

- Publication:** The quarterly journal is published on the first of March, June, September and December.
- Deadline:** The publication deadline is always six weeks before the date of publication: January 15th, April. 15th, July 15th, October 15^t
- Submission of manuscripts:** Manuscripts should be read by the responsible institute director and one other member of the editorial board and given approval for publication before being submitted.
- A manuscript can only be published when both approvals are provided to the publisher.
- File Format:** Please submit the manuscript as a MS-Word file in continuous text. The length of an article should not exceed 6-8 printed pages. As an exception 18-20 pages can be accepted.
- The specific publication format will be implemented at the editorial office.**
- Abstract:** Both a German and an English language abstract, containing a minimum of 1500 and a maximum of 1800 characters, must be submitted with each article.
- For articles of less than five pages, abstracts with 750 characters are acceptable.
- Keywords:** Please select at least three keywords in German and English to characterize the article.
- References:** **References should be made in the vTI-specific citation format.**
- Within an article refer to literature by using (*author, year*). Other forms are not accepted; papers will be remitted.
- Please see the instructions for "Literature Citations".
- Tables/
Photos/
Illustrations** Tables and illustrations should be oriented on the final column width (= 83 mm).
- The use of double column width (= 174 mm) is also possible.
- Please avoid using other formats!
- The typeface within tables or diagrams should be Arial, 8 pt.
- Effects such as background fillings, outline fonts, shade and colour graduations and shading itself should be avoided wherever possible.
- Please provide illustrations as tif or jpg file (min. 300 dpi), graphics in the original file format (xls, ppt) or high quality pdf.
- All graphics and illustrations should be in black and white or greyscale.
- Colour versions of graphics and illustrations will be accepted for the online version of LBF only.
- Under all circumstances supply text and illustrations in separate files.**
- Language:** Article contributions in English are especially desirable.
- Special reprints:** Can be applied for to the publisher.

- Style:** The citation rules for *Landbauforschung* follow the style of the journal *Naturwissenschaften*.
- In-text-citation:** In-text-citation have to be in the form (Author, Year).
- Bibliography:**
- Authors are listed separated by comma
 - If no person can be made responsible for the publication, then the title of the publication replaces the Author's name
 - As few labels and as little punctuation as possible is to be used
 - Journal titles are abbreviated according to the rules of large international databases

Examples:

- Journal Articles:** **Persons or Corporate Body as Author** (Year) Article. Journal Volume (Issue):Page-Page
- Meyer U, Lebzien P** (2004) Untersuchungen zum Proteinbedarf von Schwarzbunten Mastbullen. *Landbauforsch* 54(3):145-151
- Schmidt S, Schulze P** (1998) Arbeiten über den H₂O-Bedarf von *Pleurotus* sp. *Soil Biol Biochem* 22:1555-1562
- Numbered Special Issues (Sonderheft):** **Person or Corporate Body as Author** (Year) Article. Journal Spec iss Volume : Page-Page
- Böhme H, Lang H-P, Flachowsky G** (1999) Ist das Vorhandensein von Biowerkstoffen zu rechtfertigen? *Landbauforsch Völkenrode SH* 193:273-278
- Rogasik H, Onasch I, Brunotte J, Jegou D, Wendroth O** (2003) Assessment of soil structure using X-ray tomography. *Geol Soc Spec Publ* 215:151-165
- Non-numbered Special Issues:** **Person or Corporate body as Author** (Year) Article. In: Person or Corporate Body as Editors (ed/eds) Title of Special Issue. Place of Publication : Publisher, pp Page-Page, Journal Spec Iss
- Kallweit E** (1997) Sicherung einer marktgerechten Fleischerzeugung. In: *Tierhaltung 2000 : 2. Wilhelm-Stahl-Symposium am 18. und 19. März 1997 in Rostock ; Vorträge und Posterkurzfassungen*. Dummerstorf : FBN, pp 142-147, *Arch Tierzucht SH*
- Lebzien P, Voigt J** (1999) Prediction of utilizable crude protein at the duodenum of dairy cows. In: *9th International Symposium on Ruminant Physiology : 17-22 October 1999 in Pretoria, South Africa*. Pretoria, South Africa : South African Society of Animal Science, pp 256-257, *SA J Anim Sci Spec Iss [Abstract]*
- Book:** **Person or Corporate Body as Author** (Year) Title of Book : Subtitle. Place of Publication : Publisher, Pages p, ISBN
- Klingmuller W** (1988) *Azospirillum IV : genetics, physiology, ecology*. Heidelberg : Springer, 333 p, ISBN 3-540-12345-9

Article in "Book"

Person or Corporate body as Author (Year) Article. In: Person or Corporate body as Editor (ed/eds) Title of Book. Place of Publication : Publisher, pp Page-Page, ISBN

Ahlgrimm H-J (1998) Trace gas emissions from agriculture : possibilities for reduction? In: El Bassam N, Behl R K, Prochnow B (eds) Sustainable agriculture for food, energy and Industry : strategies towards achievement ; proceedings of the International Conference held in Braunschweig, Germany, June 1997; Vol 1. London : James & James, pp 74-84, ISBN 1-873936-76-1

"Book" in Series:

Person or Corporate body as Author (Year) Article. Place of Publication : Publisher, Page p, Series Issue number

Hesse D, Knierim U, Borell E von, Herrmann H-J, Koch L, Müller C, Rauch H-W, Sachser N (2000) Tiergerechtheit auf dem Prüfstand : Anforderungen an freiwillige Prüfverfahren gemäß § 13 a TierSchG. Frankfurt a M : DLG, 15 p, DLG-Merkblatt 321

Kühlbach K (2004) Standortentwicklung für die Landwirtschaft : rechtlicher Rahmen und Instrumente für die Standortsicherung und Betriebsentwicklung. Münster-Hiltrup : Landwirtschaftsverl, 149 p, KTBL-Schrift 413

Parr JF (ed) (1981) Water potential relations in soil microbiology : proceedings of a symposium. Dec. 3 - 8, 1978. Madison, Wis : SSSA, VIII, 151 p, Soil Sci Soc Am Spec Publ 9

Electronic media:

The citation style for electronic media follows the requirements of the ISO Standard 690-2. This standard requires the following additional fields in particular:

- Type of media: [online], [CD-ROM], [DVD], [Videotape]
- Hard- and Software requirements: IBM-PC, Mac, VHS, etc.
- Means and method of access: "to be found under <URL>, <FTP>" etc.
- Citation date: [as exact as possible, according to the frequency of change]

- Internet:

Responsible Person or Corporate body (Year) Title [Type of Media]. Edition/Version. Place of Publication : Publisher, to be found at <URL> [Citation date] ISBN

The Ontario Federation of Anglers & Hunters (1995) Lead shot banned as of 1997[online]. Canada, to be found at <<http://www.the-fishing-network.com/clubs/ofah/leadtips.htm>> [quoted, 04.05.2001]

Irps H (2003) Energy sources : non renewable and renewable [online]. In: Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS). Oxford : EOLSS Publ, pp 30, to be found at <<http://www.eolss.net> (members only)> [quoted, 22.12.2003]

- CD-ROM:

McConnell WH (1993) Constitutional history. In: The Canadian Encyclopedia [CD-ROM]. Macintosh version 1.1. Toronto : McClelland & Stuart, ISBN 0-7710-1932-7