

General Information

Ticks and Tick-borne Diseases publishes original research papers, short communications, mini-reviews, letters to editor, and clinical-case studies covering the following topics:

- 1) Ticks:** biosystematics/taxonomy, morphology, evolution, ecology, physiology/biochemistry, behaviour, molecular biology, genomics/proteomics, and control
- 2) Ecology/ecoepidemiology of tick-borne diseases:** vector ticks and reservoir hosts, the mechanisms and processes determining their abundance and distribution, the occurrence and prevalence of pathogens in tick and tick-host populations, tick-host-pathogen interactions at the ecological level and their dependence upon environmental factors, natural focality, and risk assessments of exposure to ticks and the occurrence of tick-borne diseases
- 3) Tick-borne pathogens:** viruses, bacteria and parasites, their biology in ticks and vertebrates, pathogen-tick and pathogen-host interactions on the molecular and cellular levels, transmission, coinfection, genomics/proteomics, and biosystematics/taxonomy
- 4) Tick-borne diseases in domestic animals and wildlife:** epidemiology, diagnosis, immunology, treatment, vaccination, control/management, and economics
- 5) Tick-borne human diseases:** epidemiology, diagnosis, immunology, treatment, vaccination, socioeconomics, and public health

In addition, methodological papers on all these areas will be published as well as timely reviews on vectors and vector-borne diseases in which tick biology or tick-borne diseases are addressed.

Submissions

All manuscripts must be written in clear and grammatically correct English, should be submitted **double-spaced** and leave ample margins on both sides, top and bottom. The text of the manuscript must be provided in Microsoft Word format. Microsoft Word 2007 documents can currently not be accepted. Please use Word's "Save As" option to save your document as an older (.doc) file type. Submit illustration files separately from text files. Files for full colour images must be in a CMYK colour space. All illustration files should be in TIFF or EPS formats. Journal quality reproduction will require greyscale and colour files at resolutions yielding approximately 300 dpi. Bitmapped line art should be submitted at resolutions yielding 600–1200 dpi. For detailed information on artwork instructions, please refer to <http://www.elsevier.com/artworkinstructions>.

Any comments for the editor, e.g., suggestions for up to two competent reviewers (including their e-mail addresses), can be submitted via the respective "Comments to the Editor" text field during online submission or by sending a cover letter via e-mail. Manuscripts should be submitted to the Editorial Office in either one of the following ways:

Online submission (preferred)

<http://ees.elsevier.com/ttbdis>

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There are no submission fees or page charges.

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Organisation of manuscripts

1. Length: Illustrations and tables should be kept to the minimum necessary for understanding of the article. Mini-reviews should be no longer than 12 typewritten pages (DIN A4) excluding figures, tables, and references.

2. Form: The **first page** should contain the title of the article, all authors' **first names** (one first name of each author in full spelling) and **surnames, affiliations** as well as name and postal address, phone, fax, and e-mail of the **corresponding author**.

The **manuscript** (excluding mini-reviews!) should be organized as follows:

Abstract (max. 300 words), Keywords (5–6), Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, References, Legends to illustrations, tables.

Mini-reviews should be organized as follows: Summary (max. 300 words), Keywords (5–6), Introduction, Main chapters (**headline for every chapter**), Conclusions, Acknowledgements, References, Legends to illustrations, Tables.

Special note for **short communications and clinical-case studies:** Maximal length is 6 pages including references, in addition one table and one figure (alternatively two figures or two tables).

Do not capitalize title, authors' names, or any headings. **Headings and subheadings** should be printed in **bold**. **Italics** should be used only for **names of species**, symbols or variables, and **genes, not for Latin expressions** like *in situ*, *in vivo*, et al. etc. Do use only SI units. Taxonomic affiliation (family name) plus authority should be given at first mention of a species in the text, but not in the title.

3. Abbreviations must be kept to the minimum and should be explained in full spelling in parentheses when used for the first time.

4. Footnotes must be avoided.

5. Illustrations: Legends should be self-explanatory. The **maximum** type area is **18.3 cm width** and **24.2 cm height**. Figures should be designed to fit either one-column size (8.8 cm) or two-columns size (18.3 cm) in width. Figures must be **ready for reproduction** with clear lettering in suitable size. **Colour figures** can be printed only if part of the costs are covered by the author (250 EUR for one colour plate, and 200 EUR for every following).

In exceptional cases colour figure fees may be waived at the editor's discretion.

6. New nucleotide or amino acid sequences to be published must be deposited at a standard data base (e.g. GenBank or others) and the accession number must be mentioned in the text.

7. References should be **quoted** in the text **by author's name and by year**. If there is more than one article by the same author(s) per year use a and b after the year of publication. For two authors, both should be named (Smith and Miller, 1999); for more than two authors, use first author's name followed by et al.

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Strunk Jr., W., White, E.B., 1979. *The Elements of Style*, third ed. Macmillan, New York.

Mettam, G.R., Adams, L.B., 1999. How to prepare an electronic version of your article. In: Jones, B.S., Smith, R.Z. (Eds.), *Introduction to the Electronic Age*. E-Publishing Inc., New York, pp. 281–304.

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