

CONTENTS

Contributors

ix

Preface

xiii

1. Mechanisms and Dynamics of Heterochromatin Formation During Mammalian Development: Closed Paths and Open Questions	1
Anas Fadloun, André Eid, and Maria-Elena Torres-Padilla	
1. Introduction	2
2. Heterochromatin in the Early Embryo: A Rather Particular Environment	4
3. Mechanisms of Heterochromatin Establishment and Inheritance	24
4. Concluding Remarks	34
Acknowledgments	36
References	36
2. Functions of DNA Methylation and Hydroxymethylation in Mammalian Development	47
Sylvain Guibert and Michael Weber	
1. Introduction	48
2. Enzymatic Players	49
3. Patterns of DNA Methylation and Hydroxymethylation During Development	54
4. Role of Cytosine Methylation in Genome Regulation	62
5. Emerging Functions of Cytosine Hydroxymethylation	68
6. Conclusions	71
Acknowledgments	72
References	72
3. Epigenetic Marking of the Zebrafish Developmental Program	85
Ingrid S. Andersen, Leif C. Lindeman, Andrew H. Reiner, Olga Østrup, Håvard Aanes, Peter Aleström, and Philippe Collas	
1. Introduction: Setting the Stage for the Zebrafish Developmental Gene Expression Program	86
2. Turning on Gene Expression at the MZT	87
3. DNA Methylation Changes During the MZT	91
4. Developmental Gene Expression Prepatterning by DNA Hypomethylation	95
5. Prepatterning Developmental Gene Expression by Modified Histones Before ZGA	97

6. Developmental Epigenetic Fate Map Through the MBT: A Path to Multivalency?	103
7. Transgenerational Inheritance or <i>De Novo</i> Deposition of Embryonic Epigenetic Marks? Two Models	105
8. Conclusions and Perspectives	106
References	107
4. Chromatin Architectures and <i>Hox</i> Gene Collinearity	113
Daan Noordermeer and Denis Duboule	
1. Introduction	114
2. <i>Hox</i> Gene Function and Genomic Organization	115
3. The Many Faces of Collinearity	119
4. Are Polycomb and Trithorax Mediators of Collinearity?	122
5. Downstream of Polycomb and Trithorax: A Compacted Chromatin Architecture	128
6. 3D Chromatin Organization and Collinearity in <i>Drosophila</i>	130
7. A 3D Chromatin Timer for Vertebrate Collinearity?	133
8. A Regulatory Archipelago and Collinearity in Developing Digits	136
9. Clustering, Coating, Compaction, Compartmentalization, and Contacts: The Five C's of Collinearity?	139
Acknowledgments	140
References	141
5. Primordial Germ-Cell Development and Epigenetic Reprogramming in Mammals	149
Harry G. Leitch, Walfred W.C. Tang, and M. Azim Surani	
1. Embryology	150
2. PGC Specification	153
3. Regulation of Germ-Cell Survival and Migration	161
4. Epigenetic Reprogramming	163
5. PGC Culture and Embryonic Germ-Cell Derivation	168
6. Conclusion	175
Acknowledgments	176
References	176

6. Epigenetics and Development in Plants: Green Light to Convergent Innovations	189
Daniel Grimanelli and François Roudier	
1. Introduction	190
2. Plant Epigenomes: Components and Organization	190
3. Chromatin-Based Processes During Vegetative Development	196
4. The Central Role of Epigenetics in Plant Reproductive Development	203
5. Transgenerational Inheritance of Epigenetic Variation	211
6. Concluding Remarks and Future Outlook	212
Acknowledgments	213
References	214
7. Reprogramming and the Pluripotent Stem Cell Cycle	223
Tomomi Tsubouchi and Amanda G. Fisher	
1. Introduction	223
2. The Embryonic Stem Cell Cycle	225
3. Methods for Restoring Pluripotency	227
4. Critical Stages and Events in Epigenetic Reprogramming	231
5. DNA Synthesis and Chromatin Remodeling in Reprogramming	233
6. Concluding Remarks	235
Acknowledgments	235
References	236
8. H3K9/HP1 and Polycomb: Two Key Epigenetic Silencing Pathways for Gene Regulation and Embryo Development	243
Peter Nestorov, Mathieu Tardat, and Antoine H.F.M. Peters	
1. Introduction and Evolutionary Perspective	244
2. The H3K9/HP1 Pathway and Its Role in Development	245
3. Polycomb Repressive Pathways	259
4. Conclusion	272
Acknowledgments	274
References	274

9. Parental Epigenetic Asymmetry in Mammals	293
Rachel Duffié and Déborah Bourc'h	
1. Introduction	294
2. Generating Asymmetric Nuclear-Based Information in Parental Gametes	297
3. Immediate Inheritance and Reinforcement of Parental Asymmetry in the One-Cell Zygote	307
4. Global Loss and Specific Retention of Parental Asymmetries During Preimplantation Development	312
5. Scarce Maintenance of Parental Epigenetic Asymmetry After Embryo Implantation and Throughout Adulthood	316
6. Conclusions	320
Acknowledgments	321
References	321
<i>Index</i>	329