

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xix
1. The Metabolic Alterations of Cancer Cells	1
Marco Sciacovelli, Edoardo Gaude, Mika Hilvo, and Christian Frezza	
1. Introduction	2
2. Aerobic Glycolysis: A Hallmark of Cancer Cell Metabolism	3
3. Mitochondrial Metabolism in Cancer Cells	11
4. Lipid Metabolism in Cancer Cells	15
5. Future Perspectives: Altered Metabolism Shapes Tumor Evolution	17
6. Conclusions	17
References	18
2. Autophagy and Cancer Metabolism	25
Juliet Goldsmith, Beth Levine, and Jayanta Debnath	
1. Introduction	26
2. Overview of the Autophagy Machinery	27
3. Metabolic Stimuli Regulating Autophagy	31
4. Autophagy and Tumor Suppression	36
5. Tumor-Promoting Functions of Autophagy	40
6. Conclusion	47
Acknowledgments	47
References	47
3. Regulation of Cancer Metabolism by Oncogenes and Tumor Suppressors	59
Raffaella Iurlaro, Clara Lucía León-Annicchiarico, and Cristina Muñoz-Pinedo	
1. Introduction	60
2. HIF-1: Regulator of Hypoxic Responses and Cancer Metabolism	61
3. The PI3K-AKT-PTEN Pathway Regulates Metabolism	62
4. mTOR Controls Anabolism and It Is Inhibited By AMPK Upon Metabolic Stress	64
5. c-Myc Promotes Aerobic Anabolism	66

6. Ras Stimulates Glycolysis and the PPP	68
7. NF-kappaB Regulates Inflammation and Proliferation But Also Metabolism	69
8. Retinoblastoma: Suppressing Tumorigenesis and Anabolism	70
9. p53 Regulates Multiple Metabolic Pathways	71
10. Conclusions	74
Acknowledgments	74
References	74
 4. Cross Talk Between Cell Death Regulation and Metabolism	81
Simone Fulda	
1. Introduction	81
2. Signaling to Programmed Cell Death	82
3. Bioenergetic Regulation of Programmed Cell Death	83
4. Redox Signaling and ROS: Critical Regulators of Programmed Cell Death	86
5. Destructive ROS During the Execution of Cell Death	87
6. Conclusions	88
Acknowledgments	88
References	88
 5. Techniques to Monitor Glycolysis	91
Tara TeSlaa and Michael A. Teitell	
1. Introduction	92
2. Measuring Glucose Uptake and Lactate Production	93
3. Measuring the Activity of Rate-Limiting Glycolytic Enzymes	103
4. Metabolite Measurements and Glucose Tracing	106
5. Summary	111
Acknowledgments	111
References	112
 6. Measurement of Enolase Activity in Cell Lysates	115
Keigo Fukano and Kazuhiro Kimura	
1. Introduction	115
2. Assay of Enolase Activity	118
3. DEAE-Cellulose Chromatography	122
References	122

7. Extracellular Flux Analysis to Monitor Glycolytic Rates and Mitochondrial Oxygen Consumption 125

Martin Pelletier, Leah K. Billingham, Madhu Ramaswamy, and Richard M. Siegel

1. Introduction 126
2. Techniques to Evaluate Immune Cell Bioenergetics 130
3. Bioenergetic Profiling of Immune Cells Using the XF Extracellular Flux Analyzer 135
4. Summary 141
- References 144

8. Conventional Techniques to Monitor Mitochondrial Oxygen Consumption 151

Hélène Simonnet, Arnaud Vigneron, and Jacques Pouyssegur

1. Introduction 152
2. Principles of Cell Respiration Measurements 152
3. Conventional Measurement of Oxygen Consumption 156
- References 161

9. Use of Safranin for the Assessment of Mitochondrial Membrane Potential by High-Resolution Respirometry and Fluorometry 163

Gerhard Krumschnabel, Andrea Eigentler, Mario Fasching, and Erich Gnaiger

1. Introduction 165
2. Preparation of Mitochondrial Thom 166
3. HRR and Determination of mtMP by Safranin 167
4. Limitations of Safranin as mtMP Indicator 169
5. Respirometry with Homogenate 170
6. Optimization of Conditions for Use of Safranin 172
7. An Application Example 178
8. Conclusions 180
- References 180

10. Kinetic Analysis of Local Oxygenation and Respiratory Responses of Mammalian Cells Using Intracellular Oxygen-Sensitive Probes and Time-Resolved Fluorometry 183

Alexander V. Zhdanov, Ruslan I. Dmitriev, James Hynes, and Dmitri B. Papkovsky

1. Introduction 184
2. Experimental Design and Protocols 187

Acknowledgments	204
References	204
11. Cell-Based Measurements of Mitochondrial Function in Human Subjects	209
Ju-Gyeong Kang, Ping-yuan Wang, and Paul M. Hwang	
1. Introduction	210
2. Blood Lymphocyte Protocol	210
3. Skeletal Muscle Myoblast Protocol	215
4. Data Analysis	219
Acknowledgments	221
References	221
12. Use of Chemical Probes to Detect Mitochondrial ROS by Flow Cytometry and Spectrofluorometry	223
Jing Chen and Clayton E. Mathews	
1. Introduction	224
2. Mitochondrial ROS Production	224
3. Methods to Detect ROS Production	229
4. Concluding Remarks	237
Acknowledgments	238
References	238
13. Methods to Monitor ROS Production by Fluorescence Microscopy and Fluorometry	243
Aleksandra Wojtala, Massimo Bonora, Dominika Malinska, Paolo Pinton, Jerzy Duszynski, and Mariusz R. Wieckowski	
1. Introduction	244
2. Measurement of Reactive Oxygen Species Production in Intact Adherent Cells Using Fluorescent Probes	245
3. Quantification of Protein Level with the Use of the SRB Assay	251
4. Measurement of Mitochondrial ROS Production in Permeabilized Cells with the Amplex Red Fluorescent Probe	252
5. Measurement of ROS by Fluorescence Microscopy	255
Acknowledgments	260
References	260

14. Genetically Encoded Redox Sensors	263
Wai Kan Chiu, Atif Towheed, and Michael J. Palladino	
1. Introduction	264
2. Endogenously Encoded Redox Sensors	268
3. Engineered Genetically Encoded Redox Sensors	270
4. Oxidative Stress in Cancer and Potential Applications of Redox Sensors in Oncology Research	274
5. Limitations and Future of Genetically Encoded Redox Sensors	276
6. Summary	276
References	277
15. Use of Genetically Encoded Sensors to Monitor Cytosolic ATP/ADP Ratio in Living Cells	289
Andrei I. Tarasov and Guy A. Rutter	
1. Introduction	290
2. Experimental Components and Considerations	295
3. Typical Experiment: $[ATP/ADP]_{cyt}$ in Pancreatic β -Cells	301
4. Summary	307
Acknowledgments	309
References	309
16. Methods to Monitor and Compare Mitochondrial and Glycolytic ATP Production	313
Simone Patergnani, Federica Baldassari, Elena De Marchi, Agnieszka Karkucinska-Wieckowska, Mariusz R. Wieckowski, and Paolo Pinton	
1. Introduction	314
2. Monitoring Intracellular ATP Using Luciferase-Based Techniques	316
3. Monitoring Intracellular ATP Using Alternative Enzymatic Methods	325
4. Summary	329
Acknowledgments	329
References	330
17. Measurement of ADP-ATP Exchange in Relation to Mitochondrial Transmembrane Potential and Oxygen Consumption	333
Christos Chinopoulos, Gergely Kiss, Hibiki Kawamata, and Anatoly A. Starkov	
1. Introduction	334
2. Methodology	336

3. Conclusions and Comments	346
Acknowledgments	347
References	347
18. Real-Time Assessment of the Metabolic Profile of Living Cells with Genetically Encoded NADH Sensors	349
Yuzheng Zhao, Yi Yang, and Joseph Loscalzo	
1. Introduction	350
2. Experimental Components and Considerations	352
3. Initial Characterization Experiments	355
4. Steady-State and Kinetics Experiments	358
5. Data Handling/Processing	364
6. Summary	364
Acknowledgments	365
References	365
19. ^{13}C Isotope-Assisted Methods for Quantifying Glutamine Metabolism in Cancer Cells	369
Jie Zhang, Woo Suk Ahn, Paulo A. Gameiro, Mark A. Keibler, Zhe Zhang, and Gregory Stephanopoulos	
1. Introduction	370
2. Methods	372
3. Applications	380
4. Summary	386
Acknowledgments	387
References	387
20. Measurement of Fatty Acid Oxidation Rates in Animal Tissues and Cell Lines	391
Frank K. Huynh, Michelle F. Green, Timothy R. Koves, and Matthew D. Hirschey	
1. Introduction	392
2. Protocol Overview	393
3. Equipment	396
4. Materials	396
5. Protocol	399
6. Data Handling and Calculations	404
Acknowledgments	404
References	405

271. Methods to Assess Lipid Accumulation in Cancer Cells 407

Jørgen Sikkeland, Yang Jin, and Fahri Saatcioglu

1. Introduction	408
2. Materials	409
3. Methods	412
4. Notes	421
Acknowledgments	422
References	422

22. Analysis of Hypoxia-Induced Metabolic Reprogramming 425

Chendong Yang, Lei Jiang, Huafeng Zhang, Larissa A. Shimoda,
Ralph J. DeBerardinis, and Gregg L. Semenza

1. Introduction	426
2. Exposure of Cells to Hypoxic Culture Conditions	426
3. Alterations in Glucose Uptake and Metabolism	427
4. Induction of Mitochondria-Selective Autophagy	442
5. Maintenance of Intracellular pH	449
Acknowledgments	453
References	453

Author Index 457

Subject Index 497