

Journal of Refractive Surgery Information for Authors

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Abstract: Each article must have an abstract that specifically summarizes the content of the paper in **no more than 250 words**. The abstract should include four paragraphs, each one designated to the following: Purpose, Methods, Results, and Conclusions (**the Conclusions section should be no more than 50 words**). These sections must briefly describe, respectively, the problem being addressed, how the study was performed, the salient results, and the conclusions from the results. The purpose of the abstract is to allow the content of the paper to be understood independently.

Text: A brief introductory statement should state the subject of the study and the problem. This should not include an extensive review of the literature, but only that portion which is pertinent to the purpose of the study. Materials and Methods should accurately and clearly describe methods and materials used and/or the patient population studied so that the study may be replicated. Case reports should provide concise chronological observations, but not speculation. Results should be given in written format, but tables and graphs may be used to supplement the data. Visual acuity should be reported at the 20/20 level. Material in the text should not be repeated in the tables and graphs. The discussion should elucidate the results, relate them to the work of others, and describe their significance. Histopathology and electromicrographs should be annotated with letters, arrows, and where appropriate, calibration bars.

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for Authors and Editors, **with one exception: list all authors**. A reference to a paper "in press" should be included with the references; citations such as "in preparation," "unpublished data," "personal communications," and news articles should be included in the text in parentheses. The author must provide permission of the originator of a personal communication if he or she is quoted. References at the end of the text should be listed in numerical, not alphabetical order. Please list all authors in the reference list. Abbreviations of journal names should follow *Index Medicus*; titles not listed in *Index Medicus* should be written out.

Articles: Iber FL, McGonagle T, Serebro HA. Unidirectional sodium flux in small intestine in experimental canine cholera. *Am J Med Sci* 1969;258:340-350.

Books: Clayman HM. *The Surgeon's Guide to Intraocular Lens Implantation*, 2nd ed. Thorofare, NJ: SLACK Inc;1985:77-78.

Chapters in books: Thornton SP. *Surgical armamentarium*. In: Sanders DR, Hofmann RF (eds). *Refractive Surgery: A Text of Radial Keratotomy*, 2nd ed. Thorofare, NJ: SLACK Inc;1985:87-95.

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History of Refractive Surgery: Reproduction of historical articles not generally accessible in the English literature or biographical information.

Instruments and Surgical Techniques: Concise descriptions of both new and refined instruments, surgical techniques, and their uses.

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