

CONTENTS

Contributors

ix

1. New Insights into Adhesion Signaling in Bone Formation	1
Molly Brunner, Pierre Jurdic, Jan P. Tuckerman, Marc R. Block, and Daniel Bouvard	
1. Introduction	2
2. Cell-Adhesion Receptors in Bone Cells	8
3. Lessons from Integrin and Integrin-Associated Proteins-Deficient Mice	21
4. Integrin-Dependent Signaling in Osteoblasts	33
5. Mechanotransduction in Bone Cells	43
6. Conclusion and Perspectives	48
Acknowledgments	52
References	52
2. New Insights into Roles of Acidocalcisomes and Contractile Vacuole Complex in Osmoregulation in Protists	69
Roberto Docampo, Veronica Jimenez, Noelia Lander, Zhu-Hong Li, and Sayantanee Niyogi	
1. Introduction	70
2. Acidocalcisomes in Protists	71
3. Contractile Vacuole Complex	82
4. Volume Control in <i>T. cruzi</i>	96
5. Conclusions and Open Questions	102
Acknowledgments	102
References	102
3. Functional Roles of Histone Modification, Chromatin Remodeling and MicroRNAs in <i>Arabidopsis</i> Flower Development	115
Eng-Seng Gan, Jiangbo Huang, and Toshiro Ito	
1. Introduction	116
2. Histone Modification in Flower Development	117
3. Chromatin Remodeling in Flower Development	134
4. Function of MicroRNAs in Flower Development	136
5. Concluding Remarks	148
References	148

4. Thy-1-Interacting Molecules and Cellular Signaling in <i>Cis</i> and <i>Trans</i>	163
Rodrigo Herrera-Molina, Alejandra Valdivia, Milene Kong, Alvaro Alvarez, Areli Cárdenas, Andrew F.G. Quest, and Lisette Leyton	
1. Introduction	165
2. Thy-1 Molecule	167
3. Thy-1 <i>Cis</i> -Interacting Molecules and Signaling	174
4. <i>Trans</i> -Interacting Thy-1 Molecules and Signaling	189
5. Function of Thy-1 Molecule	195
6. Concluding Remarks	203
Acknowledgments	204
References	204
5. Discovery of Survivin Inhibitors and Beyond: FL118 as a Proof of Concept	217
Fengzhi Li	
1. Introduction	218
2. Inhibitors That Disrupt Survivin Interactions with Other Proteins	222
3. Compounds That Inhibit Survivin Expression	226
4. Compounds with Controversial Effects on Survivin Expression	236
5. Survivin Inhibitors Discovered by HTS	237
6. Conclusion Remark	245
Acknowledgments	246
References	246
6. New Insights into the Dynamics of Plant Cell Nuclei and Chromosomes	253
Sachihiro Matsunaga, Yohei Katagiri, Yoshinobu Nagashima, Tomoya Sugiyama, Junko Hasegawa, Kohma Hayashi, and Takuya Sakamoto	
1. Introduction	254
2. Plant Nuclear Dynamics	256
3. Plant Chromosome Dynamics	268
4. Endoreduplication and Endomitosis	274
5. Concluding Remarks and Perspectives	280
Acknowledgments	281
References	281

7. Role of Cyclin B1 Levels in DNA Damage and DNA Damage-Induced Senescence	303
Yuji Nakayama and Naoto Yamaguchi	
1. Introduction	304
2. Regulation of Cyclin B1	304
3. DNA-Damage Responses	312
4. DNA Damage-Induced Senescence	317
5. Cyclin B1 Levels as a Marker for Prognosis	325
6. Concluding Remarks	327
References	327
8. Transcription Factors in Alkaloid Biosynthesis	339
Yasuyuki Yamada and Fumihiko Sato	
1. Introduction	342
2. Transcription Factors in Alkaloid Biosynthesis	346
3. Upstream Signals: Jasmonate and Its Signaling Cascade	358
4. Evolution of Regulatory Mechanisms in Secondary Metabolism	365
5. Application of Transcription Factors to Natural Product Engineering	373
6. Conclusion	375
Acknowledgments	375
References	375
9. New Insights into the Transport Mechanisms in Plant Vacuoles	383
Nobukazu Shitan and Kazufumi Yazaki	
1. Introduction	384
2. Diversity of Mechanisms Involved in Vacuolar Transport	385
3. Classification of Transport Substances in Vacuolar Accumulation	392
4. Concluding Remarks and Future Perspectives	417
References	418
Index	435