

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Volumes in Series</i>	<i>xxi</i>

Section 1 Peptides

1. <i>In Vivo</i> Production of Thiopeptide Variants	3
Feifei Zhang and Wendy L. Kelly	
1. Introduction	3
2. Generation of Thiopeptide Variants	7
References	19
2. Microviridin Biosynthesis	25
Thomas K. Hemscheidt	
1. Introduction	26
2. Reconstitution <i>In Vitro</i> of the Cyclization Reactions of the Microviridin Biosynthetic Pathway from <i>P. agardhii</i>	27
3. Influence of Leader Peptide on the Cyclization Reactions	33
4. Summary	34
Acknowledgments	35
References	35
3. Cyclotide Isolation and Characterization	37
David J. Craik, Sonia Troeira Henriques, Joshua S. Mylne, and Conan K. Wang	
1. Introduction	38
2. Isolation of Cyclotides from Plant Tissues	40
3. Isolation of Nucleic Acids Encoding Cyclotide Precursors	42
4. Mass Spectrometric Detection and Characterization of Cyclotides	48
5. Structural Analysis of Cyclotides	51
6. Membranolytic Assays of Cyclotides	51
7. Summary	58
Acknowledgments	58
References	58

4. Ribosomally Encoded Cyclic Peptide Toxins from Mushrooms	63
Jonathan D. Walton, Hong Luo, and Heather Hallen-Adams	
1. Introduction	63
2. Detection and Purification of <i>Amanita</i> Cyclic Peptide Toxins	66
3. Identification of Cyclic Peptide Genes in <i>Amanita</i> and Other Fungi	69
4. Purification and Assay of Prolyl Oligopeptidase (POP) from Mushrooms	70
5. Immunodetection of POP in Mushroom Tissues	74
6. Summary	75
Acknowledgments	76
References	76
 5. The Pictet–Spengler Mechanism Involved in the Biosynthesis of Tetrahydroisoquinoline Antitumor Antibiotics: A Novel Function for a Nonribosomal Peptide Synthetase	 79
Kento Koketsu, Atsushi Minami, Kenji Watanabe, Hiroki Oguri, and Hideaki Oikawa	
1. Introduction	80
2. Biosynthetic Analysis of THIQ Core Scaffold Assembly	81
3. Reaction Mechanism for Constructing a Pentacyclic THIQ Core Skeleton Catalyzed by a Novel Function for a Single NRPS Module	83
4. Comparison Between Typical Peptide Synthesis and the Pictet–Spengler Reaction Catalyzed by NRPS Machinery	85
5. Reaction Profiles Affected by the Chain Length of the Acyl Moiety	86
6. Multiple Roles for the Fatty Acyl Chain During the Maturation Process in Late-Stage Biosynthesis	88
7. Methods for Substrate Synthesis, Enzyme Preparation, and Assay Conditions	89
8. Conclusion	96
Acknowledgments	97
References	97
 Section 2	
Other Compounds	
 6. Discovery and Biosynthesis of Phosphonate and Phosphinate Natural Products	 101
Spencer C. Peck, Jiangtao Gao, and Wilfred A. van der Donk	
1. Introduction	102
2. Spectrum of Phosphonate Natural Products: Structures and Bioactivities	102
3. Biosynthetic Pathways	105

4. Screening Bacteria for Phosphonate Producing Gene Clusters	106
5. Purification of Phosphonates/Phosphinates	108
6. Structural Elucidation of Phosphonates	111
7. A Wealth of Unusual Biosynthetic Enzymes	114
8. Conclusion and Outlook	117
Acknowledgments	117
References	117
7. RlmN and AtsB as Models for the Overproduction and Characterization of Radical SAM Proteins	125
Nicholas D. Lanz, Tyler L. Grove, Camelia Baleanu Gogonea, Kyung-Hoon Lee, Carsten Krebs, and Squire J. Booker	
1. Introduction	126
2. RlmN as a Model for Gene Expression and Overproduction of RS Proteins	128
3. RlmN as a Model for Purification of RS Proteins	133
4. Overproduction and Purification of <i>E. coli</i> Flavodoxin and Flavodoxin Reductase	139
5. AtsB as a Model for Determination of Configuration and Stoichiometry of Iron-Sulfur Clusters in RS Enzymes	141
6. Activity Determination of RS Enzymes	146
Acknowledgments	148
References	148
8. Fe(II)-Dependent, Uridine-5'-Monophosphate α-Ketoglutarate Dioxygenases in the Synthesis of 5'-Modified Nucleosides	153
Zhaoyong Yang, Jason Unrine, Koichi Nonaka, and Steven G. Van Lanen	
1. Introduction	154
2. Methods	156
3. Summary	165
Acknowledgments	165
References	165
Section 3	
Tailoring Reactions	
9. Tailoring Reactions Catalyzed by Heme-Dependent Enzymes: Spectroscopic Characterization of the L-Tryptophan-Nitrating Cytochrome P450 TxtE	171
Sarah M. Barry and Gregory L. Challis	

1. Introduction	172
2. Overexpression, Purification, and Characterization of the Novel Nitrating CYP TxtE	182
3. Protein Characterization Using UV-vis Spectroscopy	183
4. Ligand and Substrate Binding	187
5. Summary	190
Acknowledgment	191
References	191
10. Oxidative Tailoring Reactions Catalyzed by Nonheme Iron-Dependent Enzymes: Streptorubin B Biosynthesis as an Example	195
Paulina K. Sydor and Gregory L. Challis	
1. Introduction	196
2. Examples of Tailoring Reactions Catalyzed by Nonheme Iron- and Oxygen-Dependent Enzymes	197
3. Heterologous Expression and Functional Investigation of the <i>S. coelicolor redH</i> and <i>redG</i> Genes in <i>Streptomyces albus</i>	206
4. Conclusions	213
Acknowledgment	213
References	213
11. The Rare Fluorinated Natural Products and Biotechnological Prospects for Fluorine Enzymology	219
K.K. Jason Chan and David O'Hagan	
1. Introduction	220
2. Production of Fluoroacetate and 4-Fluorothreonine from <i>S. cattleya</i>	223
3. Enzyme 1: Fluorinase	224
4. Enzyme 2: Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase	226
5. Enzyme 3: Isomerase	228
6. Enzyme 4: Aldolase	229
7. Enzyme 5: Transaldolase (Pyridoxal Phosphate)	230
8. Enzyme 6: Aldehyde Dehydrogenase	230
9. Generation of a Novel Fluorometabolite by Genetic Engineering	231
10. Summary	233
Acknowledgments	233
References	233

12. Enzymatic Chlorination and Bromination	237
Karl-Heinz van Pée	
1. Introduction	238
2. FADH ₂ -Dependent Halogenases	240
3. Characterization of FADH ₂ -Dependent Halogenases	244
4. Nonheme Iron, α -Ketoglutarate- and O ₂ -Dependent Halogenases	251
References	254
13. Prenyltransferases of the Dimethylallyltryptophan Synthase Superfamily	259
Xia Yu and Shu-Ming Li	
1. Introduction	260
2. Spore Preparation	263
3. Cultivation of Fungi	264
4. RNA and DNA Isolation and cDNA Synthesis	264
5. Gene Cloning	265
6. Protein Overproduction	267
7. Preparation of Stock Solutions for Enzyme Assays	270
8. Biochemical Characterization of Prenyltransferases	271
9. Chemoenzymatic Synthesis of Prenylated Compounds	272
10. HPLC	274
11. Summary	276
Acknowledgments	276
References	276
14. Serine Carboxypeptidase-Like Acyltransferases from Plants	279
Sam T. Mugford and Carsten Milkowski	
1. Introduction	280
2. Methods in SCPL Acyltransferase Research	284
3. Summary	294
Acknowledgments	295
References	295
15. 4-Methylideneimidazole-5-One-Containing Aminomutases in Eneidyne Biosynthesis	299
Jeremy R. Lohman and Ben Shen	
1. Introduction	300
2. Methods	310

3. Conclusion	315
Acknowledgment	317
References	317
16. Tailoring Enzymes Acting on Carrier Protein-Tethered Substrates in Natural Product Biosynthesis	321
Shuangjun Lin, Tingting Huang, and Ben Shen	
1. Introduction	322
2. Methods	331
3. Conclusion	339
Acknowledgment	340
References	340
17. High-Throughput Colorimetric Assays for Nucleotide Sugar Formation and Glycosyl Transfer	345
Richard W. Gantt and Jon S. Thorson	
1. Introduction	346
2. Purification of the Glycosyltransferase OleD	348
3. Colorimetric Assay for NDP-Sugar Formation	351
4. Coupled Reactions for Glycosyl Transfer	352
5. High-Throughput Colorimetric Coupled Assay for Glycosyl Transfer	356
6. Summary	359
References	359
<i>Author Index</i>	361
<i>Subject Index</i>	385