

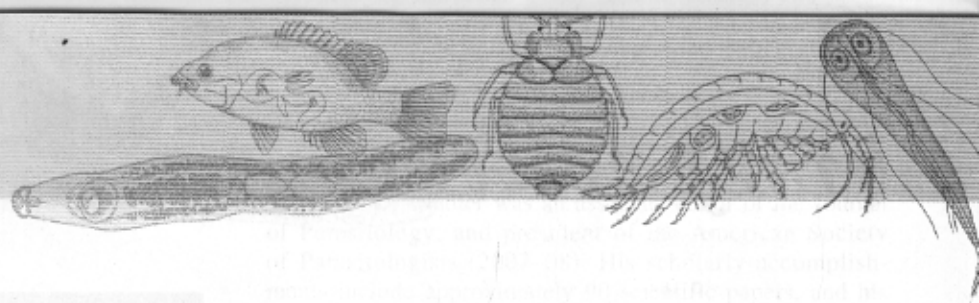
brief contents



Preface xv

1	Introduction to Parasitology	1
2	Basic Principles and Concepts I: Parasite Systematics, Ecology, and Evolution	9
3	Basic Principles and Concepts II: Immunology and Pathology	23
4	Parasitic Protozoa: Form, Function, and Classification	41
5	Kinetoplasta: Trypanosomes and Their Kin	61
6	Other Flagellated Protozoa	87
7	The Amebas	105
8	Phylum Apicomplexa: Gregarines, Coccidia, and Related Organisms	119
9	Phylum Apicomplexa: Malaria Organisms and Piroplasms	143
10	Phylum Ciliophora: Ciliated Protistan Parasites	167
11	Microsporidia and Myxozoa: Parasites with Polar Filaments	175
12	The Mesozoa: Pioneers or Degenerates?	185
13	Introduction to Phylum Platyhelminthes	191
14	Trematoda: Aspidobothrea	201
15	Trematoda: Form, Function, and Classification of Digeneans	209
16	Digeneans: Strigeiformes	235
17	Digeneans: Echinostomatiformes	253
18	Digeneans: Plagiorchiiformes and Opisthorchiiformes	265
19	Monogenoidea	283
20	Cestoidea: Form, Function, and Classification of Tapeworms	299
21	Tapeworms	325
22	Phylum Nematoda: Form, Function, and Classification	349
23	Nematodes: Trichinellida and Dioctophymatida, Enoplean Parasites	377
24	Nematodes: Tylenchina, a Functionally Diverse Clade	391
25	Nematodes: Rhabditomorpha, Bursate Roundworms	397
26	Nematodes: Ascaridomorpha, Intestinal Large Roundworms	411
27	Nematodes: Oxyuridomorpha, Pinworms	425
28	Nematodes: Gnathostomatomorpha and Spiruromorpha, a Potpourri	431
29	Nematodes: Filarioidea: Filarial Worms	441
30	Nematodes: Dracunculomorpha, Guinea Worms, and Others	457
31	Phylum Nematomorpha, Hairworms	465
32	Phylum Acanthocephala: Thorny-Headed Worms	473
33	Phylum Arthropoda: Form, Function, and Classification	489
34	Parasitic Crustaceans	513
35	Pentastomida: Tongue Worms	535
36	Parasitic Insects: Phthiraptera, Chewing and Sucking Lice	543
37	Parasitic Insects: Hemiptera, Bugs	555
38	Parasitic Insects: Fleas, Order Siphonaptera	563
39	Parasitic Insects: Diptera, Flies	575
40	Parasitic Insects: Strepsiptera, Hymenoptera, and Others	599
41	Parasitic Arachnids: Subclass Acari, Ticks and Mites	611
	Glossary	631
	Index	653

contents



Preface xv

1	Introduction to Parasitology	1
	Relationship of Parasitology to Other Sciences	1
	Some Basic Definitions	2
	Interactions of Symbionts	2
	Parasitology and Human Welfare	4
	Parasites of Domestic and Wild Animals	6
	Parasitology for Fun and Profit	7
	Careers in Parasitology	7
	References	8
	Additional Readings	8
	Parasitology on the World Wide Web	8

2	Basic Principles and Concepts I: Parasite Systematics, Ecology, and Evolution	9
	Systematics and Taxonomy of Parasites	9
	Parasite Ecology	10
	The Host as an Environment	10
	A Parasite's Ecological Niche	10
	Parasite Populations	12
	Trophic Relationships	14
	Adaptations for Transmission	15
	Epidemiology and Transmission Ecology	17
	Theoretical Parasitology	18
	Parasite Evolution	18
	Evolutionary Associations Between Parasites and Hosts	18
	Parasitism and Sexual Selection	19
	Evolution of Virulence	21
	Learning Outcomes	21
	References	21
	Additional Readings	21

3	Basic Principles and Concepts II: Immunology and Pathology	23
	Susceptibility and Resistance	24
	Innate Defense Mechanisms	24
	Cell Signaling	24
	Cellular Defenses: Phagocytosis	27
	Adaptive Immune Response of Vertebrates	28
	Basis of Self and Nonself Recognition in Responses	28

Antibodies	28
Lymphocytes	29
Subsets of T Cells	29
T-Cell Receptors	30
Generation of a Humoral Response	30
Cell-Mediated Response	32
Inflammation	32
Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)	34
Immunodiagnosis	34
Pathogenesis of Parasitic Infections	35
Accommodation and Tolerance in the Host-Parasite Relationship	37
The Microbial Deprivation Hypothesis	38
Overview	38
Learning Outcomes	40
References	40
Additional Readings	40

4	Parasitic Protozoa: Form, Function, and Classification	41
	Form and Function	41
	Nucleus and Cytoplasm	42
	Locomotor Organelles	44
	Reproduction and Life Cycles	48
	Encystment	50
	Feeding and Metabolism	51
	Excretion and Osmoregulation	52
	Endosymbionts	52
	Classification of Protozoan Phyla	52
	Characters Generally Shared by Amebas	55
	Stramenopiles	56
	Learning Outcomes	58
	References	59
	Additional Readings	59

5	Kinetoplasta: Trypanosomes and Their Kin	61
	Forms of Trypanosomatidae	61
	Genus Trypanosoma	64
	Section Salivaria	65
	Section Stercoraria	71
	Genus Leishmania	77
	Cutaneous Leishmaniasis	79
	Visceral Leishmaniasis	83
	Other Trypanosomatid Parasites	85
	Learning Outcomes	86
	References	86
	Additional Readings	86

6 Other Flagellated Protozoa 87

Order Retortamonadida 87

Family Retortamonadidae 87

Order Diplomonadida 88

Family Hexamitidae 88

Genus *Giardia* 88

Trichomonads (Class Trichomonada, Order Trichomonadida) 93

Family Trichomonadidae 93

Family Monocercomonadidae 98

Order Hypermastigida 101

Order Opalinida 101

Family Opalinidae 101

Learning Outcomes 103

References 103

Additional Readings 103

7 The Amebas 105

Amebas Infecting Mouth and Intestine 105

Family Entamoebidae 105

Genus *Iodamoeba* 113

Amebas Infecting Brain and Eyes 114

Family Vahlkampfiidae 114

Family Acanthamoebidae 116

Amebas of Uncertain Affinities 117

Learning Outcomes 118

References 118

Additional Readings 118

8 Phylum Apicomplexa: Gregarines, Coccidia, and Related Organisms 119

Apicomplexan Structure 119

Class Conoidasida, Subclass

Gregarinasina 120

Order Eugregarinorida 121

Gregarine-Like Apicomplexans:

Cryptosporidium Species 122

Subclass Coccidiasina 124

Order Eucoccidiorida 124

Suborder Adeleorina 124

Suborder Eimeriorina 125

Learning Outcomes 141

References 141

Additional Readings 141

9 Phylum Apicomplexa: Malaria Organisms and Piroplasms 143

Order Haemospororida 143

Genus *Plasmodium* 143

Genus *Haemoproteus* 159

Genus *Leucocytozoon* 160

Order Piroplasmida 160

Family Babesiidae 161

Family Theileriidae 164

Learning Outcomes 165

References 165

Additional Readings 165

10 Phylum Ciliophora: Ciliated Protistan Parasites 167

Class Spirotrichea 167

Order Clevelandellida; Family Nyctotheridae 167

Class Litostomatea 168

Order Vestibuliferida; Family Balantidiidae 168

Order Entodiniomorphida 169

Class Oligohymenophorea 170

Subclass Hymenostomatia, Order Hymenostomatida,

Family Ichthyophthiriidae 170

Subclass Peritrichia 170

Order Sessilida 170

Order Mobilida, Family Trichodinidae 172

Learning Outcomes 173

References 173

Additional Readings 173

11 Microsporidia and Myxozoa: Parasites with Polar Filaments 175

Phylum Microsporidia 175

Family Nosematidae 177

Other Microsporidian Species 177

Epidemiology and Zoonotic Potential 178

Myxozoa 178

Family Myxobolidae 179

Learning Outcomes 184

References 184

Additional Readings 184

12 The Mesozoa: Pioneers or Degenerates? 185

Phylum Dicyemida 185

Class Rhombozoa 185

Phylum Orthonectida 187

Class Orthonectida 187

Phylogenetic Position 188

Host-Parasite Relationships 189

Learning Outcomes 190

References 190

Additional Readings 190

13 Introduction to Phylum Platyhelminthes 191

Platyhelminth Systematics 192

Turbellarians 196

Acoels	196
Rhabditophorans	196
Temnocephalideans	197
Alloecoels	197
Tricladids	197
Polycladids	198
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	199
<i>References</i>	199
<i>Additional Readings</i>	199

14 Trematoda: Aspidobothrea 201

Form and Function	201
Body Form	201
Tegument	201
Digestive System	202
Osmoregulatory System	202
Nervous System	202
Reproductive Systems	203
Development	204
<i>Aspidogaster conchicola</i>	206
<i>Rugogaster hydrolagi</i>	207
<i>Stichocotyle nephropsis</i>	207
Phylogenetic Considerations	207
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	208
<i>References</i>	208
<i>Additional Readings</i>	208

15 Trematoda: Form, Function, and Classification of Digeneans 209

Form and Function	209
Body Form	209
Tegument	210
Muscular System	213
Nervous System	214
Excretion and Osmoregulation	215
Acquisition of Nutrients and Digestion	217
Reproductive Systems	218
Development	219
Embryogenesis	220
Larval and Juvenile Development	220
Development in a Definitive Host	225
Trematode Transitions	226
Summary of Life Cycle	227
Metabolism	227
Energy Metabolism	227
Synthetic Metabolism	230
Biochemistry of Trematode Tegument	230
Phylogeny of Digenetic Trematodes	230
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	233
<i>References</i>	233
<i>Additional Readings</i>	233

16 Digeneans: Strigeiformes 235

Superfamily Strigeoidea	235
Family Diplostomidae	235
Family Strigeidae	236
Superfamily Schistosomatoidea	237
Family Schistosomatidae: <i>Schistosoma</i> Species and Schistosomiasis	238
Control	248
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	251
<i>References</i>	251
<i>Additional Readings</i>	251

17 Digeneans: Echinostomatiformes 253

Superfamily Echinostomatoidea	253
Family Echinostomatidae	253
Echinostomatids as Models in Experimental Parasitology	255
Family Fasciolidae	256
Other Fasciolid Trematodes	259
Family Cathaemasiidae	261
Superfamily Paramphistomoidea	262
Family Paramphistomidae	262
Family Diplodiscidae	262
Family Gastrodiscidae	262
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	263
<i>References</i>	263
<i>Additional Readings</i>	263

18 Digeneans: Plagiorchiiformes and Opisthorchiiformes 265

Order Plagiorchiiformes	265
Suborder Plagiorchiata	265
Suborder Troglotremitata	269
Order Opisthorchiiformes	275
Family Opisthorchiidae	275
Family Heterophyidae	279
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	280
<i>References</i>	280
<i>Additional Readings</i>	281

19 Monogeneoidea 283

Form and Function	284
Body Form	284
Tegument	285
Muscular and Nervous Systems	286
Osmoregulatory System	287
Acquisition of Nutrients	289
Male Reproductive System	289
Female Reproductive System	290
Development	291
Oncomiracidium	291

Subclass Polyonchoinea	292
Subclass Polystomatoinea	294
Subclass Oligonchoinea	294
Phylogeny	295
Classification of Class Monogenoidea	296
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	297
<i>References</i>	297
<i>Additional Readings</i>	297

20 Cestoidea: Form, Function, and Classification of Tapeworms 299

Form and Function	299
Strobila	299
Scolex	300
Tegument	301
Calcereous Corpuscles	305
Muscular System	306
Nervous System	307
Excretion and Osmoregulation	307
Reproductive Systems	310
Development	312
Larval and Juvenile Development	313
Effects of Metacestodes on Hosts	315
Development in Definitive Hosts	316
Metabolism	317
Acquisition of Nutrients	317
Energy Metabolism	318
Synthetic Metabolism	320
Hormonal Effects of Metabolites	320
Classification of Class Cestoidea	321
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	323
<i>References</i>	323
<i>Additional Readings</i>	323

21 Tapeworms 325

Order Diphyllbothriidea	325
Family Diphyllbothriidae	325
<i>Diphyllbothrium</i> Species	325
Other Diphyllbothriideans Found in Humans	329
Sparganosis	329
Order Caryophyllidea	329
Order Spathebothriidea	330
Order Cyclophyllidea	330
Family Taeniidae	330
Other Taeniids of Medical Importance	335
Family Hymenolepididae	340
Family Davaineidae	342
Family Dilepididae	342
Family Anoplocephalidae	343
Family Mesocystodidae	343
Family Dioecocestidae	344
Order Proteocephalata	344
Order Tetraphyllidea	345

Order Trypanorhyncha	345
Subcohort Amphilinidea	347
Cohort Gyrocotylidea	347
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	347
<i>References</i>	348
<i>Additional Readings</i>	348

22 Phylum Nematoda: Form, Function, and Classification 349

Historical Aspects	349
Form and Function	350
Body Wall	350
Musculature	352
Pseudocoel and Hydrostatic Skeleton	353
Nervous System	355
Digestive System and Acquisition of Nutrients	359
Secretory-Excretory System	362
Reproduction	363
Development	367
Eggshell Formation	367
Embryogenesis	368
Embryonic Metabolism	369
Hatching	369
Growth and Ecdysis	370
Metabolism	371
Energy Metabolism	371
Synthetic Metabolism	372
Classification of Phylum Nematoda	373
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	376
<i>References</i>	376
<i>Additional Readings</i>	376

23 Nematodes: Trichinellida and Dioctophymatida, Enoplean Parasites 377

Order Trichinellida	377
Family Trichuridae	377
Family Capillariidae	380
Family Anatrachosomatidae	381
Family Trichinellidae	381
Order Dioctophymatida	388
Family Dioctophymatidae	388
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	390
<i>References</i>	390
<i>Additional Readings</i>	390

24 Nematodes: Tylenchina, a Functionally Diverse Clade 391

Family Steinernematidae	391
Family Rhabdiasidae	392
Family Strongyloididae	393
<i>Strongyloides</i> Species	393

Learning Outcomes 396

References 396

Additional Readings 396

25 Nematodes: Rhabditomorpha, Bursate Roundworms 397

Family Ancylostomatidae 397

Family Strongylidae 405

Family Syngamidae 406

Family Trichostrongylidae 406

Family Dictyocaulidae 408

Other Trichostrongyles 408

Metastrongyles 408

Family Angiostrongylidae 408

Learning Outcomes 410

References 410

Additional Readings 410

26 Nematodes: Ascaridomorpha, Intestinal Large Roundworms 411

Superfamily Ascaridoidea 411

Family Ascarididae 411

Family Anisakidae 420

Superfamily Heterakoidea 421

Family Ascaridiidae 421

Family Heterakidae 422

Learning Outcomes 423

References 423

Additional Readings 423

27 Nematodes: Oxyuridomorpha, Pinworms 425

Family Oxyuridae 425

Rodent Pinworms 428

Learning Outcomes 429

References 429

Additional Readings 429

28 Nematodes: Gnathostomatomorpha and Spiruromorpha, a Potpourri 431

Gnathostomatomorpha Family

Gnathostomatidae 431

Spiruromorpha 433

Family Acuariidae 434

Family Physalopteridae 434

Family Tetrameridae 435

Family Gongylonematidae 436

Family Spirocercidae 437

Family Thelaziidae 438

Learning Outcomes 439

References 439

Additional Readings 439

29 Nematodes: Filarioidea: Filarial Worms 441

Family Onchocercidae 441

Wuchereria bancrofti 441

Brugia malayi 446

Onchocerca volvulus 447

Loa loa 452

Other Filarioids Found in Humans 453

Dirofilaria immitis 453

Learning Outcomes 455

References 455

Additional Readings 455

30 Nematodes: Dracunculomorpha, Guinea Worms, and Others 457

Dracunculomorpha 457

Family Philometridae 457

Family Dracunculidae 458

Camallanomorpha 462

Family Camallanidae 462

Learning Outcomes 463

References 463

Additional Readings 463

31 Phylum Nematomorpha, Hairworms 465

Form and Function 466

Morphology 466

Physiology 469

Natural History 469

Life Cycle 469

Ecology 470

Phylogeny and Classification 471

Learning Outcomes 472

References 472

Additional Readings 472

32 Phylum Acanthocephala: Thorny-Headed Worms 473

Form and Function 473

General Body Structure 473

Body Wall 474

Reproductive System 476

Excretory System 478

Nervous System 479

Acquisition and Use of Nutrients 479

Uptake 479

Metabolism 480

Development and Life Cycles 480

Class Eoacanthocephala 481

Class Palaeacanthocephala 481

Class Archiacanthocephala	482
Effects of Acanthocephalans on Their Hosts	482
Acanthocephala in Humans	485
Phylogenetic Relationships	485
Classification of Phylum Acanthocephala	485
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	487
<i>References</i>	487
<i>Additional Readings</i>	487

33 Phylum Arthropoda: Form, Function, and Classification 489

General Form and Function	490
Arthropod Metamerism	490
Exoskeleton	490
Molting	493
Early Development and Embryology	495
Postembryonic Development	495
Diapause	497
External Morphology	498
Form of Crustacea	498
Form of Pterygote (Winged) Insects	499
Form of Acari	500
Internal Structure	501
Arthropod Phylogeny	506
Classification of Arthropodan Taxa with Symbiotic Members	507
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	511
<i>References</i>	511
<i>Additional Readings</i>	511

34 Parasitic Crustaceans 513

Class Maxillopoda	513
Subclass Copepoda	513
Subclass Branchiura	525
Subclass Thecostraca	527
Subclass Tantulocarida	529
Class Ostracoda	530
Class Malacostraca	530
Order Amphipoda	530
Order Isopoda	531
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	533
<i>References</i>	534
<i>Additional Readings</i>	534

35 Pentastomida: Tongue Worms 535

Morphology	535
Reproductive Anatomy	536
Biology	536
Development	537
Life Cycles	538

Pathogenesis	540
Visceral Pentastomiasis	540
Nasopharyngeal Pentastomiasis	541
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	541
<i>References</i>	541
<i>Additional Readings</i>	541

36 Parasitic Insects: Phthiraptera, Chewing and Sucking Lice 543

Chewing Lice	544
Morphology	544
Biology of Some Representative Species	545
Sucking Lice (Suborder Anoplura)	547
Morphology	547
Mode of Feeding	548
Other Anoplurans of Note	550
Lice as Vectors of Human Disease	552
Epidemic, or Louse-Borne, Typhus	552
Trench Fever	552
Relapsing Fever	553
Control of Lice	553
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	554
<i>References</i>	554
<i>Additional Readings</i>	554

37 Parasitic Insects: Hemiptera, Bugs 555

Mouthparts and Feeding	555
Family Cimicidae	557
Morphology	557
Biology	558
Epidemiology and Control	559
Family Reduviidae	559
Morphology	559
Biology	560
Epidemiology and Control	560
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	561
<i>References</i>	561
<i>Additional Readings</i>	561

38 Parasitic Insects: Fleas, Order Siphonaptera 563

Morphology	563
Jumping Mechanism	563
Mouthparts and Mode of Feeding	564
Development	564
Host Specificity	566
Families Ceratophyllidae and Leptopsyllidae	566
Family Pulicidae	567
Family Tungidae	569
Fleas as Vectors	569
Plague	569

Murine Typhus	572
Myxomatosis	573
Other Parasites	573
Control of Fleas	573
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	573
<i>References</i>	573
<i>Additional Readings</i>	574

39 Parasitic Insects: Diptera, Flies 575

Suborder Nematocera	575
Family Psychodidae	575
Family Culicidae	576
Family Simuliidae	584
Family Ceratopogonidae	586
Suborder Brachycera	587
Infraorder Tabanomorpha	587
Infraorder Muscomorpha	589
Myiasis	592
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	598
<i>References</i>	598
<i>Additional Readings</i>	598

40 Parasitic Insects: Strepsiptera, Hymenoptera, and Others 599

Orders with Few Parasitic Species	599
Order Dermaptera (Earwigs)	599
Order Neuroptera (Lacewings)	599
Order Lepidoptera (Butterflies and Moths)	600
Order Coleoptera (Beetles)	600
Order Strepsiptera (Stylops)	601
Morphology	601
Development	602
Order Hymenoptera (Ants, Bees, and Wasps)	604
Morphology	604
Development	605
Classification and Examples	605
Wolbachia Bacteria, Viruses, and Parasitoid Insects	608

Biological Control	608
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	609
<i>References</i>	609
<i>Additional Readings</i>	609

41 Parasitic Arachnids: Subclass Acari, Ticks and Mites 611

Classification of Arachnida and Acari	612
Order Ixodida: Ticks	612
Biology	612
Family Ixodidae	613
Dermacentor Species	615
Family Argasidae	618
Immunity to Ticks	620
Order Mesostigmata	620
Family Laelapidae	620
Family Halarachnidae	620
Family Dermanyssidae	621
Family Macronyssidae	623
Family Rhinonyssidae	623
Order Prostigmata	623
Family Cheyletidae	624
Family Pyemotidae	624
Family Psorergatidae	624
Family Demodicidae	625
Family Trombiculidae	625
Order Oribatida	626
Order Astigmata	627
Family Psoroptidae	627
Family Sarcoptidae	628
Family Knemidokoptidae	629
Family Pyroglyphidae	629
Bee Mites	629
<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	629
<i>References</i>	630
<i>Additional Readings</i>	630

Glossary 631

Index 653