

Contents

Preface	ix
----------------	-----------

Chapter 1: The Genome in Development	1
---	----------

1. Views of Development	1
2. Levels of Control of Gene Expression: Transcriptional Regulation	4
3. Levels of Control of Gene Expression: Noncoding RNAs	10
4. Levels of Control of Gene Expression: Histone Modifications	18
5. The Regulatory Genome	31

Chapter 2: Gene Regulatory Networks	41
--	-----------

1. Introductory Overview of Developmental GRNs	42
2. Boolean Spatial Output	45
3. Regulatory States	48
4. Regulation in Cis	48
5. Module Choice	54
6. Transcriptional Dynamics	58
7. Historical Origins and Antecedents of GRN Theory	70

Chapter 3: Genomic Strategies for Embryonic Development	79
--	-----------

1. Common Principles of Embryonic Development	80
2. Phylogenetic Framework	93
3. Genomic Strategies of Control in Mode 1 Embryonic Processes	98
4. Genomic Strategies of Control in Mode 2 Embryonic Processes	115
5. Global Aspects of A/P Spatial Regulatory Patterning in the Syncytial <i>Drosophila</i> Blastoderm	120

Chapter 4: Genomic Control Processes in Adult Body Part Formation	133
--	------------

1. Common Principles of Body Part Formation	134
2. Limbs in Amniotes	136
3. Fly Legs	148
4. Establishment of Spatial Regulatory States in Early Development of Fly and Mammalian Brains	154

5. The Vertebrate Heart	170
6. Spatial Regulatory State Subdivision in and Around the <i>Drosophila</i> Ocellus	178
7. The Vertebrate Gut	179
Chapter 5: Genomic Strategies for Terminal Cell Fate Specification	201
1. Circumstances of Terminal Cell Fate Specification	201
2. Combinatorial Cis-Regulatory Definition of Differentiation Gene Batteries	203
3. Cell Type Specification in Multipotential Embryonic Precursors	212
4. A Comment on Stem Cells in Postembryonic Life	249
5. Modular Call-Up of Given Specification Processes in Multiple Developmental Contexts	251
Chapter 6: On the Modeling of Developmental Gene Regulatory Networks	265
1. Topological Network Models	267
2. ODE Models of Circuit Dynamics	291
3. Boolean Models of Network Logic	309
4. Conclusions	321
Chapter 7: Evolution of Bilaterian Animals: Processes of Change and Stasis in Hierarchical Developmental Gene Regulatory Networks	327
1. Introduction: Evolution by Genomic Change at Different Levels of GRN Hierarchy	328
2. Evolution of the Body Plan by Co-Optive Alteration of GRN Structure	343
3. GRN Stasis and Phylogeny	377
4. <i>Trans</i> -Phyletic Conservation of Cell Type-Specific Regulatory States	383
5. Bilaterian Evolution	392
Gene Index	405
Subject Index	411