

Contents

Preface	xi
1 Elements of Paleoprimateology	2
WHAT IS A PRIMATE?	3
Early Descriptions	3
Modern Definitions	4
CLASSIFICATION AND EVOLUTION	8
Three Approaches to Classification	8
Character Analysis	10
Comparison of Cladism and Evolutionary Taxonomy	11
Two Models of Speciation	15
Limitations in Taxonomy	18
FOSSIL AGES	19
Geologic Time Scale	19
Radiometric Dating	20
Principles of Radioactive Decay 21 Dating Methods 24	
Paleomagnetic Measurement 26	
MAKING INFERENCES ABOUT THE BIOLOGY OF EXTINCT PRIMATES	27
Allometry	28
Basic Principles 28 Correlation between Metabolic Rate and Body Weight 29	
Relationships between Primate Size and Diet	32
Effects of Diet on Dentition	34
ORIGIN OF THE PRIMATES	38
Arboreal Theory	39

Visual Predation Theory	41
Angiosperm Radiation Theory	41
TAXONOMY USED IN THIS TEXT	43

2 Paleocene Primates 48

PALEOCLIMATES AND BIOGEOGRAPHY	49
Extinctions at the Cretaceous-Tertiary Boundary	49
Greenhouse Model 50 Arctic Ocean Spillover Model 51	
Asteroid-Impact Model 51	
Summary of Climatic Changes in the Paleocene	52
Movements of Major Landmasses and Dispersal of Species	53
SUMMARY OF THE PALEOCENE FOSSIL RECORD	56
PLESIADAPIFORMES	57
Origins	59
General Morphology	63
Cranial Morphology 63 Dentition 68	
Plesiadapidae	68
Dentition 69 Cranial Morphology 73	
Postcranial Morphology 75	
Carpolestidae	78
Dentition 79	
Saxonellidae	79
Microsyopidae	81
Issues in Classifying the Microsyopidae 82	
Paromomyidae	84
Dentition 84	
Picrodontidae	86
FEEDING ADAPTATIONS OF PALEOCENE PRIMATES	86
PHYLOGENY AND CLASSIFICATION OF PALEOCENE PRIMATES	90

3 Eocene Primates 92

PALEOCLIMATES AND BIOGEOGRAPHY	93
Climates Inferred from Paleobotany	93
Land Movements and Mammal Migration Routes	94
SUMMARY OF THE EOCENE FOSSIL RECORD	97

RISE OF THE EUPRIMATES	99
Comparison of Adapids and Omomyids	101
Adapidae	103
Origins and Distribution 103 General Morphology 105	
Comparison with Later Primates 106 Notharctinae 109	
Adapinae 115	
Omomyidae	117
Origins and Distribution 117 Dentition 119 Cranial	
Morphology 121 Postcranial Morphology 123 Comparison	
with Later Primates 124	
BODY SIZE, FEEDING ADAPTATIONS, AND BEHAVIOR OF EOCENE PRIMATES	125
PHYLOGENY AND CLASSIFICATION OF EOCENE PRIMATES	128
Plesitarsiiform–Simiolemuriform Classification	128
Lemurophile Hypothesis 128	
Strepsirrhine–Haplorhine Classifications	131
Omomyophile Hypothesis 132 Tarsiphile Hypothesis 134	
4 Oligocene Primates	136
PALEOCLIMATES AND BIOGEOGRAPHY	137
Climatic Trends	137
Land Movements and Dispersal Routes	139
SUMMARY OF THE OLIGOCENE FOSSIL RECORD	142
OLIGOCENE PRIMATES IN THE OLD WORLD	143
History and Stratigraphy of the Fayum Site	145
General Morphology of the Fayum Primates	149
Parapithecidae	149
<i>Apidium</i> 154 <i>Parapithecus</i> 157 <i>Qatrania</i> 158	
Propiopiithecidae	158
<i>Propiopiithecus</i> 158 <i>Aegyptopithecus</i> 160	
Other Fayum Primates	164
<i>Oligopithecus</i> 164 <i>Afrotarsius</i> 165	
Body Size, Feeding Adaptations, and Behavior in the Fayum Primates	166
OLIGOCENE PRIMATES IN THE NEW WORLD	168
<i>Branisella</i>	169
<i>Tremacebus</i>	170
<i>Dolichocebus</i>	172
PHYLOGENY AND CLASSIFICATION OF OLIGOCENE PRIMATES	172

Origins of the Anthroidea	172
<i>Pondaungia</i> 173 <i>Amphipithecus</i> 174	
Phylogeny of the Fayum Primates	177
Parapithecoid Affinities 177 Propithecoid Affinities 180	
Origin of New World Primates	181
Taxonomy of New World Oligocene Anthropoids	182
5 Miocene Primates	184
PALEOCLIMATES AND BIOGEOGRAPHY	185
East African Rift System	186
Land Movements and Dispersal Routes	191
SUMMARY OF THE MIOCENE FOSSIL RECORD	194
African Fossil Record	194
Early Miocene 194 Middle and Late Miocene 196	
Eurasian Fossil Record	197
RISE OF THE HOMINOIDEA	200
Dryomorphs	204
<i>Proconsul</i> 206 <i>Rangwapithecus</i> 211 <i>Limnopithecus</i> 213	
<i>Dendropithecus</i> 214 <i>Micropithecus</i> 216 Craniodental	
Comparison of African Dryomorphs and Modern African	
Hominoids 217 Postcranial Adaptations of African Miocene	
Dryomorphs 220 <i>Dryopithecus</i> 227	
Ramamorphs	229
Ramamorphs from Europe and Asia Minor 230 Ramamorphs	
from the Siwaliks (Pakistan and India) 233 Ramamorphs	
from China 236 Comparison of Asian Ramamorphs and	
Dryomorphs 239 Ramamorphs from Africa 240	
Pliomorphs	242
<i>Pliopithecus</i> 243 Other Pliomorphs 246	
Recently Discovered Miocene Hominoids	246
MIOCENE MONKEYS	248
Old World Miocene Monkeys (<i>Cercopithecoidea</i>)	249
New World Miocene Monkeys (<i>Ceboidea</i>)	253
DIETARY PREFERENCES, BEHAVIOR, AND HABITATS	
OF MIOCENE PRIMATES	255
PHYLOGENY AND CLASSIFICATION OF MIOCENE	
PRIMATES	256
Hominoidea	256
Simons and Pilbeam's (1965) Taxonomy 256 Theories in Light	
of Biomolecular Data and Recent Fossil Evidence 258 Phylogeny	
of the Ramamorphs 264	
<i>Cercopithecoidea</i> and <i>Ceboidea</i>	267

6 Plio-Pleistocene Primates	270
PALEOCLIMATES AND BIOGEOGRAPHY	272
SUMMARY OF THE PLIO-PLEISTOCENE FOSSIL RECORD	273
South African Sites	275
Taung 277 Sterkfontein 280 Kromdraai 282 Makapansgat 284 Swartkrans 286 Summary of the South African Sites 288	
East African Sites	288
Sites Older than 4 Million Years 289 Laetoli (Northern Tanzania) 290 Hadar (Ethiopia) 292 Omo Basin (Ethiopia) 294 Lake Turkana (Kenya) 297 Olduvai Gorge (Tanzania) 301 Summary of the East African Sites 304	
AUSTRALOPITHECUS	305
General Craniodental Trends in Australopithecines	306
Gracile Australopithecines	308
<i>A. afarensis</i> 308 <i>A. africanus</i> 311	
Robust Australopithecines	315
<i>A. robustus</i> 315 <i>A. boisei</i> 320	
Comparison of Gracile and Robust Australopithecines	322
Body Size and Encephalization Quotients	324
HOMO	326
<i>H. habilis</i> 326 <i>H. erectus</i> 328 <i>H. sapiens</i> 328	
MORPHOLOGY OF HOMINID LOCOMOTION	331
Biomechanical Principles of Bipedalism	332
Evidence of Bipedalism in Australopithecines and Archaic Humans	337
<i>A. afarensis</i> 337 Other Australopithecines 342 <i>Homo</i> 344 Summary of Trends in Hominid Pelvic Morphology 344	
BEHAVIORAL AND CULTURAL TRENDS IN AUSTRALOPITHECINES AND ARCHAIC HUMANS	346
Behavioral Theories for the Evolution of Bipedalism	347
Beginnings of Culture	351
PHYLOGENY AND CLASSIFICATION OF EARLY HOMINIDS	357
Phylogenetic Relationships within <i>Australopithecus</i>	357
Phylogenetic Relationships within <i>Homo</i>	363
EPILOG	365
Appendices	367
A GEOLOGICAL TIME SCALE	367
B BASIC PRIMATE SKELETAL MORPHOLOGY	373

Cranial Morphology 373 Primate Dentition 378 Postcranial
Adaptations 382

C CORRELATES OF FEEDING BEHAVIOR IN MODERN PRIMATES	390
D CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE ORDER PRIMATES	393
REFERENCES	404
CREDITS	439
GLOSSARY	447
INDEX	467