	Cell Seeding	204
13.4	Measurements	208
13.5	Experimental Applications of μ TUGs and Discussion	209
	References	210

CHAPTER 14	Methods for Two-Dimensional Cell Confinement	213
	Maël Le Berre, Ewa Zlotek-Zlotkiewicz, Daria Bonazzi, Franziska Lautenschlaeger, Matthieu Piel	
	Introduction	214
14.1	Slide Design for Geometrical Confinement	216
14.2	Geometrical Confinement Slide Fabrication	217
14.3	Soft Confinement Slide Fabrication	220
14.4	Dynamic Cell Confiner.....	222
14.5	Multiwell Confiner.....	226
14.6	Discussion	228
	General Conclusion	229
	References.....	229
CHAPTER 15	Benzophenone-Based Photochemical Micropatterning of Biomolecules to Create Model Substrates and Instructive Biomaterials	231
	Aurora J. Turgeon, Brendan A. Harley, Ryan C. Bailey	
	Introduction	232
15.1	BP Patterning on Glass Slides	233
15.2	BP Patterning on Porous Collagen–Glycosaminoglycan Scaffolds	237
15.3	Discussion	239
	General Conclusions.....	240
	Acknowledgments	241
	References.....	241
	Index	243