

Contents

Conference Participants, v
Preface, xiii

Structural and Chemical Aspects of Antigen-Antibody Union

- Thoughts on the Occasion of the Solution of the Three-dimensional Structure of Poliovirus 1
Erling Norrby
- High-resolution Structure of Poliovirus: Three-dimensional Distribution of Antigenic Sites in the Intact Virion 3
James M. Hogle, David J. Filman, and Marie Chow
- Antipeptide Antibodies and the Disorder-Order Phenomenon 15
Peter E. Wright, H. Jane Dyson, Mark Rance, John Ostresh, Richard A. Houghten, Ian A. Wilson, and Richard A. Lerner
- Relative Importance of Position and Individual Amino Acid Residues in Peptide Antigen-Antibody Interactions: Implications in the Mechanism of Antigenic Drift and Antigenic Shift 21
Richard A. Houghten, Sarah R. Hoffmann, and Henry L. Niman
- Three-dimensional Structure of β_2 -Microglobulin: Its Relationships to Immunoglobulins and the Class I Major Histocompatibility Antigens 27
George N. Reeke, Jr. and Joseph W. Becker
- Structural Analysis of Antipeptide Antibodies against Influenza Virus Hemagglutinin 33
Ian A. Wilson, Katherine F. Bergmann, and Enrico A. Stura
- A Synthetic Peptide Vaccine against Human Chorionic Gonadotropin 39
Vernon C. Stevens
- Comparison of the Structures of the Major Antigenic Sites of Foot-and-Mouth Disease Viruses of Two Different Serotypes 45
Elizabeth J. Ouldrige, Nigel R. Parry, Paul V. Barnett, Christopher Bolwell, David J. Rowlands, Fred Brown, James L. Bittle, Richard A. Houghten, and Richard A. Lerner
- Foot-and-Mouth Disease Virus Variants with Broad and Narrow Antigenic Spectra 51
Christopher Bolwell, Nigel R. Parry, David J. Rowlands, Fred Brown, and Elizabeth J. Ouldrige
- Three-dimensional Analyses of the Binding of Chemotactic and Opioid Peptides to the Mcg Light-chain Dimer 57
Allen B. Edmundson, Kathryn R. Ely, and James N. Herron

Specific Long-term Protection from a Lethal HSV Infection in the Absence of a Detectable Antibody Response	65
<i>Ellen Heber-Katz, Eiji Watari, and Bernhard Dietzschold</i>	
Evaluation and Application of Methods for the Prediction of Antigenic Regions in Proteins	71
<i>Wicher J. Weijer, Gjalb W. Welling, and Sytske Welling-Wester</i>	
Bacterial Fusion Proteins as Immunogens	79
<i>Michael D. Winther, Robert H. Bomford, Geoffrey Allen, and Fred Brown</i>	
Anti-Idiotypic Antibodies as a Potential Vaccine against Hepatitis-B Virus	85
<i>Ronald C. Kennedy, Jorg W. Eichberg, and Gordon R. Dreesman</i>	
Studies on Foot-and-Mouth Disease Virus Neutralization	91
<i>Eberhard Pfaff, Ewald Beck, Christa Kuhn, Heinz Schaller, Hans-Jürgen Thiel, Karl Strohmaier, and Johann Leban</i>	
Diversity of the Antibody Response	97
<i>Thomas J. Mason, Stuart J. Rodda, and H. Mario Geysen</i>	
 Antigen Presentation and Processing	
Antigen Presentation and Enhancement of Immunity: An Introduction	105
<i>Gordon L. Ada</i>	
Molecular Events in Antigen Processing and Presentation	109
<i>Paul M. Allen, Bruce P. Babbitt, Emil R. Unanue, Gary R. Matsueda, and Edgar Haber</i>	
Development of Antibody Responses in Tissue Culture: Functions of Antigen-presenting Cells	113
<i>Kayo Inaba and Ralph Steinman</i>	
Reconstituted Membranes and Liposomes in the Induction of the Cytolytic T Lymphocyte Response	119
<i>Steven J. Burakoff, Julia L. Greenstein, Ofra Weinberger, and Steven H. Herrmann</i>	
Structural and Conformational Requirements for Protein Antigen Recognition by MHC Class-II-restricted T Cells and Clones	123
<i>Jay A. Berzofsky, Ira J. Berkower, Kemp B. Cease, Gail K. Buckenmeyer, Howard Z. Streicher, and Charles DeLisi</i>	
Effective Gut Mucosal Stimulation of IgA-committed B Cells by Antigen	129
<i>John J. Cebra, Juliet A. Fuhrman, Deborah A. Lebnan, and Steven D. London</i>	
 Malaria	
Recent Efforts in the Development of a Sporozoite Malaria Vaccine against <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>	135
<i>Wayne T. Hockmeyer, W. Ripley Ballou, and James F. Young</i>	

Analysis of Molecular Interactions and Epitopes in the Target Antigens of Transmission-blocking Immunity in Malaria	139
<i>Nirbhay Kumar and Richard Carter</i>	
Antigens of the Asexual Blood Stages of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> and Their Expression in Recombinant Vaccinia Virus	145
<i>Christopher J. Langford, David J. Kemp, Robin F. Anders, Graham F. Mitchell, Stirling J. Edwards, Geoffrey L. Smith, and Bernard Moss</i>	
Specificity and Inhibitory Activity of Antibodies to a <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Antigen (Pf 155) and Its Major Amino Acid Repeat Sequence	149
<i>Peter Perlmann, Klavs Berzins, Jan Carlsson, Hedvig Perlmann, Katarina Sjöberg, Marita Troye-Blomberg, Rachanee Udomsangpetch, Mats Wahlgren, Birgitta Wåhlin, Anders Björkman, Elkin M. Patarroyo, and Hans Wigzell</i>	
Interaction of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Merozoite Proteins with the Erythrocyte Surface	157
<i>Margaret E. Perkins and Jeffrey V. Ravetch</i>	
Effect of Immunity to the 140-kD Merozoite Protein on Antigen Expression in Chronic <i>Plasmodium knowlesi</i> Malaria Infection	161
<i>Francis W. Klotz, Diana E. Hudson, and Louis H. Miller</i>	
Expression of Malaria Circumsporozoite Protein and Hepatitis-B Virus Surface Antigen by Infectious Vaccinia Virus	165
<i>Kuo-Chi Cheng, Geoffrey L. Smith, Bernard Moss, Fidel Zavala, Ruth Nussenzweig, and Victor Nussenzweig</i>	
Serological Cross-reactions between Genetically Distinct <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Antigens	169
<i>Mats Wahlgren, Lena Åslund, Lena Franzén, Mats Sundvall, Klavs Berzins, Birgitta Wåhlin, Wipaporn Ruangjirachuporn, Rachanee Udomsangpetch, Hedvig Perlmann, Anders Björkman, Hans Wigzell, Ulf Pettersson, Peter Perlmann, Odile Mercereau-Puijalon, and Denise Mattei</i>	
A Merozoite Surface Antigen of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Cloned and Expressed in <i>Escherichia coli</i>	175
<i>Janette E. Flint, Feroza Ardeshtir, and Robert T. Reese</i>	
Bacterial Vaccines	
Immune Response to <i>Shigella</i> Infections and to <i>Shigella</i> Vaccines	181
<i>Thomas Larry Hale, Edwin V. Oaks, Samuel B. Formal, Gabriel Dinari, and Peter Echeverria</i>	
Molecular Analysis of Pertussis Vaccine Encephalopathy	187
<i>Lawrence Steinman, Alison Weiss, Nancy Adelman, Mae Lim, Richard Zuniga, John Oehlert, Eric Hewlett, Stanley Falkow, and Scott Zamvil</i>	
Importance of Gal-Gal Binding in the Pathogenesis of <i>Escherichia coli</i> Pyelonephritis: A Gal-Gal Pilus Vaccine Prevents Pyelonephritis in BALB/c Mice	191
<i>Peter O'Hanley, M. Alexander Schmidt, David Lark, and Gary Schoolnik</i>	

Virulence Determinants of <i>Salmonella</i> Required for Survival in Macrophages	205
<i>Patricia I. Fields, Constantine G. Haidaris, Ronald V. Swanson, Ronald L. Parsons, and Fred Heffron</i>	
Attenuated <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> as Live Oral Vaccines and Carriers for Delivering Antigens to the Secretory Immune System	213
<i>Duncan Maskell, Foo Y. Liew, Kathy Sweeney, Gordon Dougan, and Carlos Hormaeche</i>	
Immunogenic Synthetic Peptides against <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	219
<i>Manuel E. Patarroyo, Carlos Parra, Clemencia Pinilla, Patricia del Portillo, Diana Lozada, Martha Oramas, Martha Torres, Pedro Clavijo, Clara Ramirez, Nelly Fajardo, Nancy Cruz, and Consuelo Jiménez</i>	
A Chemically Synthesized Peptide That Has Mycobacterial Antigenic Properties	225
<i>Percy Minden, Richard A. Houghten, John R. Spear, and Thomas M. Shinnick</i>	
Preparation and Immunogenicity of a Semisynthetic Bivalent Cell-surface Protein-Polysaccharide Conjugate of <i>Vibrio cholerae</i>	231
<i>Shahjahan Kabir</i>	
Expression in <i>Escherichia coli</i> of a <i>Bordetella pertussis</i> Toxin-coding Region	235
<i>Jakob Reiser and René Germanier</i>	
Pathogenesis of Viral Disease	
Molecular Pathogenesis of Arenavirus Infections	239
<i>Peter J. Southern, Michael J. Buchmeier, Rafi Ahmed, Stephen J. Francis, Bharat Parekh, Yves Riviere, Mandal K. Singh, and Michael B.A. Oldstone</i>	
Amino Acid Homology and Cross-reacting Immune Responses between the Encephalitogenic Site of Myelin Basic Protein and Virus: Virus-induced Autoimmunity	247
<i>Robert S. Fujinami and Michael B.A. Oldstone</i>	
Biological Characterization and Sequence Analysis of Type-B Cold-reassortant Genes in Vaccine Development	253
<i>Dan C. DeBorde, Armen M. Donabedian, Hunein F. Maassab, and Clayton W. Naeve</i>	
Mechanism by which Intramuscular Inoculation of Formalin-inactivated Respiratory Syncytial (RS) Virus Enhances Pulmonary Pathology in Cotton Rats Subsequently Infected with RS Virus	261
<i>Gregory A. Prince, Brian R. Murphy, Robert M. Chanock, Val G. Hemming, and Edward E. Walsh</i>	
Role of Gene Segments 4 and 9 in Determining Rotavirus Virulence and Protection against Rotavirus Challenge	267
<i>Paul A. Offit, Geraldine Blavat, H. Fred Clark, Robert Shaw, and Harry B. Greenberg</i>	
Bacterial and Yeast Plasmid Vectors; Viral Vectors	
Expression of Proteins Encoded by Epstein-Barr Virus	275
<i>Manfred Motz, Wolfgang Jilg, Hans Wolf, and Jiang Fan</i>	

Expression of Hepatitis-B Surface Antigen with a Recombinant Adenovirus	283
<i>Alan R. Davis, Beverley Kostek, Bruce B. Mason, Chu-Lai Hsiao, John Morin, Joan Barton, Surendra K. Dheer, Gordon Zandle, and Paul P. Hung</i>	
New Vaccinia Virus Expression Vector	289
<i>Sekhar Chakrabarti and Bernard Moss</i>	
Characterization of Vaccinia Virus Recombinants Expressing the Epstein-Barr Virus Membrane Antigen gp340	293
<i>Michael Mackett, John R. Arrand, Ruth Reith, and John D. Williamson</i>	
Vaccinia Virus Recombinant Expressing the Envelope Gene of Friend Murine Leukemia Virus Protectively Immunizes Mice against Friend Virus-induced Leukemia	299
<i>Patricia L. Earl, Bernard Moss, and Bruce Chesebro</i>	
Expression of a Foot-and-Mouth Disease Virus Immunogenic Site Sequence in Vaccinia Virus	303
<i>Susan E. Newton, Michael J. Francis, Fred Brown, Geoffrey Appleyard, and Michael Mackett</i>	
 AIDS Retroviruses	
Prospects for Development of a Vaccine against Human T-lymphotropic Virus Type III Disease	311
<i>Dani P. Bolognesi, Alphonse J. Langlois, Thomas J. Matthews, Peter J. Fischinger, and Robert C. Gallo</i>	
Immunopathogenesis of the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	323
<i>Anthony S. Fauci</i>	
Human T-lymphotropic Virus Type III (HTLV-III/LAV): Approaches to the Development of a Vaccine for a Human Retrovirus	327
<i>Robert C. Gallo, Marvin Reitz, and Howard Z. Streicher</i>	
Envelope Glycoprotein of the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome Virus LAV: Structural and Immunological Properties	335
<i>François Clavel, Bernard Krust, Sophie Chamaret, Denise Guetard, David Klatzmann, and Luc Montagnier</i>	
A Comparative Analysis of the Visna and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome Lentiviruses	339
<i>Simon Wain-Hobson, Pierre Sonigo, and Marc Alizon</i>	
Nature and Significance of Sequence Variation among Independent AIDS Retrovirus Isolates	345
<i>Chuck Staben, James C. Stephans, Philip J. Barr, Elizabeth A. Sabin, Debbie Parkes, Paul A. Luciw, Kathelyn S. Steimer, Dino Dina, Joni M. Shimabukuro, and Jay A. Levy</i>	
Genomic Variability of the AIDS Retrovirus	351
<i>Arnold B. Rabson, Steven Benn, Ronald L. Willey, Rosamond A. Rutledge, Ted Theodore, Thomas Folks, and Malcolm A. Martin</i>	

Human and Hepadnaviruses; Flaviviruses

- Synthesis in CHO Cells of Hepatitis-B Surface Antigen Particles Containing the Pre-S2 Region Expression Product** 359
Marie-Louise Michel, Pierre Tiollais, David R. Milich, Francis V. Chisari, Patrizia Pontisso, Eliane Sobzack, Yves Malpierce, and Rolf E. Streeck
- Precise Location of a Continuous Epitope in the Pre-S-gene-coded Envelope Proteins of Hepatitis-B Virus** 365
Stephen B.H. Kent, Ruedi Aebersold, Karen Parker, A. Robert Neurath, and Nathan Strick
- Human Antibody Responses to Pre-S-gene-coded Sequences of the Hepatitis-B Virus Envelope Protein** 371
A. Robert Neurath, Nathan Strick, and Stephen B.H. Kent
- T-cell and B-cell Recognition of Native and Synthetic Pre-S Region Determinants on Hepatitis-B Surface Antigen** 377
David R. Milich, Alan McLachlan, Mary K. McNamara, Francis V. Chisari, and George B. Thornton
- Woodchuck Model of Hepadnavirus Infection and Disease: Vaccine Studies** 383
John L. Gerin, Bud C. Tennant, Hans Popper, Franklin J. Tyeryar, and Robert H. Purcell
- Cooperative Interactions between Antibodies to Structurally Distinct Antigenic Sites** 387
Franz X. Heinz, Christian Mandl, Günther Winkler, Wolfgang Tuma, and Christian Kunz
- Cloning Full-length DNA Sequences of the Dengue Virus Genome for Use in Elucidating Pathogenesis and Development of Immunoprophylaxis** 393
Ching-Juh Lai, Bangti Zhao, Yoshihiro Makino, Erich Mackow, Robert M. Chanock, Walter Brandt, and Donald Burke
- Summary** 401
Fred Brown

Posters, 407

Author Index, 411

Subject Index, 415