

Contents

	Foreword	<i>XI</i>
	Bacterial Species and their Abbreviation	<i>XIII</i>
	Color Plates	<i>XV</i>
1	Structure of the Bacterial Cell	1
1.1	The Cytoplasm Compartment	1
1.2	The Cytoplasmic Membrane Compartment	3
1.3	The Cell Wall Compartment	8
1.4	The Outer Membrane Compartment	9
1.5	The Periplasmic Compartment	15
1.6	Extracellular Matrices	19
1.7	Appendages	21
2	Organization of the Bacterial Chromosome	29
2.1	Structure of the Chromosomes	29
2.2	Principles to Compact the Bacterial Chromosome	31
2.2.1	Superhelicity	31
2.2.2	Histone-like Proteins in <i>E. coli</i>	32
2.3	Organization of the Bacterial Chromosome into Genes and Repetitive Sequences	36
2.3.1	Genes	36
2.3.2	Repetitive Sequences	37
2.4	Large Rearrangements Within the Chromosome	44
2.4.1	Duplications	44
2.4.2	Deletions	45
2.4.3	Inversions	49
3	The Bacterial Cell Cycle: Replication of the Chromosome, Partitioning and Cell Division	51
3.1	Replication	51
3.1.1	Replication of Circular Chromosomes	51

3.1.2	Replication of Linear Chromosomes and Plasmids	67
3.2	Partitioning (Segregation) of the Daughter Chromosomes	68
3.3	Cell Division	73
3.4	Plasmid- and Chromosome-encoded Toxin-Antitoxin Modules	79
3.4.1	Postsegregational Killing of Plasmid-free Cells	80
3.4.2	Chromosomal Toxin-Antitoxins	81
4	Recombination	83
4.1	Homologous Recombination	83
4.1.1	The RecBCD Pathway of Homologous Recombination	85
4.1.2	The RecF Pathway of Homologous Recombination	90
4.1.3	Additional Homologous Recombination Functions	91
4.1.4	Recovery of Replication at a Blocking DNA Lesion	92
4.2	Sequence-specific Recombination	97
4.2.1	Integration/Excision Systems	99
4.2.2	Resolvase Systems	100
4.2.3	Inversion Systems	103
4.2.4	Shufflons	107
4.2.5	Integrans	107
4.2.6	Homing Endonucleases	110
4.3	Illegitimate Recombination	112
4.3.1	Insertion Sequence Elements	113
4.3.2	Transposons	114
4.3.3	Transposing Bacteriophages	115
4.3.4	Mechanisms of Transposition	116
4.3.5	Conjugative and Integrative Elements	118
4.3.6	Nonhomologous Endjoining (NHEJ)	119
5	Origin of Mutations and Repair of DNA Lesions	121
5.1	Classes of Mutations	121
5.2	Origin of Mutations	124
5.2.1	Spontaneous Mutations	124
5.2.2	Induced Mutations	126
5.2.3	Detection Systems for Mutations	128
5.2.4	Adaptive Mutations	129
5.3	Repair of DNA Lesions	131
5.3.1	The Methyl-mediated Mismatch Repair System	132
5.3.2	Very Short Patch Repair	133
5.3.3	The Nucleotide Excision Repair Systems	134
5.3.4	Pathways of Base Excision Repair	136
5.3.5	Repair of Oxidized Nucleotides	138
5.3.6	Photoreactivation of Cyclobutane Dimers	140
5.3.7	Transcription-coupled Nucleotide Excision Repair	141
5.3.8	The Adaptive Response	141
5.3.9	The SOS Response	143
5.3.10	Replication and Repair	148

5.3.11	Repair of Interstrand Crosslinks in DNA	150
5.3.12	<i>Deinococcus radiodurans</i>	151
6	Principles of Gene Regulation	153
6.1	Regulation at the Level of DNA	153
6.1.1	Alterations of the Structure of the DNA	154
6.1.2	GATC Methylation and Gene Expression	157
6.1.3	Programmed DNA Rearrangements Within the Chromosome	159
6.1.4	Transcriptional Silencing and Cryptic Genes	159
6.2	Regulation at the Level of Transcription	162
6.2.1	The DNA-dependent RNA Polymerase	162
6.2.2	Regions of the Promoter	168
6.2.3	Initiation of Transcription	170
6.2.4	Elongation of Transcription	173
6.2.5	Termination of Transcription	175
6.2.6	Anti-sigma Factors	177
6.2.7	Anti-termination/Attenuation of Transcription	179
6.2.8	Regulators of the DNA-dependent RNA Polymerase	188
6.3	Post-transcriptional Regulation	220
6.3.1	Protein-mediated Regulation	220
6.3.2	Riboregulation	222
6.3.3	Riboswitches	227
6.3.4	mRNA Decay	230
6.3.5	Introns	239
6.3.6	RNA-binding Proteins	242
6.4	Regulation at the Level of Translation	244
6.4.1	Initiation of Translation	247
6.4.2	Elongation of Translation	248
6.4.3	Termination of Translation	252
6.4.4	Ribosome Recycling	253
6.4.5	Translational Control	255
6.4.6	The 21. and 22. Amino Acid Selenocysteine and Pyrrolysine	258
6.4.7	Mechanisms to Create Multiple Gene Products From a Single Cistron	259
6.5	Post-translational Regulation	266
6.5.1	Proteolysis	266
6.5.2	Protein Splicing	266
6.5.3	Protein Glycosylation	266
6.5.4	Circular Polypeptides	268
7	Protein Quality Control Through Molecular Chaperones, Protein Folding Catalysts and ATP-dependent Proteases	271
7.1	Introduction	271
7.2	Molecular Chaperones	271
7.2.1	Folder Chaperones	272

7.2.2	Holder Chaperones	279
7.2.3	Disaggregating Chaperones	287
7.2.4	Intramolecular Chaperones	289
7.2.5	Folding of Nascent Polypeptide Chains	290
7.3	Protein-folding Catalysts	292
7.3.1	Peptidyl-prolyl Isomerases	292
7.4	Disulfide Bond Formation	293
7.5	Proteases	297
7.5.1	ATP-dependent Proteases	298
7.5.2	ATP-independent Proteases	305
8	Secretion of Proteins	309
8.1	Introduction	309
8.2	Protein Sorting Signals for Subcellular Localization	310
8.3	Cytosolic Targeting Factors	315
8.4	Translocases Move Newly Made Proteins Into or Across Membranes	316
8.4.1	The Sec Pathway of Protein Translocation Through the Inner Membrane	317
8.4.2	The Tat Pathway of Secretion Proteins Through the Inner Membrane	321
8.4.3	Insertion Proteins Into the Inner Membrane	323
8.5	Anchoring of Lipoproteins Into the Outer Membrane	324
8.6	Protein Translocation Pathways Through Both Membranes of Gram-negative Bacteria	326
8.6.1	The Type I Secretion Pathway	326
8.6.2	The Type II Secretion Pathway	327
8.6.3	The Type III Secretion Pathway	330
8.6.4	The Type IV Secretion Pathway	333
8.6.5	Type V Secretion Pathway (Autotransporter)	335
8.6.6	Vesicle-mediated Export	336
8.7	Cell Wall-anchored Surface Proteins	337
8.8	S-Layers	339
9	Stress Genes and Their Regulation	341
9.1	The Stress Response Pathway	341
9.2	The Heat Shock Response	342
9.3	The Cold Shock Response	349
9.4	The Osmotic Shock Response	353
9.4.1	The Hyperosmotic Shock Response	354
9.4.2	The Hypoosmotic Shock Response	359
9.5	The Oxidative Shock Response	361
9.5.1	The OxyR Regulon	361
9.5.2	The SoxRS Regulon	362
9.6	pH-regulated Genes	364

9.6.1	Acid Stress	367
9.6.2	Alkaline Stress	369
9.7	Metabolic Stress: the Stringent Response	371
9.8	Nutrient Limitations (Starvation Stress)	373
9.9	Envelope Stress Response	376
10	Exchange of Genes: Transformation, Conjugation and Transduction	381
10.1	Transformation	381
10.1.1	Transformation of Gram-positive Bacteria	384
10.1.2	Transformation of Gram-negative Bacteria	387
10.2	Conjugation	388
10.2.1	Gram-negative Bacteria	389
10.2.2	Gram-positive Bacteria	396
10.2.3	Conjugative Transposons	398
10.3	Transduction	398
10.3.1	Generalized Transduction	400
10.3.2	Specialized Transduction	401
10.4	Horizontal Gene Transfer	402
	Glossary	405
	Subject Index	413