

### Editorial Policy

Annals of Dermatology is primarily intended for publication of contributors who are interested in dermatology and researches on the biology and pathology of the skin all over the world and is expected to promote sincere communication among the physicians working in this field. The Journal will contain invited review articles (an average of 30 typewritten pages on A4 size paper including references), original articles (which should not exceed 20 type-written pages), and case reports (which should not exceed 10 type-written pages), short reports and letters to the editor. Only previously unpublished articles should be submitted and the accepted manuscripts will become the property of the Journal and may not be published elsewhere without written permission from both the Editor and the Publisher. The Editors, Publisher and the Korean Dermatological Association disclaim any responsibility for the statements and opinions in the articles and do not guarantee or endorse any products or service advertised in this publication. The Annals of Dermatology is published four times a year (February, May, August, November at the end of the month) in English by the Korean Dermatological Association.

### Ethical Issues

In studies of human subjects, the procedures should be in accordance with the ethical standards of the Institutional Review Board (IRB) of author's institute and with the Helsinki Declaration in 1975 (revised in 2000). In case of animal experiments, authors should keep the institutional or national guidelines for the care and use of laboratory animals. Do not use patients' names, initials or hospital numbers, especially in illustrative material. When reporting experiments on animals, indicate whether the institution's or a national research council's guide for, or any national law on, the care and use of laboratory animals was followed. A statement describing explicitly the ethical background to the studies being reported should be included in all manuscripts in the Materials and Methods section. Ethics committee or institutional review board approval should be stated.

Patients have a right to privacy that should not be infringed without informed consent. Identifying information should not be published in written descriptions, photographs and pedigrees unless the information is essential for scientific purposes and the patient (or parent or guardian) gives written informed consent for publication. Identifying details should be omitted if they are not essential but patient data should never be altered or falsified in an attempt to attain anonymity. Complete anonymity is difficult to achieve and informed consent should be obtained if there is any doubt. For example, masking the eye region in photographs of patients is inadequate protection of anonymity.

### Conflicts of Interest

**Authors are responsible for disclosing** all funding sources that supported their work as well as all institutional or

corporate affiliations of the authors. **To prevent ambiguity, authors must state explicitly whether potential conflicts do or do not exist** currently and over the past 5 years. These include but are not limited to consultant arrangements, stock or other equity ownership, stock options, patent licensing arrangements, payments for conducting or publicizing the study, and consulting relationships with investment companies.

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All persons designated as authors should qualify for authorship and all those who qualify should be listed. Each author should have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for appropriate portions of the content. One or more authors should take responsibility for the integrity of the work as a whole, from inception to published article. Authorship credit should be based only on 1) substantial contributions to conception and design, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; 2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content; 3) final approval of the version to be published. Conditions 1, 2 and 3 must all be met. Acquisition of funding, the collection of data or general supervision of the research group, by themselves, do not justify authorship. All others who contributed to the work who are not authors should be named in the Acknowledgements section.

### Editorial Decisions

Decisions about a manuscript should be based only on its importance, originality, clarity, and relevance to the journal's scope and content. Studies with negative results despite adequate power, or those challenging previously published work, should receive equal consideration.

If a published paper is subsequently found to have errors or major flaws, the Editor should take responsibility for promptly correcting the written record in the journal. The specific content of the correction may address whether the errors originated with the author or the journal.

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Republication of a paper in another language, or simultaneously in multiple journals with different audiences, may be acceptable, provided that there is full and prominent disclosure of its original source at the time of submission of the manuscript. At the time of submission, authors should disclose details of related papers they have authored, even if in a different language, similar papers in press, and any closely related papers previously published or currently under review at another journal. Previous publication of an abstract during the proceedings of meetings (in print or electronically) does not preclude subsequent submission for publication, but full disclosure should be made at the time of submission.

### Preparation of Manuscripts

Manuscripts should be submitted online at the homepage of the Korean Dermatological Association (<http://www.derma>).

or.kr). All manuscripts must be written in proper and clear English. Authors should refer to "[Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to Biomedical Journals](http://www.icmje.org)" (<http://www.icmje.org>). Submissions should be uploaded as Microsoft Word files plus separate figure and table files. If your figure files do not meet print-quality resolution, you will be contacted to provide pictures offline as well. Manuscripts should be prepared in double space on A4 size (210×297 mm) with a margin of at least 2.5 cm on all sides. Only a single font should be used and it must be standard 12 point. Revised manuscripts may be submitted online at the homepage (<http://www.derma.or.kr>) which must clearly indicate what alterations have been made in response to the reviewer's comments. Satisfactory reasons should be given for not marking a requested revision.

Except for review articles, the text of the manuscript should be numbered consecutively, beginning with the title page followed by an **abstract**; a **list of key words**; a **main body** including sections on **introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, references and tables and/or illustrations**.

### Original Articles

**Title Page:** A by-line below the title should include each author's name with a single academic degree, institutional affiliation, city and zip code and country. A running title of not more than 50 characters including spaces must be furnished. Any information concerning the sources of financial support should also be placed in the foot note.

**Abstracts and Key Words:** The abstract should explain major findings, significance and the principal conclusion of the study in less than 200 words. Abstracts of the original articles should be organized as follows. :

**Background:** What is the major problem that prompted the study?

**Objective:** What is the purpose of the study?

**Methods:** How was the study done?

**Results:** What are the most important findings?

**Conclusion:** What is the single most important conclusion?

These headings must be assigned before each description. Abbreviations, if needed, should be kept to absolute minimum with proper identifications. Abstracts for case report may deviate from this format, but carry the same restrictions of word count. The key words (6 items or less) should be appended to the abstract in alphabetical order. For the selection of keywords, refer Medical Subject Heading (MeSH) in *Index Medicus*, or in internet site, <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html>

**Introduction:** Brief background, references to the most pertinent papers generally enough to inform readers, and relevant findings of others are described. The specific question to which the authors' particular investigation being studied, should also be described.

**Materials and Methods:** Explanation of the experimental methods should be concise but sufficient for replication by qualified investigators. Where previously published procedures are concerned, only new and significant modifications need complete explanation. The sources of special chemicals or preparations used should be given along with their locations (name of company, city and state, and country). Method of statistical analyses and criteria of significance level should be

described. In Case Reports, case history or case description replace the Materials and Methods section as well as Results section.

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**Discussion:** The data should be interpreted concisely without repeating materials already presented in the Results section. Speculation is permitted, but it must be supported by the data presented by the authors and be well founded.

**Acknowledgment:** All persons who have made substantial contribution, but who are not eligible as authors are named in acknowledgment.

**Tables:** Tables should be typed double-spaced, each on a separate page. The tables should be numbered and contain a brief specific title. The data presented in the table must be logically and clearly organized; it should be self-explanatory and should supplement, not duplicate the text. The Table's legend may include any pertinent notes and must include definitions of all abbreviations and acronyms that have been used in the Table. For footnotes, the following symbols should be used in this sequence: \*, †, ‡, §, ||, ¶, \*\*, ††, ‡‡, etc. Authors are obligated to indicate the significance of their observations by appropriate statistical analysis.

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**Reference:** These should be numbered in the text in order of citation and the bibliography should be prepared in the same order. References from journals should include authors, title, name of Journal, year, volume, and inclusive page numbers. When there are seven or more authors, list only the first six and add et al.. References cited in the text should indicate the last name(s) of the author(s). When there are more than three authors for each, only the last name of the first author followed by et al. should be indicated. References from chapter in books should include author(s), chapter title, editors, book title, edition, city of publication and publisher, year, and inclusive page numbers. References from books should include the above information with the omission of chapter title and editors.

### Example of References

<Journal Articles>

1. Kim DH, Lee JD, Cho SH, Oh SJ. Clinical study of

dermatologic disorders in patients with breast cancer. *Korean J Dermatol* 2004;42:1285–1293

2. Cho SH, Strickland I, Tomkinson A, Fehringer AP, Gelfand EW, Leung DYM. Preferential binding of *Staphylococcus aureus* to skin sites of Th2-mediated inflammation in a murine model. *J Invest Dermatol* 2001; 116:658–663

<Books>

3. Odom RB, James WD, Berger TG. *Andrew's diseases of the skin*. 9th ed. Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 2000:69–76

<Chapters in edited Books>

4. Leung DYM, Eichenfield LF, Boguniewicz M. Atopic dermatitis. In: Freedberg IM, Eisen AZ, Wolff K, Austen KF, Goldsmith LA, Katz SI, editors. *Fitzpatrick's dermatology in general medicine*. 6th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2003:1180–1194

<Conference Proceedings>

5. Yoon CH, Ro YS. A case of vesiculobullous Darier's disease. *Korean J Dermatol* 2004;42(Suppl. 1):149
6. Sohnle PG, Hahn BL, Fassel TA, Kushnaryov VM. Analysis of fluconazole's effects on *Candida albicans* viability during extended incubations. *Proceedings of the 13th Congress of the International Society for Human and Animal Mycology*, 1997 Jun 8–13; Parma, Italy

<In Press>

5. Diem C, Runger TM. A novel plasmid shuttle vector for detection and analysis of microsatellite instability in cell lines. *Mutat Res*. In press 1998

### Review Articles

Manuscripts include a Title page (with a running head), Abstract and Key words, Text, References, Tables, and Figures. The text is written in free style.

### Short Reports

The sequence for a Brief Communication is Title page (including a running head), Abstract and Key words, Text, Acknowledgements, References, and Figure Legends. Tables and Figures are as additional files. All sections except the text are in the form described for original papers.

Text: The text is written without a heading and without sections, such as Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussion, and without extra spacing between paragraphs.

### Letters to the Editor

The sequence for a Letter to the Editor is Title page, Text, References, Names and Affiliations of authors. If needed, Tables and Figures can be included. The text is written without subdivision and without extra-spacing between paragraphs. A Letter to the Editor should not be longer than a printed page (approximately 3 pages with double spaces on an A4 format).

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Authors should submit their manuscripts online. (<http://anndermatol.org/> or <http://anndermatol.org/thesis/Login.html>)

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2. Sequence of title page, abstract and keywords, introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, acknowledgments, references, tables and figure legends. All pages should be numbered consecutively starting from the title page.
3. Title page with article title, authors' full name(s) and affiliation, address for correspondence (including telephone, fax numbers and e-mail address), running title (less than 10 words), and footnotes if any.
4. Abstract in unstructured format within 200 words, and keywords as in MeSH.
5. Three copies of original text, tables and figures.
6. All table and figure numbers found in the text.
7. References listed in proper format. Check that all references listed in the references section are cited in the text and vice versa.

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#### References

1. Callaham ML: Ann Emerg Med. 2003;41:82–89
2. Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), <http://publicationethics.org.uk/>
3. International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), <http://www.icmje.org/>
4. World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), <http://www.wame.org/>