INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

Objectives and policy of the journal

Biological inorganic chemistry is a field of science which embraces the principles of biology and inorganic chemistry and which has grown tremendously in recent years. This field has important implications for many other sciences, ranging from medicine to the environment. Furthermore, studies of the roles of metal ions in biological systems often involve the development of relevant chemistry, new methodologies of investigation, and the application of advanced physical techniques.

JBIC (Journal of Biological Inorganic Chemistry) seeks to promote this field internationally. The journal is primarily concerned with advances in the understanding of systems involving one or more metal ions set in a biological matrix - particulary metalloproteins and metal-nucleic acid complexes in order to understand biological function at the molecular level. Synthetic analogues mimicking function, structure and spectroscopy of naturally occurring biological molecules are also of interest to the Journal. Manuscripts describing high-quality and original research concerned with metal ions or other "inorganic" species and having biological relevance are invited for submission to this journal. All submissions must be in English. The Journal publishes original articles, minireviews and commentaries on debated issues.

JBIC papers should be visually attractive. A minimal amount of text written in a concise style should be accompanied by generous use of figures and tables. Ideally, papers should follow the style of a carefully prepared conference presentation.

Manuscripts should preferably be submitted online using the link on the journal's home page or directly via http://jbic.manuscript central.com and following the on-screen instructions. The e-mail address and fax number of the corresponding author should be provided.

Paper submission can be made by sending one *complete* copy of the manuscript including one set of original figures to Lawrence Que:

Lawrence Que (Chief Editor) JBIC University of Minnesota Department of Chemistry 207 Pleasant Street SE Minneapolis, MN 55455-0431, USA e-mail: jbic@chem.umn.edu Tel.: +1-612-626-9405 Fax: +1-612-625-0078 website: http://www.chem.umn.edu/jbic You are strongly encouraged to suggest suitable referees for your manuscript.

Acceptance must be preceded by positive evaluation of the paper by at least two referees who are experts in the field. Referees are urged to write their comments in a frank but constructive style. Both positive and negative comments should be detailed, and aimed at improving the quality of the authors' research in an educational way. Generic negative comments do a poor service to the authors, the journal and the Society. Referees are anonymous, and their identity is not disclosed.

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Manuscripts should be concisely written in clear, simple English. All parts of the manuscript (including references, acknowledgements, tables and figure legends) must be typed double spaced (12-point Times font and 24-point line spacing are preferred) with a left margin of at least 2.5 cm.

The author should mark the desired position of figures and tables. Both form and content of the manuscript should be carefully checked to exclude the need for corrections in proof. Should extensive corrections in proof be unavoidable, the correction costs will be charged to the author. However, new results may be given at the end of the paper in a "Note added in proof". Corrections and Notes added in proof are subject to editorial approval.

Incomplete and imperfect manuscripts will be returned immediately.

Manuscripts must be accompanied by the "Copyright Transfer Statement" (the form is available online and is regularly published in this journal).

Form of manuscripts

Each manuscript should be divided into the following sections: Abstract, Key words, Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, and Discussion, followed by Acknowledgements (when appropriate), References, tables and figure legends. The Results and Discussion sections may be merged when appropriate. Other headings (e.g., Theoretical Treatments, Instrument Construction, Concluding Remarks, etc.) may be acceptable subject to the editor's judgement.

The title page should contain:

(1) The names of the authors together with their respective affiliations. Addresses should be complete and may be given in the local language. An envelope symbol should be used to indicate to which author correspondence should be sent. (2) The fax number and e-mail address of the corresponding author.

(3) A list of non-standard abbreviations. Standard abbreviations as used in the biochemical literature, e.g., Eur J Biochem 1:259–266 (1967) and JBIC 1:G1–G29 (1996) need not be defined.

Nomenclature. Insofar as possible, authors should use systematic names similar to those used by Chemical Abstracts Service or IUPAC. A genus/species name should be in italics (underlined once in the typescript) and written out in full at first mention. Thereafter, the name of the genus may be abbreviated to a single letter provided ambiguity is avoided. The genus name is in italics when the whole genus is referred to. When used trivially, genus names are in roman (not underlined). Anglicized versions are not underlined and are capitalized. Strains are designated by capital letters and numbers.

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The **Introduction** should be concise and define the scope of the work in relation to other work done in the same field. It should not as a rule give an exhaustive review of the literature.

Materials and methods. This section should provide enough information to permit exact repetition of the experimental work.

Results should be clear and precise.

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All references listed must be cited at the proper point(s) in the text, using the appropriate number(s) in square brackets. If the context demands it, authors' names may also be mentioned.

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JBIC has developed a further set of guidelines to promote uniform standards for the evaluation of manuscripts that describe macromolecular structures at the atomic level. They are available under: http://link. springer.de/link/service/journals/00775/index. htm

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