

Contents

Preface vi

ESSENTIAL LABORATORY SKILLS

Case Study Exercise 1 Safety Considerations in the Microbiology Laboratory 1

CASE SYNOPSIS

Laboratory-Acquired Infection with *Escherichia coli* O157: H7—New York, 2004

Laboratory-Acquired Brucellosis—New York, 2001

Ocular Vaccinia Infection of a Laboratory Worker—Philadelphia, 2004

Case Study Exercise 2 Microscopy and Measurement of Microscopic Specimens 9

CASE SYNOPSIS

Excerpt of Letters from Anton van Leeuwenhoek to the Royal Society of London for the Improvement of Natural Knowledge

SURVEY OF MICROORGANISMS

Case Study Exercise 3 Identification and Classification of Algae 21

CASE SYNOPSIS

Oregon Harmful Algal Bloom Monitoring Project

Case Study Exercise 4 Survey of Medically Important Protozoa 33

CASE SYNOPSIS

Acanthamoeba keratitis—Multiple States

Case Study Exercise 5 Ubiquity of Bacteria 41

CASE SYNOPSIS

Engineering Infection Control through Facility Design

Case Study Exercise 6 Identification and Classification of Fungi 49

CASE SYNOPSIS

Outbreak of Acute Febrile Respiratory Illness Among College Students—Acapulco, Mexico, March 2001

MANIPULATION, STAINING, AND OBSERVATION OF MICROORGANISMS

Case Study Exercise 7 Aseptic Techniques 61

CASE SYNOPSIS

Multiple Misdiagnoses of Tuberculosis Resulting from Laboratory Error—Wisconsin, 1996

Case Study Exercise 8 Pure Culture Techniques 67

CASE SYNOPSIS

Neonatal Tetanus—Montana, 1998

Case Study Exercise 9 Simple Staining, Negative Staining, and Gram Staining 79

CASE SYNOPSIS

Identification of Bacteria Responsible for the Outbreak of Gastrointestinal Disease

Case Study Exercise 10 Capsular Staining 89

CASE SYNOPSIS

Pneumococcal Sepsis after Autosplenectomy in a Girl with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus—2005

Case Study Exercise 11 Acid-Fast and Endospore Staining 95

CASE SYNOPSIS

Mycobacterium tuberculosis Transmission in a Newborn Nursery and Maternity Ward—New York City, 2003
Inhalation Anthrax Associated with Dried Animal Hides—Pennsylvania and New York City, 2006

ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES ON THE GROWTH OF MICROORGANISMS

Case Study Exercise 12 Viable Plate Count 103

CASE SYNOPSIS

Multidrug-Resistant *Salmonella* Typhimurium Infection from Milk Contaminated after Pasteurization

Case Study Exercise 13 Cultivation of Anaerobes 111

CASE SYNOPSIS

Botulism from Home-Canned Bamboo Shoots—Nan Province, Thailand, March 2006

Case Study Exercise 14 Temperature Effects on Bacterial Growth and Survival 119

CASE SYNOPSIS

Outbreak of Gastroenteritis Associated with Consumption of Alaskan Oysters

Case Study Exercise 15 pH and Microbial Growth 127

CASE SYNOPSIS

Garlic-in-Oil-Associated Botulism: Episode Leads to Product Modification

Case Study Exercise 16 Effects of Osmotic Pressure on Bacterial Growth 135

CASE SYNOPSIS

Outbreak of Staphylococcal Food Poisoning Associated with Precooked Ham—Florida, 1997

CONTROL OF MICROBIAL GROWTH

Case Study Exercise 17 Lethal Effects of Ultraviolet Light 141

CASE SYNOPSIS

Gastrointestinal Outbreak Traced to Interactive Fountain—New York, March 2006

Case Study Exercise 18 Evaluation of Disinfectants: Use-Dilution Method 147

CASE SYNOPSIS

Nine Episodes of Anaphylaxis Following Cystoscopy Caused by a High-Level Disinfectant—2004

Case Study Exercise 19 Effectiveness of Hand Scrubbing 155

CASE SYNOPSIS

Puerperal Fever—Vienna, Austria, 1847

Case Study Exercise 20 Antimicrobial Sensitivity Testing: Kirby-Bauer, Tube Dilution, and E-Test Methods 163

CASE SYNOPSIS

Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Infections among Tattoo Recipients—Ohio, Kentucky, and Vermont, 2004–2005

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Case Study Exercise 21 Phage Typing of Bacteria 177

CASE SYNOPSIS

Salmonella Serotype Enteritidis Infections among Workers Producing Poultry Vaccine—Maine, November–December, 2006

Case Study Exercise 22 Simulated Epidemic 183

CASE SYNOPSIS

Import-Associated Measles Outbreak—Indiana, May–June, 2005

Case Study Exercise 23 Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report 191

CASE SYNOPSIS

Multistate Outbreak of Mumps—United States, January 1–October 7, 2006

MICROBIAL GENETICS

Case Study Exercise 24 Bacterial Transformation 199

CASE SYNOPSIS

Staphylococcus aureus Resistant to Vancomycin—United States, 2002

Case Study Exercise 25 The Ames Test 209

CASE SYNOPSIS

West Nile Virus Update—United States, January 1–November 13, 2007

APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY

Case Study Exercise 26 DNA Extraction from Bacterial Cells 215

CASE SYNOPSIS

Multistate Outbreaks of *Salmonella* Infections Associated with Raw Tomatoes Eaten in Restaurants—United States, 2005–2006

Case Study Exercise 27 Measures of Water Quality: Most Probable Number Procedure 221

CASE SYNOPSIS

E. coli Contamination of Water Supply—Frazier Park, California, 2007

Case Study Exercise 28 Measures of Water Quality: Membrane Filtration Method 231

CASE SYNOPSIS

Fecal Contamination of Airline Drinking Water—2005

Case Study Exercise 29 Measures of Milk Quality: Methylene Blue Reductase Test 239

CASE SYNOPSIS

Salmonella Typhimurium Infection Associated with Raw Milk and Cheeses Consumption—Pennsylvania, 2007

Case Study Exercise 30 Bacterial Counts of Food 245

CASE SYNOPSIS

Multiple Outbreaks of Food Poisoning—1989–2006

MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Case Study Exercise 31 Epidemiology of Gastrointestinal Illness: Differentiation of Enterobacteriaceae 251

CASE SYNOPSIS

Outbreaks of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 Associated with Petting Zoos—North Carolina, Florida, and Arizona, 2004 and 2005

Case Study Exercise 32 Isolation and Identification of Staphylococci 263

CASE SYNOPSIS

Community-Associated Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Infection among Healthy Newborns—Chicago and Los Angeles County, 2004

Case Study Exercise 33 Isolation and Identification of Streptococci 273

CASE SYNOPSIS

Invasive *Streptococcus pyogenes* after Allograft Implantation—Colorado, 2003

IDENTIFICATION OF UNKNOWN BACTERIA

Case Study Exercise 34 Identification of Bacterial Unknowns 285

CASE SYNOPSES

Respiratory Disease Strikes Legionnaires' Convention—
Philadelphia, 1976

LABORATORY TECHNIQUES, REAGENTS, AND ASSAYS

Analysis of Bacterial Cultures Based on Morphological Characteristics

Exercise 35 Colony Morphology 307

Exercise 36 Growth in Solid and Liquid Media 311

Staining Techniques Used for the Microscopic Examination of Bacteria

Exercise 37 Simple Stain 315

Exercise 38 Negative Stain 321

Exercise 39 Capsule Stain 325

Exercise 40 Gram Stain 329

Exercise 41 Endospore Stain 335

Exercise 42 Acid-Fast Stain 339

Exercise 43 Motility Methods: Wet Mount and Hanging Drop 343

Exercise 44 Flagella Stain 347

Techniques for Inoculation of Media

Exercise 45 Streak-Plate Isolation 351

Exercise 46 Loop Dilution 359

Exercise 47 Spread-Plate 365

Commonly Used Differential and Selective Media

Exercise 48 Fluid Thioglycollate Medium 371

Exercise 49 Mannitol Salt Agar 375

Exercise 50 MacConkey Agar 379

Exercise 51 Desoxycholate Agar 383

Exercise 52 Endo Agar 387

Exercise 53 Eosin Methylene Blue Agar 391

Exercise 54 Hektoen Enteric Agar 395

Exercise 55 Xylose Lysine Desoxycholate Agar 399

Exercise 56 Blood Agar 403

Exercise 57 Motility Media 407

Exercise 58 SIM Medium 411

Exercise 59 Kligler's Iron Agar 415

Exercise 60 Triple Sugar Iron Agar 419

Exercise 61 Lysine Iron Agar 423

Exercise 62 Litmus Milk 427

Commonly Used Biochemical Tests

Exercise 63 Oxidation-Fermentation Test 431

Exercise 64 Phenol Red Broth 435

Exercise 65 Purple Broth 439

Exercise 66 Methyl Red and Voges-Proskauer Tests 443

Exercise 67 Catalase Test 447

Exercise 68 Oxidase Test 451

Exercise 69 Nitrate Reduction Test 455

Exercise 70 Coagulase Test 459

Exercise 71 Citrate Test 461

Exercise 72 Malonate Test 465

Exercise 73 Decarboxylation Test 469

Exercise 74 Phenylalanine Deaminase Test 473

Exercise 75 Bile Esculin Test 477

Exercise 76 Starch Hydrolysis 481

Exercise 77 ONPG Test 485

Exercise 78 Urease Test 489

Exercise 79 Casease Test 493

Exercise 80 Gelatinase Test 497

Exercise 81 DNase Test 501

Exercise 82 Lipase Test 505

Exercise 83 CAMP Test 509

Exercise 84 PYR Test 511

Commercial Identification Systems

Exercise 85 API 20E System 513

Exercise 86 Enterotube II System 521

Antimicrobial Susceptibility Tests

Exercise 87 Antibiotic Disk Sensitivity Tests for Bacterial Identification 529

Exercise 88 β -Lactamase Test 533

Quantitative Techniques

Exercise 89 Viable Plate Count 537

Exercise 90 Direct Cell Count 543

Appendix A: Spectrophotometric Determination of Bacterial Growth: Use of the Spectrophotometer 547

Appendix B: Use of Pipettes in the Laboratory 549

Appendix C: Preparation of Culture Media 553

Appendix D: Media, Reagents, and Stain Formulas 558

Appendix E: Data Sheet for Unknown Identification 566

Glossary 567

Credits 585

Index 587