

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1	
Cell Multiplication	1
I. Introduction	1
II. History	1
III. Induction of Cell Proliferation	2
A. Transition from Quiescent to Active State	2
B. Factors Regulating Cell Proliferation	4
1. Wound Reaction	4
2. Chemical Environment	4
3. Physiological Status of Explant	5
4. Genotype and Cytological Status of Explant	6
5. Physical Factors	6
C. Division Phase	6
IV. Continuous Cell Proliferation — Callus Formation	7
A. Control of Callus Growth	7
B. Measurement of Callus Growth	9
C. Friable and Compact Callus	9
V. Callus to Cell Suspension	10
A. Culture Systems	10
1. Shake Culture	10
2. Spin Culture	10
3. Stir Culture	10
4. Rotary Culture	10
B. Measurement of Growth of a Suspension Culture	11
C. Concepts of Minimal Cell Density and Conditioning of Medium	12
VI. Continuous Culture of Cell Suspension	12
A. Concept	12
B. Steady State	14
1. Chemostat	15
2. Turbidostat	16
C. Continuous Culture at Industrial Scale	16
VII. Cell Population	19
A. Induction of Synchrony	19
1. Inhibition	19
2. Starvation	20
3. Starvation vs. Inhibition	21
VIII. Cell Cytology	21
A. Changes in Number of Chromosomes	22
B. Changes in Karyology	22
C. Factors Affecting Cytological Changes	22
1. Polysomaty	23

2.	Nutrients and Hormones	23
3.	Genotype	23
4.	Original Ploidy of Cells.....	23
IX.	Cell Viability	23
A.	Staining with Vital Stains	24
B.	Exclusion of Evan's Blue	25
X.	Cell Senescence.....	25
XI.	Free-Cell Culture	26
A.	Cell Plating.....	26
B.	Plating Efficiency	26
1.	Need for Increased Plating Efficiency.....	27
C.	Factors Affecting Plating Efficiency.....	27
1.	Light and Temperature.....	27
2.	Nutrients	27
3.	Gaseous Atmosphere.....	29
4.	Nurse Culture or Feeder Layer Support.....	30
XII.	Single Cell Culture	31
	References.....	32
	Chapter 2	
	Cell Differentiation	39
I.	Introduction.....	39
II.	Physiological Differentiation — Cell Habituation.....	39
A.	Auxin Habituation.....	39
B.	Cytokinin Habituation	39
1.	Induction of Cytokinin Habituation	40
C.	Loss of Habituation	40
III.	Neoplastic Cell	41
A.	Genetic Tumor Cell	41
B.	Crown Gall Cell.....	42
IV.	Differentiation of Biosynthetic Potential	42
A.	Precursor Feeding	43
B.	Use of Elicitor.....	43
C.	Biotransformation	45
D.	Cell Immobilization	45
1.	Methods of Cell Immobilization	46
2.	Physiology of Immobilized Cells	47
3.	Achievements of Plant Cell Immobilization.....	47
V.	Organelle Differentiation — Greening and Cell Photoautotrophy	47
A.	Index of Photoautotrophic Growth.....	48
B.	Factors Favoring Chlorophyll Formation.....	48

C.	Developmental Aspects of Greening.....	50
D.	Physiological and Biochemical Aspects of Greening	51
E.	Selection of Photoautotrophic Cells from Mixotrophic Cells	52
F.	Induction of Photoautotrophic Cells	52
G.	Continuous Culture of Photoautotrophic Cells.....	53
VI.	Morphological Differentiation — Cytodifferentiation	53
A.	Cytodifferentiation in Callus Tissue	53
B.	Is Cell Division a Prerequisite for Cytodifferentiation?.....	55
C.	Cytodifferentiation in Free Cells	56
1.	Developmental Aspects	57
D.	Cytodifferentiation in an Intact Tissue.....	58
	References.....	59
Chapter 3		
	Cell Totipotency	67
I.	Introduction.....	67
II.	Concept.....	67
III.	Control of Regeneration	68
IV.	Pattern Formation and Factors Controlling Regeneration.....	68
A.	Formation of Monopolar Structure (Organogenesis).....	69
1.	Factors Affecting Organogenesis.....	69
a.	Chemical Environment	69
b.	Physical Environment	71
2.	Organogenesis — An Overview	72
a.	Phenocritical Times in Organogenesis	72
B.	Formation of Bipolar Structure (Embryogenesis)	72
1.	Origin and Development of an Embryo	75
2.	Factors Affecting Embryogenesis	76
a.	Tissue Environment	76
i.	Nitrogen	77
ii.	Auxin	78
b.	Tissue Origin	79
3.	Embryogenesis — An Overview	81
C.	Formation of Flowers	81
D.	Multiprogrammable Morphogenesis	83
1.	Factors Affecting Morphogenesis in Peel Segments.....	85
V.	Regeneration from Intact Tissue	87
A.	Regeneration from Shoot Apex.....	87
1.	Requirements for Regeneration of a Meristem	87
2.	Micropropagation on Culture of Shoot Apex.....	87
3.	Culture of Shoot Apex and Propagation of Virus-Free Plant.....	88
4.	Culture of Shoot Apex and Propagation of Orchids.....	88
B.	Regeneration from Stem Segment	88
C.	Regeneration from Leaf Segment.....	89

D.	Regeneration from Root Segment	90
E.	Regeneration from Endosperm	91
VI.	Completion of Regeneration — Formation of Plantlets	92
A.	Rooting of Shoot Bud	92
B.	Plantlet from an Embryo	92
VII.	Regeneration Potential	93
A.	Are There Root-, Shoot-, and Embryo-Forming Cells?.....	94
B.	Loss of Regeneration Potential	95
C.	Regeneration Potential and Cell Origin	97
D.	Regeneration Potential and Cell Physiology	97
E.	Lack of Regeneration Potential	97
VIII.	Regeneration — An Analysis	98
A.	Nucleic Acids	98
B.	Proteins	98
C.	Enzymes.....	99
D.	Metabolites and Metabolism.....	100
E.	Osmolarity and Communication	101
F.	Gene Expression	103
G.	Polarity	103
IX.	Correlation.....	104
	References.....	104

Chapter 4

Induction of Haploid Plant/Cell	119
I. Significance	119
II. Natural Occurrence and Induction of Haploid In Vivo	119
III. Induction of Haploid In Vivo and Recovery In Vitro	120
IV. Induction of Haploid In Vitro	121
V. Anther Culture for Induction of Haploid	121
A. Technique and Response	121
B. Factors Affecting Formation of Haploid	122
1. Donor Plant	122
2. Anther/Pollen Stage	124
3. Pretreatment of Anther/Bud	125
4. Posttreatment of Anthers (on Culture)	127
5. Anther Orientation	127
6. Anther Wall	128
7. Pollen Viability/Degeneration	128
8. Chemical Environment of Culture	128
a. Mineral Elements	129
b. Carbohydrate	129

	c.	Hormones	129
	d.	Nitrogenous Compounds	130
	e.	Undefined Substances	130
	9.	Physical Environment of Culture.....	131
C.		Anther Culture — An Overview	132
D.		Refinements of Anther Culture	133
E.		Origin of Pollen Plant	133
F.		Problem of Albino Pollen Plants in Cereals	135
VI.		Microspore Culture for Induction of Haploid	136
A.		History of Pollen Culture.....	136
B.		Pollen Culture from Precultured Anther	137
C.		<i>Ab Initio</i> Culture of Pollen	138
D.		Nutritional Requirements of Isolated Pollen	139
VII.		Physiology and Biochemistry of Pollen Plant Formation.....	140
A.		The Induction Process	140
	1.	Induction of Embryogenic Pollen in Response to Culture of Anthers	140
	2.	Pollen Dimorphism in Relation to Pollen Plant Formation	141
	a.	Induction of Embryogenic Pollen — Role of Cold Treatment.....	142
B.		Differentiation of Embryogenic Pollen — Two-Step Process	142
C.		Formation of Pollen Embryos — An Impact of Culture	144
D.		Biochemistry of Pollen Embryogenesis.....	144
VIII.		Regeneration Capacity of Pollen Plant/Cell	144
IX.		Ploidy of Pollen Plant.....	146
A.		Diplodization of Haploid Cell/Plant	146
X.		Haploid Plant in Plant Breeding	146
A.		Self-Pollinated Crops	147
B.		Cross-Pollinated Crops	147
C.		Autopolyploid Crops	147
D.		Pollen Plant as Natural Variant.....	148
XI.		Unexplored Potentials of Pollen Plant for Crop Improvement.....	148
XII.		Microspore as Higher Plant-Equivalent of Microbe	149
		References.....	149
		Index	159