

**General introduction**

Only manuscripts containing original material are considered for publication in the *Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology*. By submission of a manuscript for publication in the journal the authors enter into a commitment that they have not submitted the paper (either in whole or in part) for publication elsewhere. Manuscripts must be accompanied by the “**Copyright Transfer Statement**” (the form is regularly published in this journal). Papers should be submitted for one of the following sections: (1) **Original papers** are communications on aspects of experimental and clinical oncology. (2) **Rapid communications** should not include more than one table and/or one figure. Single observations with general significance are published in this section. (3) **Letters to the editors** may refer briefly to papers already published in the journal, providing new scientific results are also presented. (4) **Meeting reports** provide latest results presented at important congresses. (5) **Guest Editorials** and (6) **Reviews**.

Papers must be written in English. All manuscripts are subject to copy editing. Papers should be submitted *in triplicate*. In order to reduce mailing costs, rejected manuscripts will not normally be returned, except for original halftone illustrations. The text should be typed in double-line spacing and with wide margins throughout. Standard size (A4) typing should be used.

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The TNM system (4th ed, 1987) should be used for classification of disease in tumour patients.

**Organization of the manuscript**

The title page should give the title of the paper; the names of all authors and separately all authors according to their affiliations to the departments and institutions where they are based [annotated if necessary to make the affiliations(s) of each clear]. A short footnote acknowledging financial support can also be included on this page. To facilitate communication between the authors, editors and publisher, the author should also furnish a fax number. The **Abstract** should then precede the main text. It should not exceed 30 lines or *200 words in length* and must be subdivided in the format: **Purpose, Methods, Results, Conclusions**. *Three to five key words* should be given after the abstract, using concepts from the Index Medicus **Medical Subject Headings** if possible.

The **Introduction** should define the subject matter in a few sentences and refer the reader to the most recent reviews for information on earlier work on the same subject. Historical details should not be given.

The **Materials and methods** section should give concise descriptions of patients and/or laboratory animals concerned and specify the equipment, chemical preparations and methods used. A description note of the statistical methods used to evaluate the results should also be included in this section. Data should be presented as concisely as possible, if appropriate in table form, though very large tables should be avoided. The **Results** section should describe the outcome of the experiments or trials. If mean values are cited the number of measurements and the standard deviation should also be given. Statistical significance levels should be noted as appropriate. In the **Discussion** the conclusions inferred from the results should be stated. The results should be discussed briefly with reference to the relevant specialist literature. The list of **References** must include only publications cited in the text. The references must be arranged in alphabetical order by surname of first author. All authors must be listed for each paper or work cited followed by: Year/Full title/Journal title (as in Index Medicus)/Volume-Number/pages.

Paper in a multi-author work. Example:

Seid AB, Cotton R (1983) Tumors of the larynx, trachea and bronchi. In: Bluestone CD, Stool SE (eds) *Pediatric laryngology*, vol 2. Saunders, Philadelphia, pp 1318–1329

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