

# JOURNAL OF SHOULDER AND ELBOW SURGERY

EDITOR IN CHIEF

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## INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

### PURPOSE AND POLICIES

The *Journal of Shoulder and Elbow Surgery* is a scientific medical journal containing information relative to the investigation of the development, preservation, and restoration of the form and function of the shoulder girdle, arm, elbow, and associated structures by medical, surgical, and physical means.

The objectives of the Journal are to enhance the professional study and practice of shoulder and elbow surgery, to act as a stimulant to research by providing a forum for discussion of new scientific advances, and to further international cooperation among shoulder and elbow societies by serving as an official publication for recognized societies.

To accomplish these goals, the Journal accepts for publication original articles, descriptions of surgical and other patient care techniques, case reports, historical and current reviews, editorials, comments on published material, and announcements or proceedings of participating societies. Books are also accepted for review.

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Manuscripts and all other communications for the Editor(s) must be written in English. Submission of the materials in the correct format will expedite the review process and prevent unnecessary delay in publication. Materials should be submitted to the Editor in the geographic region in which the author(s) resides (see box). If it is unclear to whom the manuscript might best be directed, the materials should be directed to the Editor in Chief.

Three high-quality copies of the manuscript and 3 sets of illustrations are required. It is essential that the material be

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Type the manuscript on white paper with margins of at least 25 mm (1 inch). Type on one side only. Use double

spacing throughout the manuscript. Begin each of the following sections on separate pages: title page, abstract, text, acknowledgments, references, individual tables, and legends. Number the pages consecutively in the upper or lower right-hand corner of each page beginning with the title page.

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The title page should include a concise but informative title of the article and the first name, middle initial, and last name along with the highest earned academic degree of each author. The title page should also include the name of the department and the institution to which each author's work should be attributed. The name, address, telephone number, and fax number of the author responsible for correspondence should be identified, as should any source of support in the form of grants, equipment, or other items.

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Give numbers of observations. Report any losses to observation. Provide details about randomization. Describe statistical methods in enough detail to enable a knowledgeable reader who has access to the original data to verify reported results. Avoid sole reliance on statistical hypothesis testing, such as the use of *P* values, which might fail to convey important quantitative information. Avoid nontechnical uses of technical terms in statistics, such as *random* or *significant*.

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### Acknowledgments

Those who have contributed to the paper but whose contributions do not justify authorship may be named and their contribution described. Such persons must have given their permission to be so named, because readers may infer their endorsement of the data and the conclusions reached. Technical help may also be acknowledged.

### References

Type the references double-spaced in alphabetic order and number them sequentially. Identify references in the text, tables, and illustration legends by superscript Arabic numerals. References must conform to Vancouver style. Abbreviate titles of journals according to the style used in *Cumulated Index Medicus*. When a reference citation has 6 or fewer authors, list all the authors; when there are 7 or more authors, list the first 6 then "et al."

Examples of the correct forms of references are provided below:

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