

## CONTENTS

|                                 |      |
|---------------------------------|------|
| CONTRIBUTORS TO VOLUME 52 ..... | xi   |
| PREFACE .....                   | xvii |
| CONTENTS OF VOLUMES 35-51 ..... | xxi  |

### **Oxidation of Proteins in Plants—Mechanisms and Consequences**

LEE J. SWEETLOVE AND IAN M. MØLLER

|                                                            |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| I. Introduction .....                                      | 2  |
| II. The Formation of ROS and RNS .....                     | 2  |
| III. Mechanisms of Oxidation of Proteins .....             | 5  |
| IV. Methods for Measuring Protein Oxidation .....          | 7  |
| V. Which Proteins, Which Oxidations? .....                 | 11 |
| VI. Does Protein Oxidation Mean Protein Dysfunction? ..... | 14 |
| VII. Removal and Processing of Oxidized Proteins .....     | 16 |
| VIII. The Cost of Protein Oxidation .....                  | 17 |
| IX. Summary .....                                          | 18 |
| References .....                                           | 18 |

### **Reactive Oxygen Species: Regulation of Plant Growth and Development**

HYUN-SOON KIM, YOON-SIK KIM, KYU-WOONG HAHN,  
HYOUK JOUNG AND JAE-HEUNG JEON

|                                                 |    |
|-------------------------------------------------|----|
| I. Introduction .....                           | 26 |
| II. Redox Regulation .....                      | 28 |
| III. Plant Hormones and ROS .....               | 30 |
| IV. Polarized Cell Growth and Development ..... | 37 |
| Acknowledgments .....                           | 41 |
| References .....                                | 41 |

### **Ultraviolet-B Induced Changes in Gene Expression and Antioxidants in Plants**

S. B. AGRAWAL, SURUCHI SINGH AND  
MADHOOLIKA AGRAWAL

|                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| I. Introduction .....     | 48 |
| II. UV-B Perception ..... | 49 |

|                                                |    |
|------------------------------------------------|----|
| III. UV-B Induced Signal Transduction.....     | 51 |
| IV. Regulation of Gene Expression by UV-B..... | 53 |
| V. Sources of ROS.....                         | 56 |
| VI. Metabolism of ROS.....                     | 66 |
| VII. Conclusion.....                           | 73 |
| References.....                                | 74 |

### **Roles of $\gamma$ -Glutamyl Transpeptidase and $\gamma$ -Glutamyl Cyclotransferase in Glutathione and Glutathione-Conjugate Metabolism in Plants**

NAOKO OHKAMA-OHTSU, KEIICHI FUKUYAMA  
AND DAVID J. OLIVER

|                                                                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction.....                                                                 | 88  |
| II. Characteristics of GGTs.....                                                     | 90  |
| III. Physiological Functions of GGT in Animals.....                                  | 90  |
| IV. Physiological Functions of GGTs in Plants.....                                   | 92  |
| V. Three-dimensional Structures of GGTs from Bacteria and <i>Arabidopsis</i> .....   | 98  |
| VI. GGT-like Proteins in other Plants than <i>Arabidopsis</i> .....                  | 103 |
| VII. The Pathway for GSH Degradation in the Cytosol in Plants.....                   | 104 |
| VIII. Differences in the GSH Degradation Pathways between Animals<br>and Plants..... | 106 |
| IX. Perspective.....                                                                 | 107 |
| Acknowledgments.....                                                                 | 107 |
| References.....                                                                      | 108 |

### **The Redox State, a Referee of the Legume-*Rhizobia* Symbiotic Game**

DANIEL MARINO, CHIARA PUCCIARIELLO, ALAIN PUPPO  
AND PIERRE FRENDU

|                                                                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction.....                                                                       | 116 |
| II. Production of Reactive Oxygen Species During<br>Legume- <i>Rhizobia</i> Symbiosis..... | 116 |
| III. Involvement of Antioxidant Systems in the Legume- <i>Rhizobium</i> Symbiosis.....     | 123 |
| IV. Redox Control of NFS Under Environmental Stresses.....                                 | 135 |
| V. Conclusions and Perspectives.....                                                       | 137 |
| Acknowledgments.....                                                                       | 139 |
| References.....                                                                            | 139 |

## **Reactive Oxygen Species in *Phanerochaete chrysosporium*: Relationship Between Extracellular Oxidative and Intracellular Antioxidant Systems**

MÉLANIE MOREL, ANDREW A. NGADIN, JEAN-PIERRE JACQUOT AND ERIC GELHAYE

|                                                                         |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Extracellular Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS) Formation .....          | 154 |
| II. Intracellular ROS Formation .....                                   | 159 |
| III. How to Deal with Intracellular ROS? .....                          | 164 |
| IV. Relationship Between Intracellular ROS and Lignin Degradation ..... | 176 |
| References .....                                                        | 178 |

## **Physiological Impact of Thioredoxin- and Glutaredoxin-Mediated Redox Regulation in Cyanobacteria**

YOSHITAKA NISHIYAMA AND TORU HISABORI

|                                                                          |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction: The Redox-Balancing System in Cyanobacteria .....       | 188 |
| II. Synchronization Between Redox Equilibrium and Photosynthesis .....   | 189 |
| III. Physiological Phenomena Controlled by Redox: Gene Expression .....  | 191 |
| IV. Physiological Phenomena Controlled by Redox: Protein Synthesis ..... | 192 |
| V. The Proteomic Approach Reveals a Variety of Trx Target Proteins ..... | 194 |
| VI. Perspectives .....                                                   | 200 |
| Acknowledgments .....                                                    | 201 |
| References .....                                                         | 201 |

## **Use of Transgenic Plants to Uncover Strategies for Maintenance of Redox Homeostasis During Photosynthesis**

GUY T. HANKE, SIMONE HOLTGREFE, NICOLAS KÖNIG, INGA STRODTKÖTTER, INGO VOSS AND RENATE SCHEIBE

|                                                                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction: Studying Control of Redox Networks .....                                    | 209 |
| II. Balancing Redox Networks Within PET .....                                                | 213 |
| III. Buffering of Redox Poise by Coordinated and Compensatory Pathways .....                 | 219 |
| IV. Changes in Redox State are Translated into Signaling Cascades to Adjust Metabolism ..... | 228 |
| V. Conclusions .....                                                                         | 235 |
| Acknowledgments .....                                                                        | 239 |
| References .....                                                                             | 239 |

## Redundancy and Crosstalk Within the Thioredoxin and Glutathione Pathways: A New Development in Plants

J.-P. REICHELLED, T. BASHANDY, W. SIALA, C. RIONDET,  
V. DELORME, A. MEYER AND Y. MEYER

|                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction                               | 254 |
| II. NTS and NGS Overlap in Bacteria and Yeast | 255 |
| III. Overlaps and Crosstalks in Animals       | 258 |
| IV. Crosstalks in Plants                      | 259 |
| V. Conclusions                                | 268 |
| Acknowledgments                               | 269 |
| References                                    | 269 |

## Protein Import in Chloroplasts: An Emerging Regulatory Role for Redox

MÓNICA BALSERA, JÜRGEN SOLL AND BOB B. BUCHANAN

|                                                                                                                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction                                                                                                                     | 278 |
| II. Pathways of Protein Import in Chloroplasts                                                                                      | 280 |
| III. Molecular Machineries Involved in Protein Translocation Through the Chloroplast Envelope Membranes: The General Import Pathway | 284 |
| IV. Structure-Function Relations of TOC and TIC Components: Potential for Redox Regulation                                          | 286 |
| V. Regulation of Chloroplast Protein Import by Metabolic and Environmental Redox State                                              | 306 |
| VI. Further Possible Redox Targets in Chloroplast Protein Import                                                                    | 312 |
| Acknowledgments                                                                                                                     | 318 |
| References                                                                                                                          | 318 |

## Glutaredoxins in Development and Stress Responses of Plants

SHUTIAN LI AND SABINE ZACHGO

|                                                                                                        |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction                                                                                        | 335 |
| II. Evolutionary Implications of Land Plant-Specific CC-Type GRXs                                      | 336 |
| III. <i>ROXY1</i> and <i>ROXY2</i> , Two CC-Type GRX Genes, Regulate Flower Development                | 337 |
| IV. CC-Type GRXs with A Conserved C-Terminus Can Modify the Same Target Proteins If Expressed Properly | 339 |
| V. <i>ROXY1</i> Interacts with TGA Transcription Factors in the Nucleus                                | 340 |
| VI. Genetic Interaction of <i>ROXY1</i> with TGA Genes                                                 | 340 |
| VII. CC-Type GRXs and Disease Resistance                                                               | 340 |
| VIII. Comparisons of Signaling Mechanisms Involved in Disease Resistance and Flower Development        | 340 |
| IX. CPYC and CGFS GRXs Act in Iron-Sulfur Cluster Formation and Arsenic Resistance                     | 347 |
| X. GSH-Associated Developmental Processes                                                              | 350 |

|                                             |     |
|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| XI. Oxidative Stress Responses.....         | 352 |
| XII. Identification of GRX Targets.....     | 354 |
| XIII. Crosstalks Between GRXs and TRXs..... | 355 |
| XIV. Concluding Remarks.....                | 355 |
| References.....                             | 356 |

### **Glutathionylation in Photosynthetic Organisms**

**XING-HUANG GAO, MARIETTE BEDHOMME,  
LAURE MICHELET, MIRKO ZAFFAGNINI AND  
STÉPHANE D. LEMAIRE**

|                                                                               |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction.....                                                          | 364 |
| II. Glutathionylation Reactions.....                                          | 367 |
| III. Deglutathionylation Reactions.....                                       | 372 |
| IV. Methods for Identification and Analysis of Glutathionylated Proteins..... | 377 |
| V. Glutathionylation in Nonphotosynthetic Organisms.....                      | 383 |
| VI. Glutathionylation in Photosynthetic Organisms.....                        | 385 |
| VII. Multiple Interconnections.....                                           | 389 |
| Acknowledgments.....                                                          | 390 |
| References.....                                                               | 390 |

### **Glutaredoxin: The Missing Link Between Thiol-Disulfide Oxidoreductases and Iron Sulfur Enzymes**

**BENJAMIN SELLES, NICOLAS ROUHIER, KAMEL CHIBANI,  
JEREMY COUTURIER, FILIPE GAMA AND  
JEAN-PIERRE JACQUOT**

|                                                                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction.....                                                                     | 406 |
| II. Iron-Containing Enzymes.....                                                         | 407 |
| III. Thiol-Disulfide Oxidoreductases.....                                                | 412 |
| IV. Early Experiments Suggesting a Link Between Iron Sulfur<br>Enzymes and Redoxins..... | 421 |
| V. Glutaredoxins Bind ISCs.....                                                          | 423 |
| VI. Glutaredoxins Help Transfer ISCs in Apoproteins.....                                 | 426 |
| VII. Concluding Remarks.....                                                             | 427 |
| References.....                                                                          | 427 |

### **Oxidative Stress and Thiol-Based Antioxidants in Cereal Seeds**

**PABLO PULIDO, FERNANDO DOMÍNGUEZ  
AND FRANCISCO JAVIER CEJUDO**

|                                                                      |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction.....                                                 | 438 |
| II. The Life Cycle of Cereal Seeds: Development and Germination..... | 439 |

|                                                                    |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| III. Developing and Germinating Seeds Suffer Oxidative Stress..... | 442 |
| IV. Seed Redox Systems.....                                        | 444 |
| V. Concluding Remarks and Future Prospects.....                    | 453 |
| Acknowledgments.....                                               | 454 |
| References.....                                                    | 454 |

**Molecular Recognition in NADPH-Dependent Plant  
Thioredoxin Systems—Catalytic Mechanisms, Structural Snapshots  
and Target Identifications**

PER HÄGGLUND, KRISTINE GROTH KIRKENSGAARD,  
KENJI MAEDA, CHRISTINE FINNIE, ANETTE HENRIKSEN  
AND BIRTE SVENSSON

|                                                                 |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction.....                                            | 462 |
| II. Components of NADPH-Dependent Trx Systems in Plants.....    | 464 |
| III. Structural Snapshots and Catalytic Mechanisms.....         | 469 |
| IV. Identification of Trx Targets by Proteomics Approaches..... | 482 |
| V. Summary and Perspectives.....                                | 487 |
| Acknowledgments.....                                            | 487 |
| References.....                                                 | 487 |
| Author Index.....                                               | 497 |
| Subject Index.....                                              | 513 |