

Contents

Preface	xi
CHAPTER 1 Definition, Scope, and Premises of Human Population Genetics	1
The Basic Premises of Population Genetics	2
Premise 1: DNA Can Replicate	2
Premise 2: DNA Can Mutate and Recombine	16
Premise 3: DNA and the Environment Interact to Produce Phenotypes	25
Natural Selection and the Integration of the Three Premises	27
References	28
CHAPTER 2 The Human Genome	31
Components of the Nuclear Genome	31
Genes	31
Transposable Elements	34
Repetitive DNA	35
CG Islands	36
Centromeres	37
Telomeres	37
The Transcriptome	37
The Exome, Spliceosome, and Proteome	40
Epigenome	42
The Mitochondrial Genome	44
Mutation and Recombination in the Human Genomes	46
Mutation	46
Recombination	54
References	57
CHAPTER 3 Systems of Mating	65
Random Mating and the Hardy—Weinberg Law	65
Inbreeding	78
Pedigree Inbreeding	78
System of Mating Inbreeding	85
Assortative Mating	90
Disassortative Mating	94
Coexistence of Multiple Systems of Mating Within a Deme	96
References	96

CHAPTER 4 Genetic Drift	101
The Fate of a Newly Arisen Mutation in a Large Population	103
Genetic Drift in a Finite Population	106
Effective Population Sizes	115
Genetic Drift and Linkage Disequilibrium	121
Genetic Drift and Neutral Mutations	122
References	126
CHAPTER 5 A Backward View of Genetic Drift: Coalescence	129
Basic Coalescent Model	130
Coalescence With Mutation	134
Haplotype Trees	140
Haplotype Trees, Population Trees, and Species Trees	146
Coalescence and Recombination	150
References	151
CHAPTER 6 Gene Flow and Subdivided Populations	155
A Two-Deme Model of Gene Flow	155
The Balance of Gene Flow and Genetic Drift	156
Gender-Biased Gene Flow	162
System of Mating and Gene Flow	163
Kin-Structured Migration	164
Admixture	165
Isolation by Distance and Resistance	171
Identifying Human Subpopulations	178
Population Subdivision, Isolation-By-Distance, and Effective Population Sizes	187
References	189
CHAPTER 7 Human Population History Over the Last Two Million Years	195
Haplotype Trees as a Window into the Past	196
Population Trees	212
Ancient DNA—the Origins of the Human Gene Pool	223
Ancient DNA—the Last 25,000 Years	227
References	229
CHAPTER 8 Genotype and Phenotype	237
Fisher's Quantitative Genetic Model	238
Classical Human Quantitative Genetic Analysis	250
Measured Genotype Approaches to Quantitative Genetics	255
Linkage Mapping	256
Runs of Homozygosity	258

Admixture Mapping	258
Genome-Wide Association Studies.....	262
Classical Quantitative Genetics Versus Measured Genotype Approaches.....	267
References.....	272
CHAPTER 9 Natural Selection	281
A One-Locus, Two-Allele Model of Natural Selection.....	284
Sickle-Cell and Malarial Adaptations: An Example of the Measured Genotype Approach to Natural Selection.....	286
A Quantitative Genetic, Unmeasured Genotype Model of Natural Selection	293
References.....	300
CHAPTER 10 Detecting Selection Through Its Interactions With Other Evolutionary Forces	303
Interaction of Selection With Mutation	303
Interactions of Selection With Mutation and Genetic Drift	307
Interactions of Selection With Mutation, Genetic Drift, and Recombination	320
Genomics and Selection on Quantitative Traits.....	327
Detecting Selection With Samples Over Time.....	329
Detecting Selection Through Interactions With Admixture and Gene Flow	332
Detecting Selection With Multiple Statistics.....	332
References.....	332
CHAPTER 11 Units and Targets of Natural Selection	339
The Unit of Selection	339
Targets of Selection	349
Genomes and Gametes	349
Somatic Cells.....	354
Mating Success	358
Fertility.....	363
Family Selection	367
Social Selection	374
Multilocus Epistasis and Targets of Selection Above the Level of the Individual.....	378
References.....	379
CHAPTER 12 Human Adaptations to Temporally and Spatially Variable Environments.....	387
Coarse-Grained Spatial Heterogeneity.....	388
Coarse-Grained Temporal Heterogeneity.....	396
Fine-Grained Heterogeneity	403
References.....	408

CHAPTER 13 Selection in Age-Structured Populations	415
Basic Life History Theory and Fitness Measures.....	416
Genetic Variation in Life History Traits	422
The Evolution of Senescence	424
Demographic Transitions.....	431
References.....	433
CHAPTER 14 Human Population Genetics/Genomics and Society	437
Do Human Races Exist?.....	437
Medicine	449
Has Human Evolution Stopped?	456
References.....	466
Index	475