

Table of Contents

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	ix
PREFACE	xiii
CONTENTS OF METHODS IN ENZYMOLOGY, VOLUME 118.....	xv

Section I. Cell Wall and Membrane

1. Isolation and Characterization of Plant Cell Walls and Cell Wall Components	WILLIAM S. YORK, ALAN G. DARVILL, MICHAEL McNEIL, THOMAS T. STEVENSON, AND PETER ALBERSHEIM	3
2. Isolation of the Plasma Membrane	THOMAS K. HODGES AND DAVID MILLS	41

Section II. Nucleus

3. Purification and Restriction Endonuclease Analysis of Plant Nuclear DNA	JOHN C. WATSON AND WILLIAM F. THOMPSON	57
4. Analyzing Genome Variation in Plants	CAROL RIVIN	77

Section III. Cytoplasmic Protein Synthesis

5. The Synthesis of High-Molecular-Weight Proteins in the Wheat Germ Translation System	M. D. MORCH, G. DRUGEON, W. ZAGORSKI, AND A. L. HAENNI	91
---	---	----

Section IV. The Chloroplast

A. Genome Structure

6. Isolation and Structural Analysis of Chloroplast DNA	JEFFREY D. PALMER	105
---	-------------------	-----

B. Transcription-Translation

- | | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 7. <i>In Vitro</i> Transcription of Chloroplast Protein Genes | EMIL M. OROZCO, JR.,
JOHN E. MULLET,
LINDA HANLEY-BOWDOIN,
AND NAM-HAI CHUA | 125 |
| 8. Coupled Transcription-Translation in Chloroplast Lysates | J. D. J. BARD,
D. P. BOURQUE, AND
D. ZAITLIN | 147 |
| 9. Translation by Isolated Pea Chloroplasts | HELEN T. NIVISON,
LEONARD E. FISH, AND
ANDRE T. JAGENDORF | 159 |

C. Photosynthetic Systems

- | | | |
|--|--|-----|
| 10. Isolation and Characterization of Chloroplast Envelope Membranes | KENNETH KEEGSTRA AND
ABDULLAH E. YOUSIF | 173 |
| 11. Characterization of the Thylakoid Membrane by Sub-fractionation Analyses | BERTIL ANDERSSON | 183 |
| 12. Subunit Structure and Biogenesis of ATP Synthase and Photosystem I Reaction Center | NATHAN NELSON | 197 |

D. RuBP Carboxylase

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 13. Cloning and Expression of Genes for the Small Subunit of Ribulosebiphosphate Carboxylase | C. F. WIMPEE AND
E. M. TOBIN | 215 |
| 14. Separation and Reassembly of the Subunits of Ribulosebiphosphate Carboxylase | T. JOHN ANDREWS | 229 |
| 15. The Cloning and Expression in <i>Escherichia coli</i> of RuBP Carboxylase/Oxygenase Large Subunit Genes | C. R. SOMERVILLE,
L. MCINTOSH,
J. FITCHEN, AND
M. GURFVITZ | 239 |

Section V. Mitochondria

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 16. The Isolation of Mitochondria and Mitochondrial DNA | MAUREEN R. HANSON,
MAURY L. BOESHORE,
PHILLIP E. MCCLEAN,
MARY A. O'CONNELL, AND
HELEN T. NIVISON | 257 |
| 17. Analysis of the Genome Structure of Plant Mitochondria | DAVID M. LONSDALE,
TONY P. HODGE, AND
PETER J. STOEHR | 275 |

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 18. Strategies for the Identification and Analysis of Higher Plant Mitochondrial Genes | ADAM J. DAWSON,
VALERIE P. JONES, AND
CHRISTOPHER J. LEAVER | 293 |
| 19. Isolation of Plant Mitochondrial RNA | DAVID B. STERN AND
KATHLEEN J. NEWTON | 309 |

Section VI. Nitrogen Metabolism

- | | | |
|---|---------------|-----|
| 20. Isolation and Characterization of Nitrogenase from <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> | VINOD K. SHAH | 321 |
| 21. Tn5 Mapping of Rhizobium Nitrogen Fixation Genes | G. DITTA | 331 |

Section VII. Cell Culture and Transformation

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 22. Establishment of Calli and Suspension Cultures | ROBERTA H. SMITH | 343 |
| 23. Protoplasts: Isolation, Culture, Plant Regeneration | INGO POTRYKUS AND
RAYMOND D. SHILLITO | 355 |
| 24. Fusion and Transformation of Plant Protoplasts | J. B. POWER, M. R. DAVEY,
J. P. FREEMAN,
B. J. MULLIGAN, AND
E. C. COCKING | 385 |
| 25. Organelle Transfer | ESRA GALUN AND
DVORA AVIV | 403 |

Section VIII. Gene Transfer

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 26. Gene Transfer in Plants: Production of Transformed Plants Using Ti Plasmid Vectors | STEPHEN G. ROGERS,
ROBERT B. HORSCH, AND
ROBERT T. FRALEY | 423 |
| 27. Plant Virus Vectors: Cauliflower Mosaic Virus | N. BRISSON AND
T. HOHN | 437 |
| 28. Direct Gene Transfer to Plants | JERZY PASZKOWSKI AND
MICHAEL W. SAUL | 447 |

Section IX. Virology

- | | | |
|--|---------------|-----|
| 29. <i>In Vitro</i> Transcription of Infectious Viral RNA from Cloned cDNA | PAUL AHLQUIST | 467 |
|--|---------------|-----|

30. Use of RNA Probes to Detect Plant RNA Viruses	S. J. GARGER AND T. H. TURPEN	481
31. Preparation and Use of cDNA Probes for Detection of Viral Genomes	PETER PALUKAITIS	487
32. ELISA Techniques	MICHAEL F. CLARK, RICHARD M. LISTER, AND MOSHE BAR-JOSEPH	507
SUBJECT INDEX		531