

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 60.....	ix
CONTENTS OF VOLUMES 35-59	xi

Heavy Metal Tolerance in *Arabidopsis thaliana*

RADHOUANE CHAFFAI AND HIROYUKI KOYAMA

I. Introduction	2
II. Molecular Mechanisms of Heavy Metal (HM) Tolerance in <i>Arabidopsis</i>	4
III. Detoxification of HMs by Binding to Biomolecules	20
IV. Transcriptomic Regulation of HM Tolerance	29
V. Conclusion	31
References.....	33

The Molecular Mechanisms of Rice Resistance to the Bacterial Blight Pathogen, *Xanthomonas oryzae* pathovar *oryzae*

SANG-WON LEE, MUHO HAN, CHANG-JIN PARK,
YOUNG-SU SEO, LAURA E. BARTLEY AND
JONG-SEONG JEON

I. Introduction	52
II. The Pathogen <i>X. oryzae</i> Pathovar <i>oryzae</i> and BB Disease	54
III. Molecular Mechanisms of Disease Resistance Against <i>X. oryzae</i> Pathovar <i>oryzae</i>	60
IV. XA Proteins and Rice Signal Transduction in Response to <i>X. oryzae</i> Pathovar <i>oryzae</i>	73
V. Perspectives.....	75
Acknowledgements	76
References.....	77

Functional Genomics of Sugarcane

JOHN M. MANNERS

I. Introduction	91
II. Origins of Sugarcane	96
III. Sugarcane Breeding	100

IV. The Sugarcane Genome	104
V. The Sugarcane Transcriptome	110
VI. Sugarcane Metabolomics and Proteomics	124
VII. Reverse Genetics in Sugarcane	128
VIII. Analysis of Sugar Accumulation in Transgenic Sugarcane	135
IX. Recent Trends in Trait Development in Transgenic Sugarcane	139
X. Conclusions	145
Acknowledgements	146
References	146

The Botanical Dance of Death: Programmed Cell Death in Plants

JOANNA KACPRZYK, CARA T. DALY AND PAUL F. McCABE

I. Introduction	170
II. Regulators of Plant PCD	173
III. Role of PCD in Developmental, Defence and Stress Responses	188
IV. Autophagy	220
V. Studying PCD in Plants	224
VI. Conclusions	229
Acknowledgements	232
References	232

Molecular and Structural Perspectives on Cytochrome P450s in Plants

MARY A. SCHULER AND SANJEEWA G. RUPASINGHE

I. Biochemical Diversity	264
II. Molecular Diversity	267
III. Structural Diversity	270
IV. Comparisons Between <i>Oryza</i> and <i>Arabidopsis</i> P450s	274
V. Conclusions	296
References	296

Jasmonates to Jasmolites in Plants: Past, Present, and Future

S. TAMOGAMI, G. K. AGRAWAL AND R. RAKWAL

I. Introduction	312
II. JA Biosynthetic Pathway	315
III. <i>cis-trans</i> -Isomerization of JA	318
IV. JA Metabolic Reactions: Biosynthesis of Jasmolites	318
V. Overview of the Jasmolites	319
VI. Tentative Metabolite Pathway to Jasmolites	323
VII. Jasmolites Analytical Methods	325
VIII. Finding New Jasmolites	329

IX. Biological Activities of Jasmolites	330
X. Role of JA in Direct/Indirect Plant Defensive Reactions	334
XI. Conclusions and Future Perspectives.....	340
Acknowledgements	341
References.....	341

**Biology, Genome Evolution, Biotechnological Issues and Research
Including Applied Perspectives in *Artemisia* (Asteraceae)**

JOAN VALLÈS, SÒNIA GARCIA, ORIANE HIDALGO,
JOAN MARTÍN, JAUME PELLICER,
MARÍA SANZ AND TERESA GARNATJE

I. Introduction	350
II. Origin and Diversification.....	353
III. Systematics, Phylogeny and Taxonomy.....	356
IV. Genome Organisation and Evolution	368
V. Economic Botany and Ethnobotany	385
VI. Technological and Biotechnological Issues.....	393
VII. Perspectives in <i>Artemisia</i> Research and Application	394
Acknowledgements	398
References.....	399

Author Index.....	421
Subject Index.....	467