
Contents

Preface	xv
1 Introduction	1
I. Why Study Soil-Plant-Water Relations?	1
II. Plant Growth Curves	6
III. Appendix: Biography of John Napier	11
2 Definitions of Physical Units and the International System	15
I. Definitions	15
II. Le Système International d'Unités	20
III. Example: Applying Units of Work and Pressure to a Root	23
IV. Appendix: Biography of Isaac Newton	24
3 Structure and Properties of Water	27
I. Structure of Water	27
II. Forces That Bind Water Molecules Together	28
III. Properties of Water	30
IV. Appendix: Biography of Johannes van der Waals	39

4	Tensiometers	41
	I. Description of a Tensiometer	41
	II. Types of Tensiometers	45
	III. Temperature Effects on Tensiometers	50
	IV. Applications of Tensiometers	51
	V. Appendix: Biography of L.A. Richards	52
5	Soil-Water Terminology and Applications	55
	I. Water Content	55
	II. Water Potential	55
	III. Heads in a Column of Soil	60
	IV. Movement of Water Between Tensiometers	63
	V. Appendix: Biography of William L. Powers	64
6	Static Water in Soil	67
	I. Surface Tension	67
	II. Examples of Surface Tension	73
	III. Rise and Fall of Water in Soil Pores	75
	IV. Appendix: History of Surface Tension	79
	V. Appendix: Biography of Marquis de Laplace	82
7	Water Movement in Saturated Soil	85
	I. Darcy's Law	85
	II. Hydraulic Conductivity	87
	III. Laplace's Equation	88
	IV. Ellipse Equation	88
	V. Linear Flow Laws	93
	VI. Appendix: Biography of Apollonius of Perga	96
	VII. Appendix: Biography of Henry Darcy	97
8	Field Capacity, Wilting Point, Available Water, and the Non-Limiting Water Range	101
	I. Field Capacity	101
	II. Wilting Point	104
	III. Available Water	107
	IV. Non-Limiting Water Range	108
	V. Biographies of Briggs and Shantz	110
9	Penetrometer Measurements	117
	I. Definition, Types of Penetrometers, and Uses	117
	II. Types of Tests	118

III. What Penetrometer Measurements Depend Upon	119
IV. Cone Penetrometer	121
V. Appendix: Biography of Champ Tanner	124
10 Measurement of Oxygen Diffusion Rate	129
I. The Oxygen Diffusion Rate Method	129
II. Electrolysis	131
III. Model and Principles of the ODR Method	134
IV. Method	137
V. Appendix: Biography of Michael Faraday	141
11 Infiltration	145
I. Definition of Infiltration	145
II. Four Models of One-Dimensional Infiltration	147
III. Two- and Three-Dimensional Infiltration	150
IV. Redistribution	150
V. Tension Infiltrometer or Disc Permeameter	151
VI. Minidisk Infiltrometer	154
VII. Measurement of Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity and Sorptivity with the Tension Infiltrometer	155
VIII. Measurement of Repellency with the Tension Infiltrometer	160
IX. Measurement of Mobility with the Tension Infiltrometer	161
X. Ellipsoidal Description of Water Flow into Soil from a Surface Disc	166
XI. Appendix: Biography of John Philip	168
12 Pore Volume	173
I. Definitions	173
II. Illustration of Breakthrough Curves and Pore Volumes	175
III. Mathematical Analysis of Pore Volume	175
IV. Calculation of a Pore Volume	179
V. Pore Volumes Based on Length Units	181
VI. Miscible Displacement	183
VII. Relation Between Mobile Water Content and Pore Volume	183
VIII. Appendix: Biography of Donald Nielsen	183
13 Time Domain Reflectometry to Measure Volumetric Soil Water Content	187
I. Definitions	187
II. Dielectric Constant, Frequency Domain, and Time Domain	189

III. Theory for Use of the Dielectric Constant to Measure Soil Water Content	190
IV. Coaxial Cable and Waveguides	194
V. Measurement of Soil Water Content Using TDR	195
VI. Practical Information When Using TDR to Measure Soil Water Content	197
VII. Example of Using TDR to Determine Root Water Uptake	199
VIII. HydroSense™	199
IX. Appendix: Biography of Heinrich Hertz	201
X. Appendix: Biography of Sergei Schelkunoff	202
14 Root Anatomy and Poiseuille's Law for Water Flow in Roots	207
I. Root Anatomy	207
II. Poiseuille's Law	216
III. Assumptions of Poiseuille's Law	217
IV. Calculations of Flow Based on Poiseuille's Law	218
V. Agronomic Applications of Poiseuille's Law	222
VI. Appendix: Biography of J.L.M. Poiseuille	225
VII. Appendix: Biography of Osborne Reynolds	225
15 Gardner's Equation for Water Movement to Plant Roots	229
I. Description of the Equation	229
II. Assumptions	231
III. Values for the Rate of Water Uptake	231
IV. Examples	233
V. Effect of Wet and Dry Soil	233
VI. Effect of Root Radius	234
VII. Comparison of Matric Potential at Root and in Soil for Different Rates of Water Uptake	235
VIII. Effect of Root Distribution on Wilting	236
IX. Final Comment	237
X. Appendix: Biography of Wilford Gardner	237
16 Measurement of Water Potential with Thermocouple Psychrometers	241
I. Relation Between Water Potential and Relative Humidity	241
II. Thermoelectric Effects	242
III. Joule Heating	244
IV. Thermoelectric Power	245

V. Relationship Between Vapor Pressure and Temperature	246
VI. Calibration	247
VII. Importance of Isothermal Conditions When Making Measurements	248
VIII. Types of Thermocouple Psychrometers	249
IX. Appendix: Biography of J.C.A. Peltier	257
X. Appendix: Biography of James Prescott Joule	257
XI. Appendix: Biography of William Thomson, Baron Kelvin	258
17 Measurement of Water Potential with Pressure Chambers	263
I. Comparison of Measurements Made With the Pressure Chamber and the Thermocouple Psychrometer	263
II. Advantages and Disadvantages of the Pressure Chamber	268
III. Hydraulic Press	271
IV. Pump-Up Pressure Chamber	274
V. Appendix: Biography of Per Scholander	274
VI. Appendix: Biography of John Boyer	276
18 Stem Anatomy and Measurement of Osmotic Potential and Turgor Potential Using Pressure-Volume Curves	281
I. Stem Anatomy	281
II. Measurement of the Components of the Water Potential	287
III. Osmotic Potential (ψ_s)	289
IV. Theory of Scholander Pressure-Volume Curves	289
V. How to Analyze a Pressure-Volume Curve	295
VI. Turgor Potential (ψ_p)	298
VII. Measurement of Plant Water Content and Relative Water Content	300
VIII. Osmometer	305
IX. Appendix: Biography of Wilhelm Pfeffer	308
X. Appendix: Biography of Jacobus van't Hoff	310
XI. Appendix: Biography of Rudolf Clausius	311
19 The Ascent of Water in Plants	315
I. The Problem	315
II. How Water Gets to the Top of Tall Buildings and Animals	316
III. Cohesion Theory	317
IV. Limitations of the Cohesion Theory	319

V. Alternative Theory to the Cohesion Theory	327
VI. New Techniques to Confirm the Cohesion Theory	331
VII. Controversy About the Cohesion Theory	332
VIII. Potentials in the Soil-Plant-Atmosphere Continuum	332
IX. Appendix: Biography of Henry Dixon	335
X. Appendix: Biography of John Joly	336
20 Electrical Analogues for Water Movement through the Soil-Plant-Atmosphere Continuum	341
I. The Analogy	341
II. Measurement of Resistance With the Wheatstone Bridge	342
III. Law of Resistance	343
IV. Units of Electrical Conductivity	345
V. Example of an Electrical Analogue Applied to Soil With Wormholes	346
VI. Van den Honert's Equation	347
VII. Proof of van den Honert's Equation	349
VIII. Appendix: Biography of Georg Ohm	350
IX. Appendix: Biography of Charles Wheatstone	352
X. Appendix: Biographies of Members of the Siemens Family	353
21 Leaf Anatomy and Leaf Elasticity	357
I. Leaf Anatomy	357
II. Internal Water Relations	363
III. Elasticity	366
IV. Elasticity Applied to Plant Leaves	369
V. Appendix: Biography of Robert Hooke	374
VI. Appendix: Biography of Thomas Young	375
22 Stomata and Measurement of Stomatal Resistance	379
I. Definition of Stomata and Their Distribution	379
II. Stomatal Anatomy of Dicots and Monocots	380
III. Stomatal Density	381
IV. Diffusion of Gases Through Stomatal Pores	383
V. Guard Cells	384
VI. Mechanism of Stomatal Opening	386
VII. Boundary Layer	387
VIII. Leaf Resistances	388
IX. Measurement of Stomatal Aperture and Stomatal Resistance	392
X. Theory of Mass-Flow and Diffusion Porometers	395
XI. Appendix: Biography of Adolf Fick	397

23	Solar Radiation, Black Bodies, Heat Budget, and Radiation Balance	403
	I. Solar Radiation	403
	II. Terrestrial Radiation	404
	III. Definition of a Black Body	406
	IV. Example of a Black Body	408
	V. Temperature of a Black Body	409
	VI. Gray Body	410
	VII. Spectrum of a Black Body	410
	VIII. Sun's Temperature	412
	IX. Earth's Temperature	413
	X. Comparison of Solar and Terrestrial Radiation	413
	XI. Heat Budget	414
	XII. Radiation Balance	416
	XIII. Appendix: Biography of Gustav Kirchhoff	418
	XIV. Appendix: Biography of Josef Stefan	420
	XV. Appendix: Biography of Ludwig Boltzmann	421
	XVI. Appendix: Biography of Wilhelm Wien	422
24	Measurement of Canopy Temperature with Infrared Thermometers	425
	I. Infrared Thermometers	426
	II. Definitions	427
	III. Principles of Infrared Thermometry	427
	IV. Use of a Portable Infrared Thermometer	430
	V. Calibration of Infrared Thermometers	431
	VI. Advantages of Infrared Thermometers	432
	VII. Appendix: Biography of Ray Jackson	433
25	Stress-Degree-Day Concept and Crop-Water-Stress Index	437
	I. Stress-Degree-Day Procedure	437
	II. Canopy-Minus-Air Temperature and Evapotranspiration	440
	III. Crop-Water-Stress Index	443
	IV. How to Calculate the Crop-Water-Stress Index	448
	V. Crop-Water-Stress Index for Alfalfa, Soybeans, and Cotton	448
	VI. Importance of a Wide Range of Vapor-Pressure Deficit Values	451
	VII. Appendix: Biography of Sherwood Idso	451

26	Potential Evapotranspiration	455
	I. Definition of Potential Evapotranspiration	455
	II. Factors That Affect Potential Evapotranspiration	455
	III. Advection	464
	IV. Example Calculation to Determine Potential Evapotranspiration	464
	V. Appendix: Biography of Howard Penman	466
27	Water and Yield	469
	I. De Wit's Analysis	469
	II. Relationship Between Yield and Transpiration and Yield and Evapotranspiration	471
	III. Water and Marketable Yield	478
	IV. Water and Quality	478
	V. Crop-Water-Use Efficiency	479
	VI. Appendix: Biography of Cornelius de Wit	482
	Index	485