

Contents

Preface	xvii
Contributors	xix

Section I Emerging Technologies and Systems Biology

1. Generating Diversity and Specificity through Developmental Cell Signaling

Renée V. Hoch and Philippe Soriano

Summary	4
1.1 Introduction	5
1.2 Identification of Signaling Pathway Components	8
RNAi and Overexpression Screens	10
Interactome Mapping	12
Developmental Synexpression Analysis	13
1.3 Functional Diversification of Related Signaling Proteins	15
1.4 Roles of Cytoplasmic Extensions in Cell Signaling	16
Cilia in Vertebrate Cell-Cell Signaling	17
Cytosomes in <i>Drosophila</i> Signaling	18
1.5 Formation and Interpretation of Signaling Gradients	19
Morphogen Movement and Gradient Formation	19
Roles of Heparin Sulfate Proteoglycans (HSPGs) in Cell Signaling	21
Interpretation of Morphogen Gradients	23
1.6 Transcriptional Regulation by Developmental Cell Signaling Pathways	24
Transcriptional Responses to Cell Signaling	24
Mechanisms of Transcriptional Regulation by Cell Signaling Pathways	25
1.7 Transcription-Independent Responses to Cell Signaling	26

1.8 Roles of Computational Biology in Developmental Cell Signaling Studies	26
1.9 Closing Remarks	27
1.10 Clinical Relevance: Developmental Cell Signaling and Human Disease	27
Acknowledgments	28
References	28

2. Applications of Deep Sequencing to Developmental Systems

*L. Ira, Blitz, Mui Luong, T.Y. William, Chiu
and Ken W.Y. Cho*

Summary	37
2.1 Introduction	37
2.2 Using RNA-seq to Map and Quantify Transcripts	38
2.3 Chromatin Immunoprecipitation for Identifying Protein-DNA Interactions	40
2.4 DNase I Hypersensitive Site Mapping to Identify Cis-Regulatory Regions	42
2.5 Interactions at a Distance	44
2.6 Prospects	44
2.7 Clinical Relevance	46
Recommended Resources	47
References	47

3. Using Mutagenesis in Mice for Developmental Gene Discovery

David R. Beier

Summary	49
3.1 Use of ENU as a Mutagen	49
3.2 ENU-Induced Mutations in Mice	51
3.3 ENU-Induced Mutations Affecting Development	52
3.4 Identification of Modifier Loci	54
3.5 Clinical Relevance	56
Recommended Resources	56
References	56

4. Chemical Approaches to Controlling Cell Fate

Mingliang Zhang, Ke Li, Min Xie and Sheng Ding

Summary	59
4.1 Introduction	60
4.2 Chemical Approaches to Controlling Cell Fate	60
Behaviors of Developmentally Relevant Stem Cells	60
Clinical Relevance of Chemical Approaches to Stem Cell Fate Modulation	61
Chemical Platform for Stem Cell Biology	61
Small Molecules Modulating Stem Cell Fate	63
4.3 Clinical Relevance	73
Acknowledgment/Grant Support	73
Recommended Resources	73
References	74

5. BMP Signaling and Stem Cell Self-Renewal in the *Drosophila* Ovary

Darin Dolezal and Francesca Pignoni

Summary	77
5.1 Introduction	78
5.2 The <i>Drosophila</i> Ovary	78
An Interactive Stem Cell Niche	78
A GSC Division Yields a Renewed GSC and a Differentiating CB	78
Cyst Formation and Egg Production	79
5.3 The BMP Signaling Pathway	80
Overview	80
BMP Signaling Blocks Differentiation in the GSC	80
5.4 Regulation of BMP Signaling by Extrinsic Factors	82
Restricting Ligand Production in the Niche	84
Restricting Ligand Distribution and Activity in the Extracellular Space	84
5.5 Regulation of BMP Signaling by Intrinsic Factors	86
Regulation of BMP Signaling in GSCs	86
Regulation of BMP Signaling in CBs	87
5.6 Additional Regulators	88
5.7 Selected Topics	89
From Self-Renewing SC to Differentiating CB: the "Pre-CB"	89
Escort Cells Dually Support Germline Self-Renewal and Differentiation	90
ECs Support Germline Differentiation	90
Germline to Soma Communication	90

Germline-ECs Signaling Controls Niche Size and GSC Numbers	91
5.8 BMP Signaling and Stem Cell Homeostasis in Vertebrates	91
5.9 Conclusions	92
5.10 Clinical Relevance	92
Recommended Resources	92
References	92

6. Genomic Analyses of Neural Stem Cells

Nasir Malik, Soojung Shin and Mahendra S. Rao

Summary	97
6.1 Introduction	98
6.2 The Importance of Global Analysis and Caveats when Comparing Cell Samples	98
6.3 The Use of a Reference Standard	100
6.4 Epigenetic Modulation	102
6.5 MicroRNA	102
6.6 Mitochondrial Sequencing	103
6.7 Transcriptome Mapping	103
Nuclear Run-On Assays	103
Proteomic Analysis, Glycosylation Maps and Other Protein Mapping Strategies	103
6.8 Data Mining: Chromosome Mapping, Pathway Analysis, Data Representation	103
6.9 General Observations about the Properties of Neural Stem Cells	105
6.10 Species Differences	106
6.11 Lack of a "Stemness" Phenotype	108
6.12 Allelic Variability	108
6.13 Age Dependent Changes in NSCs	108
6.14 Cancer Stem Cells	109
6.15 Conclusions	109
6.16 Clinical Relevance	109
Acknowledgment	110
Recommended Resources	110
References	110

7. Genomic and Evolutionary Insights into Chordate Origins

Shawn M. Luttrell and Billie J. Swalla

Summary	116
7.1 Introduction	116
History of Hypotheses of Chordate Origins	116
Molecular Phylogenetics of Deuterostomes	118

7.2 <i>Hox</i> Gene Cluster Organization and Expression in Deuterostomes: Anterior-Posterior Axis Development	119	Dorsal Binding Affinity and Synergistic Interactions Determine the Borders of the Expression Domains	139
7.3 Pharyngeal Gills and Gill Bar Development	119	Dorsal can also Function as a Groucho-Dependent Repressor	139
<i>Pax 1/9</i> Expression and <i>Hox</i> Expression in Deuterostome Gill Slits	119	8.4 <i>Dpp/Sog</i> Activity Gradients are Responsible for Further Patterning of the DV Axis	140
Pharyngeal Gill Cartilage in Hemichordates and Lancelets is Acellular	120	Repression and Activation by DL Establishes the Polarity of the <i>Dpp/Sog</i> Pattern Forming System	140
7.4 The Post-Anal Tail and the Endostyle of Hemichordates: Gene Expression Studies	120	The BMP Signal Transduction System	140
7.5 The Central Nervous System and the Dorsal-Ventral Inversion Hypothesis	121	Diffusion of <i>Sog</i> Towards the Dorsal Midline Leads to the Formation of a <i>Dpp</i> Activity Gradient	140
7.6 Evidence for the Hemichordate Stomochord Homology to Chordate Notochord	122	Redundancy in the BMP Signaling System	142
7.7 The Evolution of Placodes and the Neural Crest in Chordates	123	8.5 The DV Regulatory Network	142
7.8 Stem Cells and Regeneration in Hemichordates	123	8.6 Comparison of DV Patterning in <i>Drosophila</i> and Vertebrates	142
7.9 Summary and Conclusions	125	TI Signaling	142
7.10 Clinical Relevance	125	<i>Dpp/Sog</i> Orthologs Pattern the both the Invertebrate and Vertebrate DV Axis	144
Acknowledgments	125	<i>Drosophila</i> as a Model Organism for Studying Development and Disease	144
Recommended Resources	125	8.7 Clinical Relevance	144
References	126	Recommended Resources	148
		References	148

Section II

Early Embryology and Morphogenesis

8. Signaling Cascades, Gradients, and Gene Networks in Dorsal/Ventral Patterning

Girish S. Ratnaparkhi and Albert J. Courey

Summary	131
8.1 Introduction	132
8.2 AP and DV Polarity is Specified in the Developing Ovariole	133
8.3 From the Oocyte to the Fertilized Egg: Formation of the DL Nuclear Concentration Gradient	134
Interactions Between Follicle Cells and the Germ Line Define DV Polarity	135
A Proteolytic Cascade in the Perivitelline Fluid Transduces the Ventral Signal from the Perivitelline Space to the Toll Ligand	136
Asymmetric Signaling by the TI Receptor Leads to Formation of a DL Nuclear Concentration Gradient	137
The DL Nuclear Concentration Gradient Subdivides the Embryo into Multiple Developmental Domains	138
Dorsal Activates a Number of Genes in the Blastoderm Embryo	138

9. Building Dimorphic Forms: The Intersection of Sex Determination and Embryonic Patterning

Kristy L. Kenyon, Yanli Guo and Nathan Martin

Summary	153
9.1 Introduction	154
9.2 Sex determination in <i>Drosophila</i>	
<i>Melanogaster</i>	154
Sex-Lethal	155
Transformer	155
Doublesex	156
Fruitless	157
Intersex	157
9.3 Sex Determination in Mammals	157
9.4 Dimorphism in the Fly Olfactory System	159
The Olfactory System of Flies	159
Processing of Sex Pheromone Information	160
Sexual Dimorphism in the Fly Olfactory System	160
Transcriptional Control of Dimorphism in Olfactory Circuitry	160

9.5	Integration of Sex Determination and Embryonic Pattern Formation	161	11.3	Specification of Epidermis and Neural Tissue	191
9.6	Clinical implications of Sexual Determination and Dimorphism	165		Responding Tissue	191
9.7	Conclusions	165		Inducing Tissue: The Organizer	193
9.8	Clinical Relevance	166		Signaling Pathways Regulating Neural Tissue Development	193
	Acknowledgments	166	11.4	Ectodermal Cell Type Specification and Cell Polarity	196
	Recommended Resources	166		Asymmetric Cell Division and Neurogenesis	197
	References	166		Specification of Ciliated Cells and Ionocytes in Epidermal Ectoderm	198
10.	Formation of the Anterior-Posterior Axis in Mammals			Cell Fate Determination by Separate Patterning Processes	198
	<i>Aitana Perea-Gomez and Sigolène M. Meilhac</i>		11.5	Clinical Relevance	199
	Summary	172		Acknowledgments	199
10.1	Introduction	172		Recommended Resources	199
10.2	Discovery and Importance of the AVE	173		References	199
10.3	The DVE is a Heterogeneous and Dynamic Cell Population, which forms after the Proximo-Distal Regionalization of the VE	175	12.	Taking the Middle Road: Vertebrate Mesoderm Formation and the Blastula-Gastrula Transition	
	The DVE is a Heterogeneous Population of Cells	175		<i>Benjamin Feldman</i>	
	Waves of DVE Specification	176		Summary	204
	Induction of the DVE Depends on Balanced Nodal/Activin and Bmp Signaling	177	12.1	The Discovery of Mesoderm and Germ Layers	204
10.4	Mechanisms of DVE Cell Movement	178	12.2	Germ Layer Phylogeny	204
	Active Migration of the DVE Requires Actin Remodeling	178	12.3	Mesoderm's Fossil Record	205
	DVE Migration is Accompanied by a Re-Organization of the VE Epithelium with Distinct Mechanical Properties in the EPI-VE and ExE-VE	179	12.4	Embryonic Organizers and Induction	206
	A Global Movement of the VE Takes Place at the Time of DVE Migration	180	12.5	Cell Lineage Tracing	208
	Cues Directing the Movement of the DVE	181	12.6	The Blastula-Gastrula Transition in Vertebrates	208
10.5	Evolutionary Perspective	182	12.7	The Cryptic Homology of Vertebrate Fate Maps	209
10.6	Conclusions	183	12.8	Exceptions to Presumed Cell Lineage Restrictions	210
10.7	Clinical Relevance	183	12.9	Beyond the Blastula-Gastrula Transition: Caudal Mesoderm and the Left-Right Axis	211
	Acknowledgments	183	12.10	Molecular-Genetic Dissection of Mesoderm Formation	212
	Recommended Resources	183	12.11	A Gene Regulatory Network View of Development	213
	References	184	12.12	GRNs of Vertebrate Mesoderm Formation	215
11.	Early Development of Epidermis and Neural Tissue		12.13	Maternal Activation of Nodal Signaling: <i>X. laevis</i> and Zebrafish	216
	<i>Keiji Itoh and Sergei Y. Sokol</i>		12.14	Zygotic Regulation of Nodal Signaling: Chick and Mouse	217
	Summary	189	12.15	Establishing T Expression	218
11.1	Introduction	189	12.16	Establishing Homogenous Cellular Fields	219
11.2	Specification of Ectoderm and Mesendoderm by Mutually Antagonistic Factors	190	12.17	The SMO Proximodistal Axis	219

12.18 Separating Mesendoderm from Ectoderm	220
12.19 Separating Mesoderm from Endoderm	221
12.20 Early Zygotic Genes are Poised for Action	221
12.21 The Phylotypic Egg Timer	222
12.22 Mesoderm Specification Defects in Humans	223
12.23 Human Gene Variants Associated with Mesoderm Specification Defects	224
Nodal Signaling Pathway Genes in Heterotaxy and HPE	224
T/Brachyury in Posterior Defects	225
12.24 Implications of a Pan-N-M Caudal Axis	225
12.25 Concluding Remarks	226
12.26 Clinical Relevance	226
Acknowledgments	227
Recommended Resources	227
References	227

13. Vertebrate Endoderm Formation

Marcin Wliza and Aaron M. Zorn

Summary	237
13.1 Introduction	238
13.2 Overview of Endoderm Morphogenesis in Vertebrates	239
Mouse	239
Xenopus	240
Zebrafish	240
13.3 Molecular Mechanisms of Endoderm Development	241
Nodal Signal Transduction Pathway	241
Nodal Signaling in Endoderm Induction	242
Regulation of Nodal Gene Expression	242
13.4 Endoderm GRN Transcription	243
Factors	243
Sox17	243
Mix-Like	244
FoxA	244
Gata4-6	244
13.5 Modulation of the Endoderm GRN by other Signaling Pathways	245
13.6 Human Endoderm Differentiation in Pluripotent Stem Cells	246
13.7 Clinical Relevance	247
Acknowledgments	247
Recommended Resources	247
References	247

14. Epithelial Branching: Mechanisms of Patterning and Self-Organization

Jamie Davies

Summary	255
14.1 Introduction: The Importance of Epithelial Branching to Organogenesis	255
14.2 Types and Scales of Branching Morphogenesis	256
14.3 The Role of Genetics in Studying Mechanisms of Branching Morphogenesis	257
14.4 The Problems: What most Needs to be Explained	257
14.5 Symmetry-Breaking: Why do Epithelia Branch Rather than Just Balloon?	258
14.6 Tips and Stalks	258
14.7 Patterning: How to make a Tree not a Tangle	260
14.8 Imposing Subtlety: Making Organ-Specific Patterns	261
14.9 Clinical Relevance	262
Recommended Resources	262
References	262

15. Lessons from the Zebrafish Lateral Line System

Ajay B. Chitnis and Damian Dalle Nogare

Summary	266
15.1 Introduction	266
15.2 Emergence of the PLL System	267
15.3 Morphogenesis and Sequential Formation of Protoneuromasts in the PLLp	267
15.4 Establishment of Polarized Wnt and FGF Signaling Systems in the PLLp	269
15.5 Specification of a Central Hair Cell Progenitor by Lateral Inhibition Mediated by Notch Signaling	270
15.6 The Hair Cell Progenitor Becomes a New Localized Source of FGF	271
15.7 Notch Signaling – An Essential Node in the Self-Organization of the PLLp	272
15.8 Periodic Formation of Protoneuromasts	272
15.9 Termination of the PLLp System	273
15.10 Polarized Migration of the PLLp Along a Path Defined by Chemokine Signals	273

15.11 Regulation of Neuromast Spacing	275
15.12 Conclusions	275
15.13 Clinical Relevance	276
Recommended Resources	276
References	276
Note Added in Proof	279

Section III

Organogenesis

16. Neural Cell Fate Determination

Steven Moore and Frederick J. Livesey

Summary	283
16.1 Introduction	284
16.2 Fundamentals of Neurogenesis	284
16.3 The Generation of Specific Cell Types within the Vertebrate Nervous System:	
Spinal Cord Development	285
How do Spinal Cord TFs Function in the Specification of Neuronal Identity?	287
How is the Switch from Neuronal to Glial Production Encoded?	287
16.4 Common Themes in CNS Development	288
16.5 Postmitotic Refinement of Subtype Identity	289
16.6 Applying Developmental Principles to Stem Cell Research: Directed Differentiation from Pluripotent Stem Cells	289
<i>In Vitro</i> Models of Cortex Development	290
Recapitulation of Anterior-Posterior Patterning	290
Three-Dimensional Models of Neural Tissues	291
16.7 Using Transcription Factor Codes to Directly Specify Cell Fate	291
16.8 Modeling Human Neurological Disorders and Diseases	292
Clinical Relevance	293
Recommended Resources	293
References	293

17. Retinal Development

Andrea S. Viczian and Michael E. Zuber

Summary	297
17.1 Introduction	298
17.2 Eye Field Specification	298
Early Neural Plate Patterning	299
Retinal Specification	300

Morphogenetic Movements	301
Vignette: <i>Drosophila</i> Genetics: What the Fly told the Vertebrate Eye	301
17.3 Optic Vesicle and Cup Formation	301
Optic Vesicle Evagination	302
Neural Retina Versus Retinal Pigment Epithelium Versus Optic Stalk	
Specification	302
Axial Patterning of the Neural Retina	303
17.4 Retinal Progenitor Proliferation	303
Cell Cycle Regulation and Maintenance	303
Regulation of Cell Death	303
17.5 Retinogenesis	304
Lineage Restriction	304
Retinal Cell Class Specification	305
Retinal Subtype Specification	306
17.6 Adult Retinal Stem Cells and Retinal Regeneration	306
Defining Retinal Progenitors and Stem Cells	306
Adult Retinal Stem Cells	307
Retinal Regeneration	308
17.7 Retinal Stem/Progenitor Cells for Retinal Repair	308
Embryonic Stem Cell-Derived Retinal Progenitor	308
Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell Derived Retinal Progenitor	309
Modeling Retinal Disease	309
17.8 Conclusions and Future Directions	309
17.9 Clinical Relevance	310
Recommended Resources	310
References	310

18. Neural Crest Determination and Migration

Eric Theveneau and Roberto Mayor

Summary	315
18.1 Introduction	316
18.2 Techniques to Identify Neural Crest Development	317
18.3 Specification of Neural Crest Cells	318
Embryologic Studies of Neural Crest Specification	318
Molecular Studies on Neural Crest Specification	319
18.4 Neural Crest Cell Migration	323
Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transition and Delamination	323
Pathways of Neural Crest Migration	323
Molecular Control of Neural Crest Migration	324

18.5 Human Pathologies	326	20.4 OB Induction: Parallel M/E Regulation of Initial Morphogenesis	363
18.6 Clinical Relevance	327	20.5 Stem Cells, Cell Lineages and Neuronal Specification in the OE	366
Acknowledgments	327	20.6 Cell Lineages, Migration and Neuronal Specification in the Developing and Adult OB	367
Recommended Resources	327	20.7 Olfactory Pathway Development Beyond Morphogenesis, Stem Cells and Neuronal Specification	369
References	327	20.8 Perspective	371
		20.9 Clinical Relevance	371
		Recommended Resources	371
		References	371
19. Development of the Pre-Placodal Ectoderm and Cranial Sensory Placodes		21. Development of the Inner Ear	
<i>Sally A. Moody and Jean-Pierre Saint-Jeannet</i>		<i>Zoë F. Mann and Matthew W. Kelley</i>	
Summary	331	Summary	377
19.1 Introduction	332	21.1 Introduction	378
19.2 Cranial Sensory Placodes give Rise to Diverse Structures	332	21.2 Anatomy of the Inner Ear	378
19.3 Specification of the Pre-Placodal Ectoderm	334	Formation of the Otic Placode and Otocyst	379
Placodes are Derived from a Common Precursor Field in the Embryonic Ectoderm	334	Determination of Axes	379
Are the PPE and the Neural Crest Induced by Similar Mechanisms?	335	Formation of the AP Axis	379
Specification of the PPE by Signaling Pathways	336	Patterning of the DV Axis	380
19.4 Genes that Specify Pre-Placodal Ectoderm Fate	338	Formation of the Medial-Lateral Axis	380
NB Zone Genes	338	21.3 Specification of Neural and Sensory Fates: A Common Origin for Neuronal and Prosensory Cells	380
PPE Genes	340	Specification of Inner Ear Cell Fates	381
19.5 Maintaining the Boundaries of the Pre-Placodal Ectoderm	343	21.4 Development of the Semicircular Canals and Cristae	381
19.6 Placode Identity	344	21.5 Development of the Cochlear Duct and Organ of Corti	382
19.7 Regulation of Placode-Derived Sensory Neuron Differentiation	346	Formation of the Organ of Corti	382
19.8 Future Directions	348	Development of Cochlear Hair Cells	383
19.9 Clinical Relevance	348	Atoh1, Sox2, Six1 and Eya1	384
Acknowledgments	349	Notch Signaling in HC-Supporting Cell (SC) Formation	384
Recommended Resources	349	Development of Cochlear Supporting Cells	385
References	349	Innervation of the Inner Ear	386
		Conclusions	387
		Clinical Relevance	387
		References	387
20. Building the Olfactory System		22. Molecular Genetics of Tooth Development	
Morphogenesis and Stem Cell Specification in the Olfactory Epithelium and Olfactory Bulb	357	<i>Irma Thesleff</i>	
<i>Anthony-Samuel LaMantia</i>		Summary	393
Summary	357	22.1 Introduction	394
20.1 Introduction	358	22.2 Developmental Anatomy	394
20.2 The Initial Development of the Olfactory Pathway	359		
20.3 OE Induction: Non-Axial Mesenchymal/Epithelial Interactions Drive Differentiation	360		

22.3 Gene Expression Pattern Databases	395	Basic Concepts	422
22.4 The Disruption of Signaling Pathways Arrests Mouse Tooth Development	396	Emergence and Specification of Endothelial Cells	424
22.5 The Genetic Basis of Human Tooth Agenesis	397	De novo Formation of a Primary Vascular Plexus: Vasculogenesis	425
22.6 Dental Placodes and the Pathogenesis of Ectodermal Dysplasia Syndromes	397	Remodeling and Maturation of the Vascular Plexus: Angiogenesis	425
22.7 Enamel Knots, Tooth Shapes, and the Fine-Tuning of Signal Pathways	399	Molecular Regulation of Vascular Development	426
22.8 The Genetic Basis of Tooth Replacement	400	24.3 Arterial-Venous Differentiation	428
22.9 The Developmental Genetics of Dentin and Enamel Formation	401	Eph-Ephrin Signaling	429
22.10 Clinical Relevance	402	Notch Signaling	430
Recommended Resources	402	The Role of Hedgehog Signaling in Vascular Development	431
References	402	Interplay between the Notch and VEGF Signaling Pathways is Critical for Endothelial Cell Morphogenesis	433
23. Early Heart Development		24.4 Emergence of the Lymphatic System	433
<i>Paul A. Krieg and Andrew S. Warkman</i>		Lymphatic Endothelial Cell Specification	434
Summary	407	Lymphangiogenesis	435
23.1 Introduction	408	Blood and Lymphatic Vessel Separation	435
23.2 Embryology of Heart Development	408	24.5 Patterning of the Developing Vasculature	436
The First and Second Heart Fields	410	Assembly of the Primary Axial Vessels	436
23.3 Multiple Signaling Pathways are Involved in Early Cardiogenesis	410	The Role of Guidance Factors in Developmental Angiogenesis	437
Bone Morphogenetic Protein Signaling	410	24.6 Concluding Remarks	441
Fibroblast Growth Factor Signaling	411	24.7 Clinical Relevance	441
Wnt Signaling	412	Acknowledgments	441
Hedgehog Signaling	413	References	442
Notch Signaling	413		
23.4 Transcriptional Regulation of Early Heart Development	413	25. Blood Induction and Embryonic Formation	
Mesp Transcription Factors	414	<i>Xiaoying Bai and Leonard I. Zon</i>	
The Nkx2 Family of Homeodomain Transcription Factors	414	Summary	451
GATA Family	415	25.1 Introduction	452
Isl1	415	25.2 Origin of Blood Cells during Embryogenesis	452
T-box Transcription Factors	415	Induction of Hematopoiesis in the Early Embryo	452
23.5 Programming and Reprogramming of Cells Towards a Cardiac Fate	416	From Hemangioblast to Hematopoietic Stem Cells	453
23.6 Conclusions	416	Primitive Hematopoiesis	453
23.7 Clinical Significance	417	Definitive Hematopoiesis and HSC	454
Acknowledgments	417	Colonization of Hematopoietic Organs by Embryonic Precursors	455
Recommended Resources	417		
References	417		
24. Blood Vessel Formation			
<i>Amber N. Stratman, Jianxin A. Yu, Timothy S. Mulligan, Matthew G. Butler, Eric T. Sause and Brant M. Weinstein</i>			
Summary	422		
24.1 Introduction	422		
24.2 Emergence of the Blood Vascular System	422		

25.3 Transcriptional Regulation of Blood Development	456	Development of the Male Genital Duct	497
Transcription Factors Acting at the Hemaglobin Level	456	Development of the Female Genital Duct	498
Master Regulators of Hematopoiesis in Early Embryos	457	27.5 Development of the External Genitalia	499
Regulation of Definitive HSC Formation	457	The Indifferent Stage	499
Regulation of Lineage Specification	458	External Genitalia	500
Epigenetic Regulators of Blood Development	459	27.6 Malformations of the Genital System	500
25.4 Therapeutic Use of HSCs	460	Abnormalities of Sexual Differentiation	500
25.5 Clinical Relevance	460	Vestigial Structures from the Embryonic Genital Ducts	501
Recommended Resources	461	Other Abnormalities of the Genital Duct System	501
References	461	27.7 Conclusion	502
26. How to Build a Kidney		Recommended Resources	502
<i>Mor Grinstein and Thomas M. Schultheiss</i>		References	502
Summary	469	28. Skeletal Development	
26.1 Introduction	469	<i>Mark T. Langhans, Peter G. Alexander and Rocky S. Tuan</i>	
Nephrons	470	Summary	505
Types of Kidney	471	28.1 Introduction	506
The Intermediate Mesoderm	471	28.2 The Appendicular Skeleton	506
26.2 The Nephric Duct	472	Origins of the Appendicular Skeleton	506
The Nephric Duct: Formation and Migration	472	Chondrogenesis	507
Functions of the Nephric Duct	474	Osteogenesis	511
26.3 Nephron Segmentation	476	Joint Development	513
Kidney Tubules	476	28.3 Axial Skeleton	515
The Glomerulus	478	Origin of the Axial Vertebrate Skeleton	515
26.4 Kidney Stem Cells?	480	Somitogenesis: Axial Skeletal Patterning	516
26.5 Summary and Future Directions	481	Differentiation of the Sclerotome	520
Clinical Relevance	481	Neural Arch and Rib Development	521
Acknowledgments	482	Tendon Development	522
Recommended Resources	482	Resegmentation	522
References	482	Intervertebral Joint	523
27. Development of the Genital System		Rostro-Caudal Vertebral Identity	524
<i>Hongling Du and Hugh S. Taylor</i>		28.4 Conclusion	524
Summary	488	28.5 Clinical Relevance	525
27.1 Introduction	488	Acknowledgments	525
27.2 Genetic Sex Determination	488	Recommended Resources	525
Sex Chromosomes	488	References	525
The Sex Determination Gene	489	29. Formation of Vertebrate Limbs	
27.3 Gonadal Differentiation	491	<i>Yingzi Yang</i>	
Primordial Germ Cell Migration	491	Summary	531
Origin of the Gonads	493	29.1 Introduction	532
The Bipotential Gonad and the Sex-Determining Switch	494	29.2 Limb Initiation	532
Differentiation of Testes	494	29.3 Limb Bud Outgrowth and Patterning	534
Differentiation of Ovaries	496		
27.4 Development of the Genital Ducts	496		
The Indifferent Stage	496		

29.4 Limb Development and Diseases	539	Endodermally Expressed Genes that Affect Pancreatic Bud Formation	570
29.5 Conclusions and Perspectives	540	Mesodermally Expressed Genes that Affect Pancreatic Bud Formation	572
29.6 Clinical Relevance	541	31.5 Genes that Affect the Differentiation of Particular Pancreatic Cell Types	573
Recommended Resources	541	Markers of Multipotent Pancreatic Progenitors	573
References	541	Genes Involved in Exocrine Differentiation	573
30. Patterning the Embryonic Endoderm into Presumptive Organ Domains		Transcription Factors Involved in Endocrine Specification and Lineage Determination	575
Anna M. Method and James M. Wells		Pancreas and β -Cell Regeneration: Neogenesis vs. Replication	577
Summary	546	β -Cell Regeneration in Adult Pancreas	578
30.1 Introduction	546	β -Cell Replication Overview	578
30.2 Fate Map of the Embryonic Endoderm	547	Secreted Factors that Affect β -Cell Replication	579
Mapping Definitive Endoderm Cell Lineage During Gut Tube Morphogenesis: From Gastrula Stages to the Early Somite Stages in Chick and Mouse	548	Cell Cycle Regulators and β -Cell Proliferation	579
Mapping Late Gastrula Stage Definitive Endoderm to the Developing Gut Tube	548	Transcription Factors that Affect β -Cell Proliferation	579
30.3 Gene Expression Domains Predict and Determine Endoderm Organ Primordia	550	31.6 Generating Islets/ β -Cells from Stem or Progenitor Cells	580
A-P Patterning by Hox Genes	551	Generation of Insulin-Producing Cells from Adult Cell Sources	580
30.4 Translational Embryology: The Impact of Embryonic Studies on Human Health	559	Generation of Insulin-Producing Cells from ES and iPS Cells	581
Activation of Embryonic Endoderm Pathways During Disease	559	31.7 Clinical Relevance	581
Human Pluripotent Stem Cells (hPSCs): New Models of Human Development and Disease	559	Acknowledgments	581
Clinical Relevance	560	References	581
Acknowledgments	560		
References	560		
31. Pancreas Development and Regeneration		Section IV	
Kimberly G. Riley and Maureen Gannon		Selected Clinical Problems	
Summary	566		
31.1 Introduction	566	32. Diaphragmatic Embryogenesis and Human Congenital Diaphragmatic Defects	
31.2 The Initial Stages of Pancreatic Bud Formation	567	Kate G. Ackerman	
31.3 Inductive Interactions During Pancreas Development	569	Summary	594
Early Inductive Events in Pancreatic Endocrine Differentiation: The Role of the Notochord	569	32.1 Introduction	594
Early Inductive Events in Pancreatic Endocrine Differentiation: The Role of Endothelial Cells	569	32.2 Diaphragmatic Anatomy	595
31.4 Genes that Affect Pancreatic Bud Development	570	Anatomy of the Diaphragm	595
		Developmental Diaphragmatic Defects	595
		32.3 Diaphragmatic Development	597
		Development of the Non-Muscularized Diaphragm	597
		Muscularization and Innervation of the Diaphragm	599
		Mouse Modeling of Diaphragmatic Defects	599

32.4 Genetics of Human Congenital			
Diaphragmatic Defects	601		
Human Spectrum of Defects	601		
Genetic Abnormalities	601		
32.5 Cardiopulmonary Development and the Diaphragm	602		
Pulmonary Development	602		
Cardiovascular Development	603		
Conclusions	603		
Clinical Relevance	603		
References	604		
33. Genetic and Developmental Basis of Congenital Cardiovascular Malformations			
John W. Belmont			
Summary	608		
33.1 Understanding Congenital Heart Defects in the Context of Normal Cardiac Development	608		
Genetic Epidemiology of Congenital Cardiovascular Malformations	609		
Patterns of Inheritance of CVM	610		
33.2 Heart Tube and Cardiac Looping	617		
Patterning and Growth of the Heart Tube	617		
Looping and Laterality Defects	618		
33.3 Formation of the Atrioventricular Canal	619		
Growth and Differentiation of the AV Canal	619		
Atrioventricular Septal Defects	621		
33.4 Targeted Growth of the Pulmonary Veins	621		
Pulmonary Veins and Dorsal Mesocardium	621		
Anomalous Pulmonary Veins	621		
33.5 Atrial and Ventricular Septation	622		
Differential Growth and Remodeling in Cardiac Septation	622		
Atrial Septal Defects	623		
Ventricular Septal Defects	623		
33.6 Valvulogenesis and Outflow Tract Development	623		
Semilunar and Atrioventricular Valves	623		
Aortopulmonary Septation	624		
Neural Crest Contribution to the Outflow Tract	624		
Conotruncal Heart Defect	624		
Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction	625		
Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction	625		
Persistent Ductus Arteriosus	626		
33.7 Intracardiac Conduction System	626		
Differentiation and Patterning of the Sino-Atrial Node and Conduction System	626		
Developmental Anomalies of Conduction	626		
33.8 Clinical Relevance	626		
Recommended Resources	627		
References	627		
34. T-Box Genes and Developmental Anomalies			
Nataki C. Douglas, Andrew J. Washkowitz, L.A. Naiche and Virginia E. Papaioannou			
Summary	635		
34.1 T-Box Genes: Transcription Factor Genes with Many Developmental Roles	636		
34.2 DNA Binding and Transcriptional Regulation by T-Box Proteins	637		
34.3 Human Syndromes and Mouse Models	638		
TBX1 and the DiGeorge Syndrome	638		
TBX3 and the Ulnar Mammary Syndrome	640		
TBX4 and the Small Patella Syndrome	641		
TBX5 and Holt-Oram Syndrome	642		
TBX6 and Spondylocostal Dysostosis	643		
TBX15 and Cousin Syndrome	644		
TBX19 and Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone Deficiency	645		
TBX20 and Cardiovascular Anomalies	645		
TBX22 and X-Linked Cleft Palate with Ankyloglossia	646		
34.4 Future Directions	647		
Clinical Relevance	647		
Acknowledgments	647		
Recommended Resources	647		
References	648		
35. Craniofacial Syndromes: Etiology, Impact and Treatment			
Ching-Fang Chang, Elizabeth N. Schock, David A. Billmire and Samantha A. Brugmann			
Summary	654		
35.1 Introduction	654		
Impact of Craniofacial Syndromes on Society	654		
Overview of Craniofacial Development	654		

35.2	First Arch Derived Structures	655	36.3	Genes and Phenotypes: 22q11DS as a Prototype Genomic Disease	691
	Formation of the First Arch	655	36.4	Clinical Relevance	692
	Syndromes of the First Arch	657		Acknowledgements	692
35.3	Midface	659		References	692
	Formation of the Midface	659			
	Midline Syndromes	660	37.	Neural Tube Defects	
35.4	Cranial Vault	666		<i>Irene E. Zohn</i>	
	Formation of Cranium	666		Summary	697
	Syndromes of the Cranial Vault	666	37.1	Introduction	698
35.5	Conclusions	670	37.2	Discussion	698
	History, Future and Options for Pharmacological Treatment of Craniofacial Syndromes	670		NTDs	698
35.6	Clinical Relevance	671		Diagnosis and Treatment of Spina Bifida	699
	Recommended Resources	671		Causes of NTDs	700
	References	671		NTDs Result from Failure of Neurulation	701
36.	22q11 Deletion Syndrome: Copy Number Variations and Development			Animal Models Used to Study Neurulation	702
	<i>Alejandra Fernandez, Daniel Meechan, Jennifer L. Baker, Beverly A. Karpinski, Anthony-Samuel LaMantia and Thomas M. Maynard</i>			Elongation of the Neuroepithelium and the Microtubule Cytoskeleton	702
	Summary	677		Convergent Extension Movements	703
36.1	22q11DS is a Genomic Disorder with Widespread Consequences for Development	678		PCP Controls Ciliogenesis in Vertebrates	704
	The Initial Identification of 22q11DS Provides Clues to its Variability	678		Mutation of PCP Pathway Components Cause NTDs in Human Patients	704
	The Genomic Landscape of Chromosome 22q11.2 Elucidates a Mechanism for Chromosomal Deletions	680		Formation of Hinge Points	704
	The Instability of 22q11.2 Likely Results from Recent Rearrangement Events	680		Apical Constriction is Coordinated with PCP Activation in the Neural Plate	705
	The Genes within the "Minimal Deleted Region" are Highly Conserved in Model Organisms	682		Formation of Hinge Points is Regulated by Shh and Bone Morphogenic Protein (BMP)	706
36.2	22q11DS as Viewed from a Developmental Perspective	682		Role of the Cranial Mesenchyme in Neural Fold Elevation	707
	Cardiac Malformations Provide Insight into <i>Tbx1</i> Function	682		Role of the Non-Neural Ectoderm in Neural Fold Elevation	707
	Disrupted Craniofacial Development in 22q11DS Leads to Feeding and Swallowing Complications	685		Fusion of the Neural Folds	708
	22q11DS Disrupts Cortical Neurogenesis, with Behavioral Consequences	686		Formation of the Skull Over the Closed Neural Tube	708
	22q11DS Leads to Immune, Endocrine and Metabolic Disruptions	689		Formation of the Vertebrae Over the Closed Neural Tube	709
				Prevention of NTDs: Folic Acid and Inositol	709
			37.3	Future Directions	711
			37.4	Clinical Relevance	711
				Recommended Resources	711
				References	711
				Glossary	723
				Index	733