

Instructions for Authors

DECLARATION OF INTEREST

All sources of funding must be declared, including grants from non-commercial institutions. If no funding was received, this should be stated. Any commercial relationship or potential conflict of interest related to the submission must be declared. If no such circumstances exist, that should be indicated. Include the declaration of interest in the title page.

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

Studies involving humans should comply with the principles of the Helsinki Declaration of 1975 and with due subsequent amendments by the World Medical Assembly. The manuscript must contain a statement in the Material and Methods section that informed consent was obtained, as well as a statement of approval by the appropriate ethics committee related to the institution where the study was performed. Identifying information, such as patients' names or initials, must be omitted. Reports involving animals must include a statement in the Material and Methods section that approval by the appropriate ethics committee was obtained.

SUBMISSION

Cover letter. In the cover letter the authors should briefly state their main findings and explain why they consider the manuscript suitable for publication in *Infectious Diseases* (formerly *Scandinavian Journal of Infectious Diseases*). The cover letter must state all submissions and previous reports that might be regarded as redundant or duplicate publication of the same or very similar work. If no such report exists, that should be stated. Any overlapping report should be included with the submission. A presentation at a meeting or a report in abstract form does not preclude submission.

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CATEGORIES OF MANUSCRIPTS

Original article: Original articles should be divided into Abstract, Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, Discussion and References. Sub-headings are allowed in the Materials and Methods and Results sections. There is no separate Conclusion section. Conclusions can be included at the end of the Discussion. The manuscript should not include more than 4000 words (excluding abstract, references, tables and legends), 40 references and 6 figures and tables altogether. The abstract should not exceed 250 words and should be structured with the following subheadings: Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusions.

Brief report. Compared to original articles, a short communication contains a more restricted message. The same structure is used, including Abstract, Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, Discussion

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MANUSCRIPT REQUIREMENTS

Submitted manuscripts should be arranged according to the rules stated in "Uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals" (www.icmje.org).

Title page: The title page should include (1) a concise and informative title for the article as well as the name and institutional affiliation of each author; (2) key-words obtained from the abstract, to be used for index purposes; (3) a running headline containing no more than 50 characters including spaces; (4) the complete contact information for the corresponding author, including name, mailing address, telephone and fax numbers, e-mail address; (5) declaration of interest (see above).

Text: The journal accepts British as well as American English. The authors are responsible for the quality of language and inadequate English may lead to rejection. Professional services may be needed (see for example www.internationalscienceediting.com, www.writescienceright.com, www.sfedit.net). Please upload your manuscript including tables as a single Microsoft Word document. Double-space the entire manuscript, including references, tables and figure legends, with 1-inch margins on each side. Leave the right-hand margin unadjusted. Do not break words at the end of lines. The use of abbreviations is discouraged. When needed, abbreviations should appear in parentheses when they first occur, in the abstract and/or in the main text. Presentation of essentially the same data in both table and figure is not acceptable.

Acknowledgements: An acknowledged person should be named in full and must agree to the acknowledgement. The acknowledgement section is placed between the discussion and the reference list. Please observe that all funding is declared under Declaration of interest.

Tables: Use roman numerals (e.g., Table III) for tables. Explain abbreviations in foot notes (e.g., VAP, ventilator-associated pneumonia; OR, odds ratio) and use a, b, c etc. for explanation of data (e.g., a limit of detection of HCV RNA < 15 IU/ml).

Figures: To ensure correct placement of a figure, refer to it by Arabic numeral within parenthesis, e.g., (Figure 1) at an appropriate position in the text. Please ensure that all details are large enough to be fully legible in spite of considerable reduction. Figures should be uploaded as separate files in one of the following formats: *TIFF, EPS, JPEG, PDF, Word documents, Excel, or Powerpoint*. Photographs should

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Nucleotide sequences: Nucleotide sequences must be made available by submission to the International Nucleotide Sequence Databases. Prior to acceptance, the accession number(s) is included in the Materials and Methods section of the manuscript. For more information, please see <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Genbank>, <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/embl>, and <http://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp>.

References: The Vancouver system must be applied for all references. List the first six authors followed by et al. References should be numbered consecutively within brackets in the order in which they first occur in the text, e.g., [2, 4-7, 14]. Accepted but not yet published reports are referred to in the reference list, and other information (unpublished observations, personal communications, URLs, etc) in the text. For abbreviations of journal titles, please consult list of currently indexed MEDLINE titles accessible at <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/journals>. The reference list should be placed in the manuscript immediately before tables and figures.

Reference to journals:

[1]. Poutsiaka DD, Davidson LE, Kahn KL, Bates DW, Snyderman DR, Hibberd PL. Risk factors for death after sepsis in patients immunosuppressed before the onset of sepsis. *Scand J Infect Dis* 2009;41:469-79.

Reference to books:

[2]. Gray BM. *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infections. In: Stevens DL, Kaplan EL, editors. *Streptococcal infections*. Oxford University Press; 2000 pp 302-32.

Reference to journal articles in electronic format:

Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. *Emerg Infect Dis* [serial online] 1995 Jan-Mar [cited 1996 Jun 5]; 1(1): [24 screens]. Available from: URL: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/eid.htm>.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Supplementary information, including extensive data sets, large figures, audio and DVD/video material, can be made available in the online version of the journal. Do not include supplementary information within the main manuscript file, but upload as separate file(s), labelled as "Supplemental Digital Content". Include a sequential number (S1, S2 etc) and a brief description of the content at the appropriate position in the text and a list at the end of the discussion. Please note that supplementary files are not copy-edited but will be presented as submitted.

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