

Amino Acids

The Forum for Amino Acid
and Protein Research

Instructions to Authors

Manuscripts should be typewritten (12 pt throughout) with double spacing and wide margins, and submitted in triplicate (original typed on one side of the paper only, plus two double-sided copies) and should be sent to one of the Section Editors.

Papers should be clearly and concisely written in correct English; this is the responsibility of the authors.

Authors are strongly encouraged to send the final version of their manuscript – after acceptance for publication – in electronic form. Please follow the special technical instructions as printed in all issues of this journal.

To facilitate communication between authors, editors and publisher, the telephone and fax numbers and e-mail address of the corresponding author should be provided on the title page of each manuscript.

1. Original papers. Manuscript length should not exceed 10 printed pages (approx. 48,500 characters) including tables and figures.

The contents should be arranged under the following headings: Summary, Introduction, Material and Methods, Results, Discussion, and References. The first page should comprise: Title of the paper, name(s) of the author(s), department, running headline (condensed title) not exceeding 60 letters and spaces, and exact address and email number of the corresponding author.

For papers involving human subjects, adequate documentation should be provided to certify that appropriate ethical safeguards and protocols have been followed. Animal experiments should include a clear description of the method of anesthesia and killing.

Rapid Communication manuscripts can be submitted to any editor and should deal with a single point. Their entire length should not exceed 4 printed pages. The author must explain in a covering letter why publication is urgent. Manuscripts must include a very brief summary of no more than 35 words, and keywords. They may include one figure or table. Editorial review will be accelerated; papers will either be accepted or rejected, not allowing any modification of a paper. Galley proofs should be corrected and returned within three days. Accepted rapid communications will be published not later than three months after submission.

Short Communications should be prepared as described above except for the following: The average length of short communications should not exceed 1500 words and a maximum of two figures or tables is accepted. The summary should not exceed 80 words. Short communications can only be accepted or rejected.

Review Articles will be invited by one of the Section Editors. Authors who consider to write a review please contact one of the Section Editors.

Letters to the Editor have to refer to an article published in *Amino Acids* and should be sent to Prof. G. Lubec.

All business communications and all correspondence concerning technical details and offprints should be addressed directly to Springer-Verlag, Production Department, Sachsenplatz 4–6, P.O. Box 89, A-1201 Wien, Austria (Fax +43/1/330 24 26-64; e-mail: eblecha@springer.at).

2. Summaries. The papers must be accompanied by a short summary (not exceeding 150 words in full length papers and 80 words in short communications).

3. Key Words. Provide and identify three to six key words which will assist in indexing your work.

4. Small Print. The chapter on material and methods, case reports, and text of secondary importance will be printed in small print and should be indicated as such. Small print should not be used to save money – it costs more to set up – but just to improve the presentation of the text.

5. Literature References. In the text, names of authors should be followed by the year of publication in parentheses as follows: Stewart (1981). All papers mentioned in the text, but only these, should be cited in the list of references at the end of the manuscript in alphabetical order according to the authors' names. References should be given as follows, for

a) *Journals:* Names and initials of all authors, year of publication, complete title of paper, name of journal (abbreviated), number of volume, first and last page numbers.

Example: Jensen TS, Smith DF (1981) The role of consciousness in stress-induced analgesia. *J Neural Transm* 52: 55–60

b) *Books:* Name(s) of author(s), year of publication, complete title, edition, publisher, place of publication, and page number.

Example: Stewart II WE (1981) The interferon system, 2nd edn. Springer, Wien New York, p 90

c) *Proceedings and Transactions:* Name(s) of author(s), year of publication, complete title, name(s) of editor(s), title of the proceedings if any, name of proceedings, place and year of congress or symposium, publisher, place of publication, the series, if any, plus volume or number in the series, and first and last page numbers.

Example: Jellinger K, Riederer P, Kothbauer P (1978) Changes of some putative neurotransmitters in human cerebral infarction. In: Jellinger K, Klatzo I, Riederer P (eds) *Neurotransmitters in cerebral coma and stroke*. Proceedings of the workshop, Vienna 1978, Springer, Wien New York (*J Neural Transm [Suppl 14]*) pp 31–44

6. Illustrations. The number and final size of illustrations must be kept to a minimum required for clarification of the text. In general, only unpublished illustrations should be used. As a rule, requests for colour reproductions cannot be approved, unless the author will bear the costs. Lettering with Letraset (instant letter) is recommended. Lettering should be large enough to be legible after reduction (at least 2 mm high). Illustrations should be planned in advance for reduction to column width (82 mm) or page width (169 mm). The maximum space, on one page, for illustrations is 169 mm × 227 mm. All illustrative material must be submitted on separate sheets. On the back of each illustration the author's name and the figure number should be written. Legends for all figures should be typed in numerical order on a separate sheet of paper. Magnifications should be given. Photographs should be glossy prints, sharply focused and showing strong contrast, trimmed at right angles. Areas considered of special interest may be indicated on a transparent cover so that they may receive special attention. Cutouts or dispensable marginal areas may also be given.

7. Tables should be typed on separate sheets, provided with a heading, and numbered.

8. Submission in electronic form. Technical instructions are given on last page.

9. Proofs. For all papers page proofs will be sent as PDF files to the authors. Corrections of typographical errors must be made carefully, and changes or additions must be kept to a minimum. Costs for changes exceeding 10 percent of the costs of composition will be charged to authors.

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