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The manuscript should be divided into sections, and provided in the following order:

Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, References, Figure Legends, Tables, Figures, and Appendices (if used). Appendices may be appropriate for mathematical details that interrupt the flow of the paper.

References

1. Journal article:

Smith J, Jones M Jr, Houghton L et al (1999) Future of health insurance. *N Engl J Med* 965:325–329

2. Inclusion of issue number (optional):

Saunders DS (1976) The biological clock of insects. *Sci Am* 234(2):114–121

3. Journal issue with issue editor:

Smith J (ed) (1998) Rodent genes. *Mod Genomics J* 14(6):126–233

4. Journal issue with no issue editor:

Mod Genomics J (1998) Rodent genes. *Mod Genomics J* 14(6):126–233

5. Book chapter:

Brown B, Aaron M (2001) The politics of nature. In: Smith J (ed) *The rise of modern genomics*, 3rd edn. Wiley, New York

6. Book, authored:

South J, Blass B (2001) *The future of modern genomics*. Blackwell, London

7. Book, edited:

Smith J, Brown B (eds) (2001) *The demise of modern genomics*. Blackwell, London

8. Chapter in a book in a series without volume titles:

Schmidt H (1989) Testing results. In: Hutzinger O (ed) Handbook of environmental chemistry, vol 2E. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, p 111

9. Chapter in a book in a series with volume title:

Smith SE (1976) Neuromuscular blocking drugs in man. In: Zaimis E (ed) Neuromuscular junction. Handbook of experimental pharmacology, vol 42. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, pp593–660

10. Proceedings as a book (in a series and subseries):

Zowghi D et al (1996) A framework for reasoning about requirements in evolution. In: Foo N, Goebel R (eds) PRICAI'96: topics in artificial intelligence. 4th Pacific Rim conference on artificial intelligence, Cairns, August 1996. Lecture notes in computer science (Lecture notes in artificial intelligence), vol 1114. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, p 157

11. Proceedings with an editor (without a publisher):

Aaron M (1999) The future of genomics. In: Williams H (ed) Proceedings of the genomic researchers, Boston, 1999

12. Proceedings without an editor (without a publisher):

Chung S-T, Morris RL (1978) Isolation and characterization of plasmid deoxyribonucleic acid from *Streptomyces fradiae*. In: Abstracts of the 3rd international symposium on the genetics of industrial microorganisms, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 4–9 June 1978

13. Paper presented at a conference:

Chung S-T, Morris RL (1978) Isolation and characterization of plasmid deoxyribonucleic acid from *Streptomyces fradiae*. Paper presented at the 3rd international symposium on the genetics of industrial microorganisms, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 4–9 June 1978

14. Patent:

Name and date of patent are optional

Norman LO (1998) Lightning rods. US Patent 4,379,752, 9 Sept 1998

15. Dissertation:

Trent JW (1975) Experimental acute renal failure. Dissertation, University of California

16. Institutional author (book):

International Anatomical Nomenclature Committee (1966) *Nomina anatomica*. Excerpta Medica, Amsterdam

17. Non-English publication cited in an English publication:

Wolf GH, Lehman P-F (1976) *Atlas der Anatomie*, vol 4/3, 4th edn. Fischer, Berlin. [NB: Use the language of the primary document, not that of the reference for "vol" etc.!]

18. Non-Latin alphabet publication:

The English translation is optional.

Marikhin VY, Myasnikova LP (1977) *Nadmolekulyarnaya struktura polimerov* (The supramolecular structure of polymers). Khimiya, Leningrad

19. Published and In press articles with or without DOI:

19.1 In press

Wilson M et al (2006) References. In: Wilson M (ed) *Style manual*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York (in press)

19.2. Article by DOI (with page numbers)

Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *J Mol Med* 78:74–80. DOI 10.1007/s001090000086

19.3. Article by DOI (before issue publication with page numbers)

Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *J Mol Med* (in press). DOI 10.1007/s001090000086

19.4. Article in electronic journal by DOI (no paginated version)

Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *Dig J Mol Med*. DOI 10.1007/s801090000086

20. Internet publication/Online document

Doe J (1999) Title of subordinate document. In: The dictionary of substances and their effects. Royal Society of Chemistry. Available via DIALOG. [http://www.rsc.org/dose/title of subordinate document](http://www.rsc.org/dose/title%20of%20subordinate%20document). Cited 15 Jan 1999

20.1. Online database

Healthwise Knowledgebase (1998) US Pharmacopeia, Rockville. <http://www.healthwise.org>. Cited 21 Sept 1998

Supplementary material/private homepage

Doe J (2000) Title of supplementary material. <http://www.privatehomepage.com>. Cited 22 Feb 2000
University site

Doe J (1999) Title of preprint. <http://www.uni-heidelberg.de/mydata.html>. Cited 25 Dec 1999

FTP site

Doe J (1999) Trivial HTTP, RFC2169. <ftp://ftp.isi.edu/in-notes/rfc2169.txt>. Cited 12 Nov 1999

Organization site

ISSN International Centre (1999) Global ISSN database. <http://www.issn.org>. Cited 20 Feb 2000

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