

Contents

Hemoproteins in Dissimilatory Sulfate- and Sulfur-Reducing Prokaryotes

Guy D. Fauque and Larry L. Barton

Abbreviations	2
1. Introduction	3
2. Hemoproteins in Dissimilatory SRB	29
3. Cytochromes from Sulfur-Reducing Eubacteria	54
4. Concluding Statements	69
References	70

Elemental Economy: Microbial Strategies for Optimizing Growth in the Face of Nutrient Limitation

Sabeeha S. Merchant and John D. Helmann

1. Overview: Mendeleev Meets Darwin	92
2. Microbial Adaptations to Macronutrient Limitation	107
3. Microbial Adaptation and Acclimation to Metal Ion Limitation	121
4. Major Themes—Microbial Adaptations to Elemental Limitation	177
Acknowledgments	179
References	180

Anammox—Growth Physiology, Cell Biology, and Metabolism

Boran Kartal, Laura van Niftrik, Jan T. Keltjens, Huub J.M. Op den Camp
and Mike S.M. Jetten

Abbreviations	212
1. Introduction	213
2. Anammox Growth Physiology	216
3. Anammox Cell Biology	222
4. Anammox Metabolism	226
5. Anammox and the N-Cycle: A New Player with Ample Questions	247
Acknowledgments	250
References	251

Redox Biology of Tuberculosis Pathogenesis

Abhishek Trivedi, Nisha Singh, Shabir Ahmed Bhat, Pawan Gupta and
Ashwani Kumar

Abbreviations	264
1. Introduction	266
2. Redox Homeostasis	267
3. Oxidative Stress in TB Pathogenesis	269
4. Mechanism of Redox Sensing in Mycobacteria	273
5. Role of Mycobacterial Metabolic Flexibility in Maintaining RH .	280
6. Machinery for Maintaining Intracellular Thiol-Redox Status . . .	290
7. Mycobacterial Factors for Protection Against ROI and RNI . . .	298
8. Concluding Remarks	306
References	307

What Determines the Efficiency of N₂-Fixing *Rhizobium*-Legume Symbioses?

Jason J. Terpolilli, Graham A. Hood and Philip S. Poole

1. Overview	326
2. Differentiation of Bacteria into N ₂ -Fixing Bacteroids	329
3. The Switch-On of N ₂ Fixation	343
4. Regulation of Carbon Metabolism and N ₂ Fixation	358
5. Concluding Remarks	372
Acknowledgment	373
References	373

AUTHOR INDEX	391
SUBJECT INDEX	445