

European Radiology

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4 Manuscript preparation

■ Title page

- A concise and informative title
- The name(s) of the author(s)
- The affiliation(s) and address(es) of the author(s)
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■ **Abstract.** Each paper must be preceded by an abstract presenting the most important results and conclusions in no more than 200 words.

■ **Keywords.** Below the abstract please list three to five keywords as derived from the terms used in the RSNA Index to Imaging Literature (<http://rsnaindex.rsnaajnl.org>) for indexing purposes.

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tional System of Units (SI) (source: SI Units in Radiation Protection and Measurements, NCRP Report no. 82 [August 1985]: "Now Read this: The SI Units Are Here." JAMA 1986; 255:2329-2339). Blood pressure should be given in millimeters of mercury. Abbreviations should be spelled out at first mention in the Abstract and again in the main body of the text, e.g. cerebrospinal fluid (CSF). Laboratory slang, clinical jargon, and uncommon abbreviations should be avoided.

■ The **Introduction** should state the purpose of the investigation and give a short review of the pertinent literature.

■ The **Materials and methods** section should follow the Introduction and should provide enough information to permit repetition of the experimental work.

■ The **Results** section should describe the outcome of the study. Data should be presented as concisely as possible, if appropriate in the form of tables or figures, although very large tables should be avoided.

■ The **Discussion** should be an interpretation of the results and their significance with reference to work by other authors.

■ **Acknowledgements.** These should be as brief as possible. Any grant that requires acknowledgement should be mentioned. The names of funding organizations should be written in full.

■ **The accuracy of References** is the responsibility of the authors. Citations in the text should be by arabic numerals in square brackets, e.g. [2, 5, 12]. The list of References should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications should only be mentioned in the text.

References should be numbered in the order in which they appear in the text and listed in numerical order. Journal titles should be abbreviated according to *Index Medicus*. If available the **Digital Object Identifier (DOI)** of the cited literature should be added at the end of the reference in question. Examples:

* Journal articles:

1. Ward J, Robinson PJ (2002) How to detect hepatocellular carcinoma in cirrhosis. *Eur Radiol* 12:2258-2272. DOI 10.1007/s00330-002-1450-y

* Books:

2. Larcher W (1995) *Physiological plant ecology*, 3rd edn. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York

* Multiauthor books:

3. Hovind HJ (1986) Traumatic birth injuries. In: Raimondi AJ, Choux M,

Di Rocco C (eds) Head injuries in the newborn and infant. (Principles of pediatric neurosurgery) Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, pp 87-109

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