

CONTENTS

Preface ix

Lab Topic 1 Science: A Way of Knowing 1

Exploring Discovery-Based Science 3

Data Gathering 3

Raw Data Reduction 4

Reporting 4

Exploring Hypothesis-Based Science 4

Forming a Hypothesis 5

Testing Hypotheses 6

Raw Data Reduction 6

Results 6

Discussion 6

Writing Lab Reports 6

Outline for Lab Report Discussion 7

Lab Reports Have Titles 7

An Abstract Is a Concise Summary 7

Introductions Provide Background and State Purposes 7

Materials and Methods Tell the Reader

What You Used and How You did the

Investigation 7

Results Summarize Data that Address the Purposes or Hypotheses Presented in the Introduction 8

Discussions do not Restate all of the Data, Focusing Instead on Summarizing

Statements or Explaining how the Data Supports or Falsifies the Hypotheses Made

in the Introduction 8

Literature Cited Section Is not a Bibliography, but Instead Reports Where You Got Facts and Ideas 8

Lab Topic 2 Using Microscopes and Observing Cells 11

Part 1: Compound Microscopes 12

Parts of a Compound Microscope 12

Avoiding Hazards in Microscopy 13

Making a Slide and Viewing It 14

Microscope Summary 16

Part 2: Observing Cell Types 17

Investigating Eukaryotic Cells 17

Plant Cells and Tissues 22

Using Your Knowledge 23

Lab Topic 3 Using Quantitative Techniques 25

Measuring Mass 26

Measuring Volumes 26

Using Graduated Cylinders 26

Using Glass Pipettes 27

Using Micropipettes 27

Checking Volumetric Accuracies 27

Calculating Simple Statistics 29

Statistical Analysis of Your Data 30

Using a Spectrophotometer 30

Spectrophotometer Experiments 31

Lab Topic 4 Membranes, Diffusion, and Osmosis 37

Modeling Cell Membranes 39

Procedure 39

Analysis 40

Diffusion in Gels 41

Osmotic Challenges to Living Cells 41

Visualizing the Challenge 41

Cell Walls Osmotically Protect 42

Expelling Water 43

Lab Topic 5 Visualizing Biological Molecules 47

Getting Started 49

Carbohydrates 50

Sugars 50

Polysaccharides 52

Lipids 52

Fatty Acids 54

Glycerides 54

Phospholipid 55

Membranes 55

Proteins 56

Amino Acids 56

Peptides 57

Protein Structure 59

Advanced Analysis of Peroxidase Active Site 62

Nucleic Acids 64

Nucleotides 65

DNA 65

Lab Topic 6 Determining the Properties of an Enzyme 69

Peroxidase 70

Preparing Peroxidase 71

Standardizing Amount of Enzyme 71

Procedure 71

Analysis 72

- Factors Affecting Peroxidase Activity 73
 - Effect of Temperature 73
 - Effect of pH 74
 - Effect of Boiling on Peroxidase 76
 - Probing the Active Site 76
- Advanced Molecular Analysis 77

Lab Topic 7 Measuring Cellular Respiration 83

- Respiratory Flexibility in Yeast 85
 - Culturing Yeast 85
 - Tests for Respiratory Products 85
 - Fitness Consequences of Aerobic Respiration 87
 - Serial Dilution 87
- Aerobic Respiration in Germinating Seeds 87
 - Doing Discovery Science 87
 - Experimental Setup 88
 - Temperature Equilibration 88
 - Measurement Conditions 89
 - Measurement 89
 - Troubleshooting 89
 - Thermobarometer Corrections 89
 - Analysis 89
 - Conclusion 90

Lab Topic 8 Investigating Photosynthesis 93

- Chloroplasts 95
- Photosynthetic Pigments 96
 - Extraction Procedure 96
 - Measure Absorption Spectrum 97
- Measuring Photosynthetic Rates 98
 - Setup 98
 - Light Intensity 98
 - O₂ Production Measurements 99
 - Calculate Rates 99
 - Standard Temperature and Pressure (STP) [optional] 100
 - Graphical Analysis 100
 - Testing a Prediction 100
- Starch Accumulation in Leaves 101
 - Test for Starch Accumulation 101

Lab Topic 9 Mitosis and Chromosome Number 105

- Mitosis in Animal Cells 107
- Mitosis in Plant Cells 108
 - Looking for Asters, Centrosomes, and Cell Plates 108
 - Estimating Duration of Mitotic Phases 109
- Determining the Chromosome Number for a Species 109
 - What to Look for on Your Slide 110
 - Collecting Data 111
 - Analysis 111
 - Conclusion 112
 - Summary 112

Lab Topic 10 Modeling Meiosis and Determining Cross-Over Frequency 115

- Testing Understanding Through Modeling 117
 - Modeling Meiosis with No Crossing-Over 117
 - Modeling Meiosis with Crossing-Over 118
 - Meiosis Modeling Analysis 119
 - Modeling Fertilization 119
- Measuring the Frequency of Crossing-Over 120
 - Background on Experimental Organism 120
 - Procedure 121
 - Analysis 122
 - Advanced Statistical Analysis 123

Lab Topic 11 Analyzing Fruit Fly Phenotypes and Genotypes 127

- Fruit Fly Life Cycle 128
- Fruit Fly Anatomy 129
- Giant Chromosomes (Optional) 130
- Theoretical Background 131
 - Alleles on Autosomes 131
- Performing a Genetic Cross 132
 - Observing Phenotypes 132
 - Determining Genotypes 132

Interchapter An Outline of Sterile Technique 137

Lab Topic 12 Isolating DNA and Transformation with Plasmids 139

- Isolating Genomic DNA 141
 - Rupturing Onion Cells 141
 - DNA Precipitation 142
 - Spooling DNA 142
- Transformation by Plasmids 142
 - Making Competent Cells 143
 - Transformation Procedure 143
 - Selective Growth 144
 - Serial Dilution 144
 - Prediction 144
 - Analysis 144
 - Transformation Frequency 146
 - Transformation Efficiency 146

Lab Topic 13 Modeling Processes in Evolution 149

- Simulating Impact of Natural Selection on Phenotypic Frequency 152
 - Exploring the Habitat 153
 - Rules of the Hunt 153
 - Analyze Impact of Predation 153
 - Impact of Natural Selection over Generations 154
 - Analysis of Natural Selection 155
- Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium Simulation 156
 - Conditions for No Evolution 156
 - Does Natural Selection Change Allele Frequencies in a Gene Pool? 157

- What Effect Does Population Size Have on Allele Frequencies Over Generations? 159
- Interaction of Selection, Genetic Drift, and Other Factors in Evolution 161

Interchapter Dealing with Diversity 165

Lab Topic 14 Investigating Bacterial Diversity 167

- Finding Bacteria 169
 - Making a Culture 169
 - Analysis 170
- Bacterial Morphology 171
 - Cell Shapes 171
 - Gram Staining 172
- Differential Growth 174
 - Procedure 174
 - Analysis 175
- Bacterial Population Counts 176
 - Procedure 176
 - Analysis 177

Lab Topic 15 Protists: The First Eukaryotes 179

- Supergroup 1: Excavata 181
 - Parabasalid Clade 181
 - Euglenozoan Clade 182
 - Kinetoplastid Clade 183
- Supergroup 2: SAR 183
 - Stramenopila Clade 183
 - Alveolata Clade 184
 - Rhizaria Clade 186
- Supergroup 3: Archaeplastida 187
 - Rhodophyta Clade (Red Algae) 187
 - Chlorophyta Clade (Green Algae) 188
- Supergroup 4: Amoebozoa 191
 - Amoeba Clade 191
 - Slime Molds 192
- Supergroup 5: Opisthokonta 192
 - Fungal Clade 192
 - Choanoflagellates Clade 192
 - Animals Clade (Metazoans) 193

Lab Topic 16 Ancestral and Derived Characteristics of Seedless Plants 195

- Algal Preadaptations to Land 197
 - Stoneworts (Charophyta) 198
- Bryophyte Clade 199
 - Phylum Hepatophyta (Liverworts) 199
 - Phylum Bryophyta (Mosses) 201
- Vascular Plant Clade 203
 - Vascular Tissue 203
 - Phylum Pterophyta (Ferns and Horsetails) 204

Lab Topic 17 Derived Characteristics of Seed Plants 209

- Gymnosperms 211
 - Phylum Coniferophyta (Conifers) 211

- Angiosperms 216
 - Sporophyte Floral Structure 216
 - Microsporangia and Male Gametophyte 218
 - Megasporangia and Female Gametophyte 219
 - Fertilization 219
 - Seeds and Fruits 220
 - Analyze Observations 221

Lab Topic 18 Investigating Fungal Diversity and Symbiotic Relationships 223

- Fun with Fungi 227
 - Fungus Among-us 227
- Phylum Chytridiomycota 227
 - Body Plan 227
 - Asexual Reproduction 227
 - Sexual Reproduction 228
 - Summarize Observations 229
- Phylum Zygomycota 229
 - Body Plan 229
 - Asexual Reproduction 230
 - Sexual Reproduction 230
 - Summarize Observations 230
- Phylum Ascomycota: Sac Fungi 231
 - Molds and Mildews 231
 - Summarize Observations 233
- Phylum Basidiomycota: Club Fungi 233
 - Body Plan 233
 - Sexual Reproduction 234
 - Summarize Observations 235
- Fungal Associations 236
 - Lichens 236
 - Mycorrhizae 237

Lab Topic 19 From Basal to Bilateral Animals 241

- Parazoa 244
 - Phylum Porifera 244
- Eumetazoa 246
 - Radiata 247
 - Bilateria 251

Lab Topic 20 Protostomia: Lophotrochozoa 259

- Clade Lophotrochozoa 260
 - Phylum Bryozoa 261
 - Body Plan 261
 - Functional Anatomy 261
 - Phylum Annelida 262
 - Class Polychaeta 262
 - Class Clitellata 263
 - Summarize Observations 267
 - Phylum Mollusca 268
 - Body Plan 268
 - Class Bivalvia 269
 - Class Cephalopoda 271
 - Summarize Observations 274

Lab Topic 21 Protostomia: Ecdysozoa 277

- Phylum Nematoda 278
 - Body Plan 278
 - Functional Anatomy 278
 - Live Nematodes 280
 - Rogue's Gallery 281
 - Summarize Observations 281
- Phylum Arthropoda 281
 - Body Plan 281
 - Clade Chelicerata (=Cheliceriformes) 282
 - Clade Crustacea 284
 - Clade Hexapoda (=Insects) 288
 - Summarize Arthropods 291

Lab Topic 22 Deuterostomes and the Origins of Vertebrates 293

- Phylum Echinodermata 294
 - Echinoderm Diversity 294
 - Echinoderm Embryology 295
 - Representative Echinoderm: Sea Star 296
- Phylum Chordata 299
 - Subphylum Urochordata 299
 - Subphylum Cephalochordata 301
 - Subphylum Vertebrata 303

Lab Topic 23 Investigating Plant Cells and Tissues 309

- Unique Structures in Plant Cells 311
 - Cell Walls 311
 - Vacuoles 312
 - Plastids 313
- Investigating Plant Tissues 313
 - Meristematic Tissue 313
 - Dermal Tissue System 313
 - Ground Tissue System 315
 - Vascular Tissue System 317
- Application of Observations 319

Lab Topic 24 Vascular Plant Functional Anatomy 323

- Root Structure 325
 - Whole Roots 325
 - Primary Growth in Eudicot Roots 326
 - Tissues and Water Movement into Primary Roots 327
 - Eudicot Roots 327
 - Monocot Roots 329
 - Monocot or Eudicot Root? (Optional) 329
- Stem Structure 330
 - Primary Growth of Stem 330
 - Tissues in Mature Eudicot Stems 331
 - Monocot Stems 332
- Leaf Structure 333
 - Whole Leaves 333
 - Leaf Histology 334
- Mechanism of Water and Mineral Movement 336

- Guard Cell Response to Osmotic Stress 336
- Transpiration and Xylem Water Flow 336
- Does Transpiration Cause Xylem Water Tension? 337

Lab Topic 25 Flowering Plant Reproduction, Development, and Dispersal 341

- Flowers 342
 - Flower Anatomy 342
 - Male Gametophyte 344
 - Female Gametophyte 344
 - Fertilization 345
- Embryo Development 345
 - Globular Stage 346
 - Heart-shaped Stage 346
 - Torpedo Stage 346
 - Mature Embryo 346
- Seed Anatomy 346
- Fruits 347
- Germination 349
- Pollination and Seed Dispersal 349

Lab Topic 26 Research Project: Chemical Signals in Plant Development 353

- Background Research 355
- Individual Research Proposal 355
- Research Groups 356
- Experimental Setup 356
- Collecting Data 357
- Research Reports 357
- Review Your Product 358

Lab Topic 27 Investigating Digestive, Renal, and Reproductive Systems 359

- General Dissection Information 361
- External Anatomy of Fetal Pig 361
- Mammalian Digestive System 362
 - Anatomy of the Mouth 362
 - Throat Region 363
 - Abdominal Cavity Dissection 363
 - Histology of Small Intestine 365
- Mammalian Excretory System 366
 - Gross Anatomy of System 366
 - Nephron Structure 366
- Mammalian Reproductive System 368
 - Male System 368
 - Female System 368
 - Testis Microanatomy 369
 - Ovary Microanatomy 369

Lab Topic 28 Investigating Circulatory Systems 371

- Open Circulatory Systems 372
- Mammalian Circulatory System 373
 - The Heart and Major Vessels 373
 - Vessels Anterior to the Heart 374

- Vessels Posterior to the Heart 376
- Internal Heart Structure 377
- Histology of Vessels 379
- Blood 380
- Measuring Blood Pressure and Heart Rate 381
- Blood Pressures under Experimental Conditions 382

Lab Topic 29 Investigating Animal Gas Exchange Systems 385

- Insect Tracheal System 386
- Gills 387
- Mammalian Respiratory System 388
 - Nose and Pharynx 388
 - Larynx and Trachea 389
 - Bronchial Tree and Lungs 389
 - Lung Microanatomy 389
 - Lung Ventilation Mechanism 390
- Measuring Human Respiratory Volumes 391
- Methods 392
- Analysis 392
- Optional Activities: Dead Space and Changes in Tidal Breathing 393

Lab Topic 30 Investigating Muscle and Skeletal Systems 395

- Muscular System 396
 - Microanatomy of Muscle 396
 - Muscle Contraction and Control 399
 - Fetal Pig Superficial Muscles (Optional) 402
- Skeletal Systems 402
 - Exoskeletons 402
 - Endoskeletons 403

Lab Topic 31 Investigating Nervous and Sensory Systems 411

- Microanatomy of the Nervous System 413
 - Structure of Neurons 413
 - Cross Section of Spinal Cord 413
 - Spinal Reflex Experiment 414
 - Neuromuscular Junctions 414

- Mammalian Nervous System 415
 - Spinal Cord 415
 - Sympathetic Nervous System 416
 - Brain Dissection 416
 - Summarize Observations 417
- Mammalian Sensory Systems 417
 - Eye Functional Anatomy 417

Lab Topic 32 Estimating Population Size, Growth and Dispersion 423

- Mark and Recapture 426
 - Technique 426
 - Analysis 427
- Quadrat Sampling 428
 - Technique 428
 - Inside Quadrats 428
 - Outside Quadrats 429
- Population Growth 430
- Population Dispersion 431
 - Nearest-neighbor Data 431
 - Nearest-neighbor Analysis 432

Appendix A Significant Figures and Rounding 435

- What Are Significant Figures? 435
- What Is Rounding? 435

Appendix B Making Graphs 437

- Line Graphs 437
- Derivative Graphs 437
- Histograms 438

Appendix C Simple Statistics 439

- Dealing with Measurement Data 439
- Comparing Count Data: Dealing with Variability 442

Appendix D Writing Reports and Scientific Papers 445

- Format 445
- General Comments on Style 447
- Further Readings 447

Credits 449

Index 451