

CONTENTS

Contributors

xi

Preface

xvii

1. Selected Comments on the Role of Algae in Sustainability	1
Anne-Gaëlle Jacquin, Stéphanie Brulé-Josso, M. Lynn Cornish, Alan T. Critchley and Patrick Gardet	
1.1 General Elements about Sustainability	2
1.2 Phycology: A Major Science, with Potential Contributions to be Made for Sustainable Development?	6
1.3 The Algonauts' Road: An Example of Phycology at the Interface between Science, Society and Sustainability	20
1.4 Conclusion	24
Acknowledgements	25
References	25
2. Seaweed Metabolomics: A New Facet of Functional Genomics	31
Vishal Gupta, Rajendra Singh Thakur, Ravi Singh Baghel, C.R.K. Reddy and Bhavanath Jha	
2.1 Introduction	32
2.2 Sample Collection	37
2.3 Analytical Platforms for Metabolite Separation and Identification	37
2.4 Integration of Metabolomics Data with Functional Genomics	44
Acknowledgements	46
References	46
3. <i>Chondrus crispus</i> – A Present and Historical Model Organism for Red Seaweeds	53
Jonas Collén, M. Lynn Cornish, James Craigie, Elizabeth Ficko-Blean, Cécile Hervé, Stacy A. Krueger-Hadfield, Catherine Leblanc, Gurvan Michel, Philippe Potin, Thierry Tonon and Catherine Boyen	
3.1 Introduction	54
3.2 History	56
3.3 Ecology	59
3.4 Life Cycle	60

3.5 Genetics, Population Structure and the Mating System	62
3.6 Ecological and Biochemical Aspects of Biotic Interactions	64
3.7 Photosynthesis	67
3.8 Genes and Genomes	69
3.9 Perspectives on Primary Metabolism	71
3.10 Cell Wall Biology	73
3.11 Commercial Uses	76
Acknowledgements	78
References	79
4. Salinity and Desiccation Induced Oxidative Stress Acclimation in Seaweeds	91
Manoj Kumar, Puja Kumari, C.R.K. Reddy and Bhavanath Jha	
4.1 Introduction	92
4.2 Alterations in Physiological Performance of Seaweeds Under Salinity and Desiccation Stress	95
4.3 ROS Generation and Antioxidant Systems	100
4.4 Acclimation Strategies to Salinity and Desiccation Stress in Seaweeds	104
4.5 Conclusion and Future Perspective	117
Acknowledgements	118
References	118
5. Plant Growth Regulators in Seaweeds: Occurrence, Regulation and Functions	125
Wendy A. Stirk and Johannes Van Staden	
5.1 Introduction	126
5.2 Auxins	129
5.3 Cytokinins	132
5.4 Gibberellins	137
5.5 Absciscic Acid	139
5.6 Ethylene	141
5.7 Brassinosteroids	143
5.8 Jasmonates	144
5.9 Salicylic Acid	146
5.10 Strigolactones	147
5.11 Potential Uses of PGRs in Seaweed Biotechnology	149
5.12 Conclusions	152
Acknowledgements	153
References	153

6. The Status of Kelp Exploitation and Marine Agronomy, with Emphasis on <i>Macrocystis pyrifera</i>, in Chile	161
Alejandro H. Buschmann, Steven Prescott, Philippe Potin, Sylvain Faugeron, Julio A. Vásquez, Carolina Camus, Javier Infante, María Carmen Hernández-González, Alfonso Gutiérrez and Daniel A. Varela	
6.1 Introduction	162
6.2 Kelp Fisheries in Chile	164
6.3 The Development of Kelp Aquaculture	166
6.4 Kelp Genetics and Strain Selection	169
6.5 Diseases	172
6.6 Environmental Implications of Large-Scale Aquaculture	176
6.7 Life-Cycle Analysis (LCA) of Kelp Aquaculture	178
6.8 Conclusions	180
Acknowledgements	181
References	181
7. Seaweeds (Macroalgae) and Their Extracts as Contributors of Plant Productivity and Quality: The Current Status of Our Understanding	189
Jatinder Singh Sangha, Stephen Kelloway, Alan T. Critchley and Balakrishnan Prithiviraj	
7.1 Introduction	190
7.2 The Beneficial Effects of Seaweed Extracts on Germination and Early Plant Growth and Establishment	191
7.3 Seaweeds and Their Extracts Improve Plant Nutrient Content/Biofortification	197
7.4 Seaweed Extracts as Biostimulants of Stress Tolerance in Plants	198
7.5 Biotic Stress	204
7.6 Chemical Components of Seaweeds that Mitigate Plant Stresses	211
7.7 The Future of Seaweeds and Seaweed Extracts in Agriculture and Horticulture	212
Acknowledgements	214
References	214

8. Controlling Seaweed Biology, Physiology and Metabolic Traits in Production for Commercially Relevant Bioactives in Glycobiology	221
Pia C. Winberg, Helen J. Fitton, Damien Stringer, Sam S. Karpiniec and Vicki-Anne Gardiner	
8.1 Introduction	222
8.2 Sulfated Polysaccharides	227
8.3 Control in Production	234
8.4 Discussion	240
References	246
9. Polysaccharides from <i>Codium</i> Species: Chemical Structure and Biological Activity. Their Role as Components of the Cell Wall	253
Paula Virginia Fernández, Paula Ximena Arata and Marina Ciancia	
9.1 Introduction	254
9.2 Structure of Cell Wall Polysaccharides from <i>Codium</i> Species	257
9.3 Polysaccharide Distribution on the Cell Wall	265
9.4 Biological Activity	268
9.5 Conclusion	274
Acknowledgements	274
References	274
10. Enzymatic Recovery of Metabolites from Seaweeds: Potential Applications	279
Kevin Hardouin, Gilles Bedoux, Anne-Sophie Burlot, Pi Nyvall-Collén and Nathalie Bourgougnon	
10.1 Introduction	280
10.2 Seaweed Resources	282
10.3 Enzyme-Enhanced Processes for Seaweed Biorefinery	291
10.4 Biological Activities of Seaweeds Hydrolysates and Potential Applications	301
10.5 Conclusion	313
References	313
11. Phycoerythrins: Valuable Proteinic Pigments in Red Seaweeds	321
Justine Dumay, Michèle Moranças, Mathilde Munier, Cécile Le Guillard and Joël Fleurence	
11.1 Introduction	322
11.2 Red Seaweed: Biochemical Composition and Nutritional Value	323

11.3	R-Phycocerythrin and Phycobiliproteins: Function, Structure and Utilization	326
11.4	Phycocerythrin Extraction and Purification Procedures	334
11.5	Concluding Remarks and Future Prospects	339
	References	339
12.	Bioactive Components from Seaweeds: Cosmetic Applications and Future Development	345
	Gilles Bedoux, Kevin Hardouin, Anne Sophie Burlot and Nathalie Bourgougnon	
12.1	Introduction	346
12.2	Metabolites of Interest for Cosmetics	350
12.3	Biological Activities and Seaweed Components	356
12.4	Future Development	365
12.5	Conclusion	368
	Acknowledgements	369
	References	369
13.	Phlorotannins in Sargassaceae Species from Brittany (France): Interesting Molecules for Ecophysiological and Valorisation Purposes	379
	Valérie Stiger-Pouvreau, Camille Jégou, Stéphane Cérantola, Fabienne Guérard and Klervi Le Lann	
13.1	Introduction	381
13.2	Phlorotannins in Sargassaceae	386
13.3	Quantitative and Qualitative Variability of Phlorotannins in Sargassaceae	395
13.4	Biological Activities of Phlorotannins	401
	Acknowledgements	404
	References	404
14.	The Antifouling Defence Mechanisms of Marine Macroalgae	413
	Bernardo A.P. da Gama, Erwan Plouguerné and Renato C. Pereira	
14.1	Introduction	414
14.2	Why Seaweeds Need Antifouling Defence?	415
14.3	Physical Antifouling Defence in Seaweeds	418
14.4	Chemical Antifouling Defence	420
14.5	Methods for Assessing Algal Antifoulants	426
14.6	Ecology vs. Applicability	427
14.7	General Trends and Perspectives in Algal Antifouling Defence	429
	Acknowledgements	432
	References	433

15. <i>Haslea ostrearia</i>-like Diatoms: Biodiversity out of the Blue	441
Romain Gastineau, Nikolai Davidovich, Gert Hansen, Jan Rines, Angela Wulff, Irena Kaczmarek, James Ehrman, Dorothée Hermann, Florian Maumus, Yann Hardivillier, Vincent Leignel, Boris Jacquette, Vona Méléder, Gustaaf Hallegraeff, Marian Yallop, Rupert Perkins, Jean-Paul Cadoret, Bruno Saint-Jean, Grégory Carrier and Jean-Luc Mouget	
15.1 Introduction: The Diatoms	442
15.2 The Genus <i>Haslea</i>	444
15.3 Biology of <i>Haslea ostrearia</i>	445
15.4 Marennine, a Specific Blue Pigment	447
15.5 Greening Oysters, Signature of <i>Haslea ostrearia</i>	447
15.6 Marennine Biological Function and Activities	448
15.7 <i>Haslea ostrearia</i> a Presumed Cosmopolitan Species	449
15.8 Unexpected Biodiversity of Blue Diatoms	451
15.9 Into the Genomic Era	453
15.10 Evidence for <i>Haslea ostrearia</i> to be a Cosmopolitan Species	454
15.11 Conclusions	458
Acknowledgements	459
References	459
16. Oxidative Stress Regulation in Lichens and Its Relevance for Survival in Coastal Habitats	467
Le Devehat Françoise, Thüs Holger, Abasq Marie-Laurence, Delmail David and Boustie Joël	
16.1 Introduction	468
16.2 Coastal Lichens: Taxonomy, Ecology and Zonation	469
16.3 Genesis of Oxidative Compounds and Primary Antioxidant Barrier	472
16.4 Lichen Secondary Metabolites and Their Antioxidant Activity	476
16.5 Conclusion	496
References	497
<i>Author Index</i>	505
<i>Subject Index</i>	551