

CONTENTS

Contributors

1. Cell and Molecular Biology of DNA Methyltransferase 1	1
K. Naga Mohan and J. Richard Chaillet	
1. Introduction	2
2. Positions of Genomic 5-Methyl-Cytosines and Their Significance	3
3. Basic Molecular Mechanisms of Maintenance Methylation	9
4. Genomic Methylation During Plant and Animal Life Cycles	19
5. Demethylation	27
6. De Novo Methylation	33
7. Concluding Remarks	34
References	35
2. Endothelial Progenitor Cells—Potential New Avenues to Improve Neoangiogenesis and Reendothelialization	43
Andrzej Piatkowski, Gerrit Grieb, David Simons, Jürgen Bernhagen, and Rene R. van der Hulst	
1. Introduction	45
2. Characterization of EPC	45
3. EPC in Health and Disease	57
4. EPC-Drug Interactions	65
5. EPC Applications	67
6. Conclusions	69
References	70
3. Interplay Between Spindle Architecture and Function	83
Kara J. Helmke, Rebecca Heald, and Jeremy D. Wilbur	
1. Introduction	84
2. Conserved Features of the Metaphase Spindle	85
3. Nucleation and Origin of Microtubules in the Spindle	93
4. Molecular Mechanisms Defining Spindle Architecture: Microtubule Stability and Transport	101
5. Variations on a Theme: Tailoring Spindle Architecture	106
6. Conclusions	118

Acknowledgments	119
References	119
4. Regulation of Cell Polarity and RNA Localization in Vertebrate Oocytes	127
Douglas W. Houston	
1. Introduction	128
2. <i>Xenopus</i> Oocytes and Oogenesis	130
3. Pathways and Mechanisms of RNA Localization	143
4. Functions of Localized RNAs	160
5. Concluding Remarks	169
Acknowledgments	171
References	172
5. Insights into the Role of Cell-Cell Junctions in Physiology and Disease	187
Qi Wei and Hayden Huang	
1. Introduction	188
2. The Structure and Composition of Cell Junctions	189
3. Cell Junctions in Development	193
4. Cell Junctions in Disease	197
5. Studies of Junctions	205
6. Future Research Directions	210
7. Concluding Remarks	211
References	211
6. New Insights into the Role of BubR1 in Mitosis and Beyond	223
Roger E. Karess, Katja Wassmann, and Zohra Rahmani	
1. Introduction	224
2. Chromosome Segregation and Cell Cycle Machinery	225
3. BubR1 Structure	228
4. BubR1 during Mitosis	235
5. Nonmitotic Functions	250
6. BubR1 and Disease	257
7. Concluding Remarks	262
Acknowledgments	263
References	263

7. Automated Methods for the Analysis of Skeletal Muscle Fiber Size and Metabolic Type	275
Tatiana Y. Kostrominova, David S. Reiner, Richard H. Haas, Randall Ingermanson, and Patrick M. McDonough	
1. Introduction	276
2. Relevance of Skeletal Muscle to Human Health	278
3. Methods for Characterizing Muscle Fiber Subtypes	283
4. Skeletal Muscle Metabolism	286
5. Development of Automated Analysis of Skeletal Muscle	289
6. Application of High-Content Analysis Methods to Analysis of Skeletal Muscle	296
7. Future Directions for Automated Quantitative Analysis of Skeletal Muscle	306
8. Summary	317
Acknowledgments	318
References	318
8. Cell Biology of Chromerids: Autotrophic Relatives to Apicomplexan Parasites	333
Miroslav Oborník and Julius Lukeš	
1. Introduction	334
2. Chromerida: A New Group of Algae Isolated from Australian Corals	337
3. Life Cycle	346
4. Evolution of Exosymbiont	348
5. Evolution of Chromerid Organelles	350
6. Metabolism of Chromerids	355
7. Chromerids as Possible Symbionts of Corals	361
8. Conclusions	361
Acknowledgments	362
References	362
9. Contractile Vacuole Complex—Its Expanding Protein Inventory	371
Helmut Plattner	
1. Introduction	372
2. Basic Structural and Functional Elements of CVC	372
3. Handling of Calcium by CVC	383
4. Unique Structural Aspects and Molecular Components	390
5. Cytoskeletal Elements, Motor Proteins, Endocytotic Input, and Clathrin	393
6. The CV Pore and Epigenetic Aspects of Organelle Positioning	396

