

Contents

Section I. Introduction	1
1. Immunology and the Scientific Method	3
2. An Overview of Immunity	9
3. Analysing the Immune System	18
Section II. Foreignness	31
4. Antigens	33
Section III. How the Immune System Developed	47
5. The Phylum Chordata	49
6. Ontogeny of the Immune System	64
Section IV. Cells of the Immune System	77
7. Macrophages and Monocytes	79
8. Granulocytes and Mast Cells	92
9. The Lymphocytes	102
Section V. Defense and Immunity	117
10. Phagocytosis	119
11. Interactions of Lymphocytes	130
Section VI. Antigens, Antibodies and Immunoglobulins	143
12. Antigen-Antibody Reactions	145
13. Antibody Synthesis	162
14. Structure of Immunoglobulins	175
15. Immunoglobulin Assembly	195
Section VII. Organs of the Immune System	207
16. The Bone Marrow	209
17. The Thymus	226
18. The Spleen	243
19. Lymph Nodes	257
20. Lymphoid Aggregations and Nodules	264
Section VIII. How the Immune System Evolved	279
21. Phylogeny of Cell-mediated Immunity	281
22. Humoral Immunity in Invertebrates	292
23. Evolution and Theories of Immunity	302

Further Reading	325
Appendix	331
Index	335